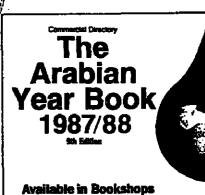
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MONDAY, OCTOBER 3, 1988

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Fishermen, cruisers warned

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (KUNA): The Interior Ministry today warned fishermen and cruisers from going into restricted areas.

The restricted zones are north of the connecting routes from Ras Humarah to north of Maschan Island, from Maschan to north of Failaka Island, from southeast Failaka to Ouha Island and from Ouha to Ahmadi toward the territorial

The Ministry also warned that fishing and cruising are banned from sunset to sunrise in all territorial waters, except for the Kuwait Bay.

The ministry urged compliance with this warning, stressing that the Coast Guards will take all the necessary measures to implement this order.

New US envoy

DAMASCUS, Oct 2, (Reuter): The new US Ambassador to Syria, Edward Djerejian, presented his credentials to President Hafez Al Assad today, officials

INSIDE

international Kuwait-Gulf Editorials Features Business Classifieds rdu

پاکستان میں انتخابات جاعتی بنیادوں پر برن کے۔ سیاری کورٹ کا میصل قىل عام انتفادات كىيدات مارشىي فدادات بیجی فیرملی فائق ہے۔ در براعد ان سنده افریقی دینا مینٹرواکی جلٹروائی کا امکان المیلفرنت امیری گودبا چوت کومبارکباد میدول او لمپکی شختم ہوگئے۔ باکنان کی سیاسی معوری جال ۔

WEATHER

TEMPERATURES will be below normal with moderate north easterly. State of sea: moderate High water: 7.00 pm Low water: 11.45 am, 11.00 pm Sunset: 5.31 pm Maximum temperatur Kuwait: 38°C 100°F Ahmadi: 32°C 90°F Failaka: 35°C 95°F Maximum temperat Kuwait: 37°C 99°F Ahmadi: 32°C 90°F Failaka: 34°C 93°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 43 per cent Ahmadi: 68 per cent Failaka: 70 per cent Maximum humidity expected: Kuwait: 65 per cent

Ahmadi: 75 per cent Failaka: 80 per cent

Government accepts verdict

Pakistan court orders party-based elections talks at UN

RAWALPINDI, Oct 2, (Agencies): Pakistan's Supreme Court today ordered elections on Nov 16 to be on a party basis and the government said it accepted the verdict.

The court gave the ruling on a challenge by main opposition figure Benazir Bhutto to late military President Mohammad Zia-ul-Haq's ban on political parties fielding candidates.

"Every political party shall be eligible to participate in the elections to every seat in the national and provincial assemblies ...," said an order by the 12-judge

Boost

It said a detailed judgement would be given later.

"We accept entirely what the Supreme Court says," Justice and Parliamentary Affairs Minister Wasim Sajjad later told a news conference.

The decision paves the way for the first party-based elections in Pakistan for 11-1/2 years.



Most political analysts said it would give a boost to Benazir's Pakistan People's Party (PPP), the country's largest political

Aftorney-General Aziz Munshi earlier told the court that acting President Ghulam Ishaq Khan's government agreed to party-based elections but opposed Benazir's demand for nation-wide election symbols for

Pakistan massacre toll rises to 245

KARACHI, Oct 2, (Reuter): Gunmen killed five people in Hyderabad today as the death tell from the violence in southern Pakistan rose to at least 245, official sources said.

Gunmen opened fire from rooftops at people flocking to buy food and other essential goods during an early-morning two-hour break in the Army cur-

Army personnel announced over mosque loudspeakers the immediate reimposition of the curfew first imposed on the city of half a million last Friday night.

Angered

The bloodshed was apparently along ethnic lines, the sources said. Crowds angered by the massacre of at least 187 people by unidentified gunmen on Friday night burned five cars.

When the curfew was lifted at 7.00 am people rushed to hospitals to seek missing relatives, a social worker said. But more than 50 bodies were still unclaimed.

In riot-prone Karachi the death toll from Saturday's ethnic killing rose to at least 58 when seven people died of their wounds and five other bodies were brought in, doctors said.

But police said all was calm overnight in Karachi, a city of seven million people and Pakistan's main business and trade centre.

More than a third of Karachi was under curfew imposed yes-terday. In the rest of the city most shops were closed and no public transport ran because of a protest strike, residents of various areas said.

The rioting crupted in Karachi after news of the killings in

Hyderabad, 175 km (110 miles)

to the east.

The two cities are the main strongholds of the Mohajirs, a largely middle-class community which migrated here with the partition of India at the end of British rule in 1947.

Most of the victims of the Hyderabad massacre were Mohajirs though doctors and eyewitnesses said native Sindhis were also killed. More than 60 people have died since June in other outbreaks of ethnic violence between the two communities.

No organisation has claimed responsibility for the massacre, Some Mohajir militants blamed Sindhi nationalists while politicians of all opposition parties denounced the government for failing to maintain law and

order. Pakistan's Army chief, General Mirza Aslam Beg, blamed the carnage on a conspiracy aimed at preventing elections due on Nov 16.

due on Nov 16.

According to the official news agency APP, Beg told Army officers in Hyderabad yesterday that the military would ensure the general election, due to be held on Nov 16, was free and fair and held on schedule.

"We are alive to this situation and will ensure all necessary steps to frustrate the enemy's designs," it reported him as say-

Europe studies joint Gulf mine clearing mission

KUWAIT, Oct 2. (Reuter): West European nations are considering a joint mine clearing mission in the Gulf as a prelude to withdrawing some of their minesweepers, diplomats said.

They said five states - Britain, France, the Netherlands, Belgium and Italy --- had discussed the move within the framework of the Western European Union (WEU), a desence group that also includes West Germany and

The five sent minesweepers to the Gulf after the oil tanker Bridgeton hit a mine on its maiden voyage through the Gulf under US naval escort in July

reconsidered their Gulf presence as the threat to international shipping receded after a ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war went into effect on Aug 20.

Belgium has announced the pull-out of its remaining minesweepers by the end of the year. The Netherlands and Italy, which have one and two minesweepers in the area respectively,

(Continued on Page 2)

that the parties would be entitled to such symbols, an important factor in a country where threequarters of the electorate is illiterate. It struck down the portion of

The court, however, ordered

an electoral law made by Zia which said each candidate would get an election symbol by drawing lots rather than that of his party of choice.

But it gave no ruling on Ben-azir's demand that the PPP's former election symbol — a sword be restored.

Symbols 5 4 1

Authorities deleted the sword as well as the plough, the symbol of an anti-PPP alliance, from the official symbol list in 1979 on the grounds of avoiding tension that prevailed between the two sides before Zia seized power in a 1977

Sajjad said these symbols could be restored if the Supreme Court ordered it.

Sunday's judgement was Benazir's second legal victory from the court in a little over four

months for party rights curtailed by Zia after he seized power.

The hearing was attended by Nusrat Bhutto, Benazir's mother and widow of Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who was overthrown by Zia and later executed on disputed conspiracy to murder charges.

Plan

Zia, who died in a mysterious plane crash on Aug 17, held his first national elections in 1985 but barred political parties from

contesting.
Candidates then were allowed to stand only as individuals and all the main political parties boycotted the polls.

Zia dismissed the 237-seat National Assembly (lower house of Parliament) and the four provincial assemblies on May 29 and later said the parties would be barred from putting up can-didates in the November elec-

Benazir approached the Supreme Court and Ishaq Khan said after Zia's death that the (Continued on Page 2)



Fireworks go off over the Olympic stadium in Seoul with the word goodbye spelled out in the stands during the closing ceremonies. (Reuter wirephoto)

Olympic Games end in blaze of fireworks

SEOUL, Oct 2, (AP): The 1988 Olympics ended in a glorious blaze of fireworks today as host South Korea took a final bow on

the world stage and relinquished the Olympic flag to Spain.

The 15-minute shower of sparkles capped a 100-minute ceremony laced with the piquancy of partings and the shall of spark heritaging and the thrill of new beginnings. The closing ceremony began

with the ringing of the Emille Bell, a Korean national treasure. The lingering sound of the huge bell, cast over a 30-year period, was meant to symbolise the lingering sorrow of parting.

The 160 delegations which attended the first full-scale East-West games in 12 years filed into Olympic stadium, some dancing, others skipping along, and an occasional athlete carrying a team-mate on his shoulders.

Fanfare

The stadium was then plunged into darkness, relieved by spotlights and the flickering of the Olympic torch, to the sound of computerised oriental fanfare. Dancers formed a bridge

drawn from Korean legend about two star-crossed lovers who meet only once a year, brought together by a bridge of magpies.

symbol of parting.

darkness.

dance troupe performed along-side a Seoul dance company.

closed.

Mayor of Barcelona, who waved it jubilantly.

The Olympic flame was extinguished, leaving the stadium in hushed darkness.

the stadium floor as flashlights distributed to the audience twinkled from the stands.

"See you in Barcelona," flatroversy, the curtain came down.

Perez de Cuellar offers new proposals

Iran, Iraq hold direct peace

(Agencies): The foreign ministers of Iran and Iraq held a joint meeting yesterday with UN Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar in his effort to promote a peace settlement.

The United Nations announced that he expected to see the ministers, Ali Akbar Velayati of Iran and Tareq Aziz of Iraq, again tomorrow, but separately. Perez de Cuellar has advanced

new proposals to break the stalemate, said Greek Foreign Minister Karolos Papoulis. chairman of the council of foreign ministers of the 12 European Economic Community nations.

Saturday's session, lasting about four hours with an hourlong break, was their first face-to-face meeting since Sept 13, when talks following the Aug 20 ceasefire were adjourned in Geneva with no progress reported.

Velayati told reporters yesterday's discussions were "long and serious" but he gave no details.

Provisions

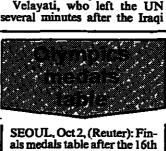
He said the first paragraph of Security Council's Resolution 598 — a call for a ceasefire — had been met and that its other provisions had to be completed.

These include troop withdrawals by both sides to international boundaries and the repatriation of prisoners-of-war. The resolution, adopted unanimously on July 20, 1987, also

provides for an international inquiry to determine responsibility for the eight-year Gulf war, for which each side has blamed the other. Aziz, the first minister to emerge from the talks, told

reporters that any statement should come from Perez de He added: "I reserve my right, if my Iranian colleague makes a statement giving his own inter-

pretation about the meeting ... then I will talk to you later." Velayati, who left the UN



day of the Olympics (tabulate under gold, silver, bronze):
Soviet Union 55 31 46 55 31 46 37 35 30 36 31 27 12 10 11 11 14 15 11 6 6 10 12 13 East Germany United States South Korea West Germany Hungary Bulgaria 6 11 4 11 France China 12 Britain 10 Kenya 2 3 Japan Australia 6 Yugoslavia Czechoslovakia New Zealand 5 3 2 Poland Norway Netherlands Denmark Brazil Finland Spain Turkey Могоссо Austria Ð Portugal 0 Surinam Sweden Switzerland Jamaica Argentina Costa Rica Indonesia Iran

N. Antilles

US Virgin Islands 0

0

Peru

Senegal

Belgium

Mexico

Colombia

Mongolia

Pakistan

Philippines Thailand

Djibouti

Greece

delegation had departed, offered no interpretation of the discus-

sions and did not characterise the

atmosphere in the conference

"We are going to continue our talks tomorrow," he said. A UN spokeswoman, Nadia Younes, said no meeting was scheduled for today but Perez de

Cuellar would be in contact with both sides tomorrow "with a view to holding separate meet-

Prepare

The secretary-general saw Aziz and Velayati separately on Friday to prepare for the face-toface talks and UN sources said he gave them proposals aimed at breaking a deadlock that developed at Geneva over guarantees for Iraqi shipping in the Gulf and the question of reopening the Shatt Al Arab. This river forms part of the

Iran-Iraq border and is Iraq's main access to the Gulf.

Perez de Cuellar was said to have suggested that Iran offer the requested guarantees for Iraqi shipping and that both sides then start repatriating prisoners-of-war, leaving the Shatt Al Arab problem for later negotiations on a peace settlement.

The talks yesterday took place in a large basement conference room, with the two delegations widely separated, as they were at Geneva, and the secretary-general and his advisers sitting between them. Swedish Ambassador Jan Eliasson, his new special representative for the Gulf question, and Giandomenico Picco, who has long been dealing with the issue, accompanied Perez de Cuellar.



Arafat survives attempt on life

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (Agencies): PLO leader Yasser Arafat told a Kuwaiti newspaper today he survived an assassination attempt some time last week.

In the same interview, Arafat called on Jews to join his planned Palestinian government-in-exile, saying that while Europe oppres-sed them, "Palestinians did not massacre the Jews."

The chairman of the PLO told the newspaper the assassination attempt took place as he received a delegation of Arab artists currently in Baghdad to participate in the second day of the Babylon festival.

"I was ambushed," Arafat said, but gave no details of when and where the abortive attempt on his life took place.

Efforts

Arafat, who says he has survived numerous attempts to assassinate him in the past, warned last month Israeli agents may try to kill him in efforts to sabotage the establishment of a Palestinian government-in-exile.

Arafat said he welcomed the participation of Jewish personalities in the planned Palestinian government for the Israeli-

occupied Arab territories. "The Jews are part of our inhabitants," Arafat said. "Europe oppressed the Jews and was responsible for their massacres."

"Palestinians did not massacre the Jews, who have been living with us." he said



Amir congratulates Gorbachev

KUWAIT, Oct 2 (KUNA): The Amir Sheikh Jaber Al Ahmed today sent a congratulatory mes-sage to the President of the Soviet Union, Mikhail Gorbachev,

after his election to the post. The Amir emphasised that Gorbachev is worthy of the trust bestowed on him by the Soviet people and leadership.

The Amir expressed con-

fidence that the Soviet leader will work for understanding and peace and that people struggling for their just causes will be supported by him. The Kuwaiti ruler said he

hopes that the Soviet Union,

under Gorbachev's leadership will work to push the Middle East peace process forward and that the Palestinian question will be granted due attention.
The Amir also expressed hopes that the strong friendly ties

between the two countries will further boost co-operation between them.

The Amir concluded by wishing Gorbachev all the best and the Soviet people further

US warships transit **Suez Canal**

PORT SAID, Egypt, Oct 2, (Reuter): Five US warships headed through the Suez Canal today after an assignment in the Gulf, port officials said.

They said the five missile destroyers and frigates joined a northbound convoy at Bitter Lakes, half way through the 100mile (160 km) canal. US officials based in Bahrain

said the shift was a regular rotation of the US Navy's 25-strong fleet in the area and the warships

had already been replaced. Returned

The permanent US flagship in the Gulf, the La Salle, has returned to Bahrain after being refit-

ted in Japan.

The officials said the Coronado — which filled in for the La Salle during the past seven months - relinquished its command today and was preparing to leave the area for its regular post as Pacific flagship.

The United States has begun scaling down escorts of merchant ships in the waterway but has said there will be no major fleet cutbacks until it is clear a UN brokered ceasefire in the Iran-Iraq war will hold.

King Hussein in **Baghdad talks**

BAGHDAD, Oct 2, (Reuter): King Hussein of Jordan arrived in Baghdad today and had talks on bilateral and regional issues with Iraqi President Saddam Hussein, Baghdad television

It said other senior officials, including Jordanian Prime Mini-ster Zeid Al Rifa'i and Iraqi first Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yassin Ramadan, also took part

in the meeting.

The king last visited Baghdad in August just before a UN-sponsored ceasefire in the eight-year Iran-Iraq war.

President Saddam presented him with war booty captured from Iran, which included 169 British- and American-made tanks and 35 armoured personnel carriers, in appreciation of Jordan's support during the con-

NOTICE

The inter-Arab investment Guarantee Corporation announces that as of the 1st of October 1988 it has moved its offices from its previous premises on Istiglal Avenue to its new residence in the Khaleejia Complex situated in the Sharq area on Al Sour Street

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The present postal address and telex numbers remain unchanged.

Luxembourg.

The smaller WEU states have

Dancers with banners and special effects of sound and light then converted the 100,000-seat stadium into a harbour, another

Bathed in a blue glow, singers chanted traditional Korean songs and undulating dancers formed circles of unity in the

There were dances of hope for the continued success of the Olympics in Spain. A Barcelona

Juan Antonio Samaranch, President of the International Olympic Committee, said the Games had embodied the "global ideals of sports." He thanked the organisers and the Korean people, and declared the Games of the 24th Olympiad

The Olympic flag was then handed to Pasqual Maragall, the

The ceremonies ended with a procession of lanterns lighting

shed on the screen and after 16 days of competition, 237 separate sporting events, athletic success and failure, joy and con-

Europe studies joint Gulf mine ...

(Continued from Page 1) are considering similar moves.

the diplomats said. They said the proposed joint action would allow the five nations to exit after ensuring that areas of the southern Gulf where they operate were totally mine-

The move would also be a signal of support for Arab countries bordering the Gulf and for UN efforts to end the war, the diplomats said.

Since June, the Dutch and Belgian minesweepers have operated with Britain's three vessels in the southern Gulf under joint British command. Italy and France have worked independently in the same region.

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Court orders party-based ...

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(Continued from Page 1).

government would follow the court's decision on the matter. "If there is a democracy it cannot be without participation of political parties," Chief Justice Mohammad Haleem said during

the court hearing today. The decision was the second time Pakistani courts have snubbed the late President in the space

of a few days.

Last week the Lahore High Court ruled that Zia had acted illegally in dismissing the National Assembly and the government of Prime Minister Mohammad Khan Junejo in

The Assembly Speaker said the decision entitled him to recall the house and summoned members to meet today. But the move was dropped when the Supreme

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Compact 4-Band (FM, MW, SW1, SW2) Stereo

Double Cassette Recorder with 5-Band Graphic

Court announced the suspension of the Lahore court's ruling. The Supreme Court was due to

review the constitutional position and rule on the status of the dismissed assembly and government immediately after Benazir's

The ruling declared that an amendment of the Representation of the People Act carried out under martial law in 1985 was void as it failed to recognise the role of political parties in elections, thus violating the constitu-

Western and Pakistani analysts said that while Zia continued in power he would never have allowed the PPP to come to

But his death has thrown the political scene wide open and the PPP is one of the favourites to win the election, they added.

Bahrain agrees to join N-pacts

BAHRAIN, Oct 2, (Reuter): Bahrain agreed in principle today to sign the nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty and international pacts banning the use of chemical and biological

A statement read over state television said the decision was taken at the weekly cabinet meeting in view of the fact that most other countries subscribed to the agreements.

Kinnock gets mandate BLACKPOOL, England, Oct 2,

(Reuter): Britain's opposition Labour Party gave Neil Kinnock a new mandate as leader today in a landslide vote and he vowed to build on his strengthened authority to gain power in the next general election.

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Botha and Mobutu discuss release of Mandela

JOHANNESBURG, Oct 2, (Reuter): The release of jailed black leader Nelson Mandela was one of the key issues at talks between South African President P.W. Botha and Zaire's President Mobutu Sese Seko, according to a joint communique issued in Johannesburg.

The communique issued here after the South African leader's return from Zaire today said: "President Botha's flexible approach on the release of Neison Mandela was a source of encouragement to President Mobutu.

Reprieve

It also said a reprieve for the "Sharpeville Six" — five men and a woman sentenced to death for their part in a mob killing in 1984 - also featured in yesterday's summit at Mobutu's country residence of Gbadolite, in northern Zaire.

The communique, issued by the South African Press Association, said the release of Mandela and clemency for the Sharpeville Six were among the four main issues discussed by Botha and Mobutu.

Botha said, however, that a reprieve from the gallows for the Sharpeville Six could only be considered once legal procedures in South Africa had run their

The death sentences handed down to the six unleashed a storm of protest from Western nations who have exerted strong diplomatic pressure for Botha to

grant them clemency. The other main topics discussed at the summit were a strategy for ending the 13-year-old Angolan civil war, the long-delayed independence of South African-ruled Namibia and other unspecified developments in central and southern Africa.

It was the first indication that Mandela's release has featured in an intensive diplomatic effort by South Africa to secure a breakthrough in relations with black Africa, which for decades has shunned Pretoria because of its apartheid race policies.

"Africa is talking to South Africa," Botha told local journalists who accompanied his party on the return flight from

On the possible release of Mandela, the South African President said he had undertaken to consider freeing the black nationalist leader in response to a

request from Mobutu. South African officials said that leaders of Angola, Congo. Gabon, Zaire and Zambia would meet in the Zambian capital of Lusaka next Thursday and

The Ivory Coast, Nigeria and Mali - the current President of the Organisation of African Unity -- would be observers.

Meeting Ivory Coast President Felix Houphouet-Boigny is also trying to arrange a meeting between Botha, Angola's Jose Eduardo dos Santos and other African leaders to discuss Angola, diplomats said.

As Botha visited Zaire, Dos Santos was holding talks on an Angola peace plan in France-ville. Gabon, with Gabonese President Omar Bongo and President Denis Sassou-Nguesso

Dukakis raps Bush on drugs stance

WASHINGTON, Oct 2, (Reuter): Democratic presidential contender Michael Dukakis has ridiculed the anti-drug stance of Republican rival George Bush, pointing to allegations the Reagan administration helped direct money to Panama's military leader General Manuel Antonio Noriega.

Dukakis asked at an outdoor campaign rally for the Nov 8 election held in San Francisco yesterday: "How the American people can possibly take him seriously when he talks about a war on drugs and can't say no to a drug-running Panamanian dic-

Noriega has been indicted by two US grand juries on drug trafficking and racketeering charges that accuse him of selling protec-tion to Colombian drug barons.

Dropped

Former Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) director Stanfield Turner has said he dropped Noriega from the secret payroll during the administration of President Jimmy Carter and soon after succeeding Bush as CIA director in 1977.

He said the Reagan administration - in which Bush was Vice-President -- redirected US funds to Noriega in 1981.

Turner was widely reported on Friday to have said Bush intervened personally to restore Noriega to the payroll. Bush spokesman Steve Hart said yesterday that "it is patently false. It's absolutely untrue."
The New York Times in its

today's edition quoted Turner as denying saying Bush personally intervened. Turner told the Times the CIA resumed payments to Noriega after the accession of the Reagan administration but he knew of no involvement by Bush in the decision.

Bush, who headed Reagan's anti-drug drive, and Dukakis have both made campaign promises to stem the flow of llegal drugs entering the United

"Maybe in the next debate we'll get a few straight answers out of Mr Bush about just what the relationship of his administration with General Noriega really was," said Dukakis.

Strauss undergoes surgery after heart attack

MUNICH, West Germany, Oct 2, (Reuter): Bavarian State Premier Franz Josef Strauss underwent surgery after a heart attack and was in stable condition today, a government spok-esman said.

Strauss, 73, one of West Germany's most senior and influential public figures, collapsed yesterday while on a hunting trip in woods near Regensburg, about 100 km (60 miles) north of Mun-

The spokesman said Strauss was taken by helicopter to a Regensburg hospital where he underwent surgery on his stomach. Doctors thought a stomach ailment could have trigered the heart seizure but they

found nothing.

"His condition this morning has stabilised," the spokesman said. He gave no further details.

as saying Strauss' condition was "worse than initially assumed" and that "it can no longer be assumed he is out of danger."

unidentified chancellery officials

It was believed to be the first heart attack suffered by the conservative premier, a rotund, bullnecked man.

The spokesman said state Economics Minister Gerold Tandler, one of Strauss' closest associates, went to see him this morning.

The hospital was sealed off by Bavarian state police.

Strauss, a former defence minister, has been premier of Bavaria since 1978 and head of the Christian Social Union (CSU), the Bavarian sister party of Chan-cellor Helmut Kohl's Christian

Democrats (CDU), since 1961. The CDU and CSU comprise West Germany's federal government coalition along with the liberal Free Democrats.

Bayarian Radio quoted Hirohito's bleeding goes on but latest crisis over

TOKYO: Oct 2. (Reuter): Emperor Hirohito is still suffering from internal bleeding but has weathered the latest crisis in

palace officials reported today. They said the 87-year-old monarch lost a small amount of blood twice today and received another blood transfusion in the

morning.
But the officials said his condition was stable, although critical, and that he was conscious.

The Japanese news agency Kyodo quoted an unnamed court physician as saying the emperor watched live television coverage of the Olympic marathon from Seoul during the afternoon and expressed interest in watching the closing

ceremony. But one television station, also quoting unidentified sources within the Fukiage Palace, said the emperor's liver was starting to malfunction. The report gave no further details.

Hirohito went through what appeared to be his second major crisis when he suddenly suffered a heavy loss of blood and a sharp drop in blood pressure yesterday afternoon

But a series of transfusions and the emperor's vital signs were reported by palace officials as returning almost to normal although his pulse rate and blood pressure continued to fluctuate.

Hirohito was given a tiny amount of food yesterday, the first since he fell ill on Sept 19, and he has been given a total of 4.8 litres (about 10 pints) of blood, almost equal to his body's normal entire blood supply.

Sitwell dies

LONDON, Oct 2, (UPI): Sir Sacheverell Sitwell, the last of Britain's remarkable sibling literary trio who rose to fame in the 1920s, has died at his home. He was 90.

Sitwell, who died yesterday, produced 50 volumes of verse and 43 other books on travel, music and architecture since he began publishing in the late

Bombs injure 3 Israeli girls

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM Oct 2. (Reuter): Two bombs hidden among loaves of bread exploded within minutes of each other, wounding three Israeli girls shopping on the eve of a Jewish festival in Jerusalem

today.
Police blamed Palestinians for the attacks, apparently the first bombing campaign against Jewish civilians in Jerusalem since the start of an Arab uprising against Israeli occupation nearly

10 months ago.

Amid continuing unrest by Palestinian youths throwing stones and bottles in Arab East Jerusalem. Jewish settlers blocked the main highway from Beersheba to Hebron in the occupied West Bank to protest against what they called deteriorating road safe y.

Closure

Troops went on alert in anticipation of widespread violence during a general strike called for tomorrow by under-ground leaders of the Palestinian uprising to protest at Israel's closure of schools and universities in the occupied territories. An Arab worker in a Jewish

quarter store in the walled Old City spotted the first bomb. The shopowner's son, a soldier, removed the device, inside a plastic bag, and smothered its detonation to prevent injuries.

Three girls, aged 13, seven and five, were wounded by shrapnel and flying glass five minutes later when the second bomb exploded in a grocery shop on the edge of the religious Mea Shearim dis-

Police said the devices were identical home-made pipe bombs, stuffed with explosives.

Sporadic unrest flared in several areas of East Jerusalem. annexed after Israel captured the area from Jordan in the 1967 Middle East war.

Hurled

A Jew was hit by a bottle \$\frac{4}{5}\$ hurled by Palestinians on the Via Dolorosa, a Christian tourist site in the Old City, and police fired tear gas to disperse stone-throwers in the Silwan area, police spokesman Rafi Levy

Israeli authorities have tried to prevent violence gripping the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip from taking root in Jerusalem, regarded as a showcase of Israeli rule and a major tourist attraction.

But violent incidents in the city ian protester was killed by a teargas crenade during a clash with paramilitary border police in the suburban village of Jebel Mukaber last Monday.

In the southern West Bank, nearly 100 members of the Jewish settlement of Beit Hagai protesting over increasing attacks on their cars by Arab stone-throwers blocked the Beersheba-Hebron highway for nearly two hours before troops removed them, Israel Radio said.

Smoking ban

LONDON, Oct 2, (Reuter): British Airways announced today that smoking would be banned on domestic flights from Oct 30. The decision by the BA board

was taken after market research and a trial ban on the London-Glasgow route showed strong support from passengers.



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GOVERNMENT WARNING: SMOKING IS A MAIN CAUSE OF LUNG CANCER AND DISEASES OF THE LUNGS, HEART AND ARTERIES.

UK refuses asylum to brother of Vanunu

LONDON, Oct 2, (Reuter): The brother of Mordechai Vanunu, the Israeli nuclear technician jailed for 18 years for divulging details of the country's nuclear capability, has been refused political asylum in Britain, a government source said.

Meir Vanunu, who applied for asylum on the grounds that he faced persecution in Israel, has been ordered by the Home Office to leave Britain by Oct 25, the source said.

If Meir returns to Israel he faces up to 15 years imprisonment for making statements about his brother's alleged abduction from London to Israel by members of the Israeli secret service. Mossad

The Home Office turned his application down this September on the grounds that he faced prosecution but not persecution," the source said.

Meir told The Sunday Times that while Mordechai was in London providing the news-paper with details about his work at Israel's top-secret Dimona nuclear reactor, he was lured to

Rome by a female Mossad agent. He told the newspaper his brother was then drugged and smuggled back to Israel on a ship to stand trial.

Information

Meir says he obtained the information when he visited Mordechai in prison. Because the information is classified as a state secret in Israel, Meir faces charges of espionage for breaking a written undertaking that he would reveal nothing of what his brother told him.

A week after details of the alleged abduction appeared in The Sunday Times in August last year, an Israeli court issued a warrant for Meir's arrest. He then applied for political asylum

in Britain. Mordechai Vanunu, 34, worked at the Dimona facility in the Negev Desert for nine years before telling The Sunday Times in September 1986 that the Jewish state had produced up to 200

atomic bombs in 20 years. His trial last March was held behind closed doors subject to military censorship.



An angry Burmese demonstrator shouts slogans against Rangoon leaders in front of Burmese embassy in Bangkok.

Striking Burmese warned of 'action'

BANGKOK, Oct 2, (Reuter): Burma's military rulers issued a series of threats to strikers today in an effort to get the sullen population back to work.

The state radio warned that "effective action" would be taken against activists trying to prolong strikes beyond a Monday back-to-work deadline set by

the authoritarian government.
"Some public servants, through their unions, are reported to be exhorting good public servants not to return to their workplaces and go on strike," the Army-run radio said.

"Authorities warn that effective action will be taken against anyone obstructing, blocking and threatening public servants from returning to work."

Earlier the military said civil servants and workers in state enterprises who failed to obey the deadline would lose their jobs.

The radio also broadcast a law requiring registration of all political organisations and set five-year jail terms for members of any group that encouraged the undermining or stopping the operation of state administrative machinery.

A main opposition party, the National League for Democracy, backs strikes to force the holding of fair elections. Diplomats said strikes were the last effective weapon of peaceful protest available to the opposition.

After seizing power on Sept 18, the military set Monday as the last day it would tolerate strikes that began in early August dur-

ing an uprising against a quarter-century of single-party rule. The opposition viewed the takeover as a false coup by officers loval to veteran ruler Ne Win who want to preserve military domination of the cout-

nry. Diplomats in Rangoon said fear that the Army will kill or harshly punish civilians who defy its edicts meant that about half of the urban labour force were at their workplaces by the weekend. Rangoon residents inter-viewed by telephone said many

workers showed up only to try to collect their pay — and little work was being done. They said students continued

stay away from work or remain idle if they did go back.

furtively to paste up posters in the capital exhorting citizens to

"If you are caught putting up a poster, you are shot dead. I have seen it," one Western visitor to the city said.

Kidnappers show goodwill

Beirut hostage to be freed soon

Iranian kidnappers holding three Americans and an Indian hostage in Lebanon have said they would free one of their cap-

"We will release one of the hostages. It is a difficult decision criticised it in a magazine Former state Chief Minister M. for us, but we will prove our Chenna Reddy left the party goodwill and our seriousness in in 1984 after differences with this matter," said a handwritten Indira Gandhi, who was statement in Arabic issued by the assassinated that year. "Islamic Jihad for the Liberation

The party spokesman said the of Palestine." two were readmitted after The undated statement, they wrote to Rajiv Gandhi delivered to an international saying it was time for all connews agency in Beirut last night, did not name the hostage it intends to free and did not specify gressmen to reunite.

hostages."

опіділ.

the date of his release.

Photograph .

However, the statement called

upon the families of the hostages

to come to Lebanon to join in

the ceremony for releasing the

The group has claimed respon-

sibility for the kidnap last year of

three American University

professors Alann Steen, Jesse

Turner and Robert Polhill, along

with Mithileshwar Singh, a naturalised American of Indian

Parliamentary elections are due in December next year and in recent weeks Rajiv has thrown open the party to former members who had either resigned or been suspended from the party.

Ex-ministers

Rajiv's party

readmitted to

NEW DELHI, Oct 2, (Reuter):

Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi

has readmitted into the ruling

Congress (1) Party two former ministers in his mother's

government, ahead of next

year's national elections, a

party spokesman said today.

government, was suspended from the party in 1986 after he

Pranab Mukherjee, Finance Minister in Indira Gandhi's

interview.

Party sources said Mukherjee. and others had been readmitted to strengthen the party at state level.

All were regarded as members of the old guard who lost influence after Rajiv Gandhi came to power and brought in younger politicians to lead the

Who is this man?

He is Sanjay Sondhi, the

Personal Account Manager at Citibank India Investments—

ied by a black and white photograph of Turner, 39, and Steen, 48, looking healthy but barely smiling. Wearing dark shirts and trousers, they held each other by the shoulder and

had a cigarette in their hands. The four professors were seized from the campus of the Beirut university college by gunmen disguised as police on Jan 24, 1987.

Muslim security sources in Beirut said yesterday that British hostages Terry Waite, John McCarthy and Brian Keenan, also held in Beirut, were expected to be freed after Britain and Iran agreed to resume full diplomatic

The Islamic Jihad last month issued three statements demanding a positive US reaction to its call for recognition of Palestinian rights.

US reaction

The United States reaffirmed its support of Palestinian rights last month following the Islamic Jihad statements, but the group on Satuday attacked Washington for being deceitful.

The American administra-

which did not include any mentionable positive steps . . . but we wanted to expose to the world its lies and pretentions of democracy and defence of human rights with regards to our oppressed people," statement said.

The group has in the past demanded the release of 400 Arab prisoners held in Israeli jails in return for the four hos-

Concessions

On Friday, President Reagan denied a report in an Israeli newspaper that Washington had made a deal with Tehran to free US hostages in the Middle East, although a Reagan aide said others might be negotiating for their freedom.

The newspaper said the deal was for the release of eight Americans and Waite.

The American and British hostages, among 17 Westerners mis-sing and believed kidnapped in Lebanon, are thought to be held by pro-Iranian militant groups seeking political concessions from the United States and Western countries.

Gorbachev poised to become first executive President

MOSCOW, Oct 2, (Reuter): By securing his election to the largely ceremonial post of Soviet head of state. Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev has smoothed the way to assume the full powers of executive President when constitutional changes are made next April.

Although as party chief he would have been proposed automatically for the post when it is given added powers, Gorbachev will now need only an endorsing vote to confirm him in office and consolidate his impregnability.

"I want first of all to express my gratitude for the tremendous trust you have placed in me ... I clearly understand the full extent of the responsibility placed upon me ...," he said in his acceptance speech yesterday.

Success

The formal phrases of the speech to a specially-convened underlined the success of two days of political manoeuvring which increased his personal authority and boosted his perestroika" drive to reform Soviet society.

As well as becoming head of state in succession to Andrei Gromyko, the Kremlin chief deftly reshuffled the top ranks of the Communist Party, prompting supporters of change and shunting out of key posts more conservative figures.

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Israel builds up Lebanese militia, cuts back its forces

BINT JBAIL, Lebanon, Oct 2, (AP): "Living in a dangerous area until the end of time.

The line, scrawled by a disgruntled Israeli soldier on a wall in southern Lebanon, reflects the frustration Israelis often express about their prolonged entanglement in Lebanon.

But hopes for a change have been raised by the relative calm that has settled in south Lebanon in recent months.

Israeli newspapers have reported Israel's standing force in south Lebanon has been reduced, and Army commanders hint more cuts could be made in

the future. attribute Thev improvement to a reorganised and better trained South Lebanon Army (SLA), a 2,000member force of Lebanese militiamen commanded by a

Christian ex-Army general. But the quiet is tenuous, and diplomatic observers say it is increasingly bloody power struggle between moderate and Iran-ian-backed Shiite Muslims. Lt. Col. Shraga Kurz, an

Israeli liaison officer, spoke glowingly of the SLA's performance in recent battles with Iranian-backed Hezbollah fighters. "We are reducing Israeli units to the degree that the SLA can take control of the area. You find

less and less Israeli soldiers," he SLA commander Antoine Lahad, 61, who studied at the Ecole de Guerre in France and in the United States at Fort Benning, Georgia, claimed Hez-bollah was losing influence as his

force was building. "The strength of Hezbollah is not something of its own but imported from Iran. Iran's failure to win the war with Iraq has resulted in a weakening of morale of the Hezbollah forces in

Lebanon," he said.

collapse in 1985 after Israel withdrew the bulk of its troops from Lebanon in the face of an increasingly violent Shiite guerrilla campaign. Hezbollah overran seven SLA positions, capturing men and weapons.

But since March 1986, the SLA has not lost a single position despite 38 attacks which have left 160 SLA men dead and 550

Lahad said the number of attacks on his forces had fallen from 90 to about 15 a month on average, and Hezbollah guerrillas were no longer launching frontal assaults against SLA

His predominantly Christian force has also had success in recruiting Shiites, who make up about 22 per cent of the fighters. In the last induction, Lahad said 80 of 170 recruits were Shiite and reporters were later introduced to a Shiite officer namad Fuaz.

This man can single-handedly make your family's fortune grow.



Jordan delays parliamentary elections

AMMAN, Oct 2, (Reuter): Jordan's King Hussein postponed parliamentary elections today until electoral laws are revised following the break with the Israeli-occupied West Bank, the state-run news agency Petra said. It said a royal decree post-poned elections for the lower

and administrative ties with the West Bank on July 31. Half the 60 seats in the former house, elected in 1967, were held

house of parliament, dissolved a

day before the king severed legal

by West Bank deputies. An official spokesman told Petra elections would be held after the government had completed amendments to the 1986 electoral law to take account of

the West Bank decision. The royally-appointed upper house, or senate, remains in being, but cannot legislate without the lower house.

Three appointments since the break with the West Bank have weakened the Palestinian element in the 30-membersenate. traditionally half West Bank and half East Bank.

In another development, Jordan signed a new agreement today with a US firm that has conducted cloud seeding programmes to boost the kingdom's rainfall for the past two

Azerbaijanis forced to flee disputed **Armenian enclave**

MOSCOW, Oct 2, (UPI): Nearly 1,000 Azerbaijanis have been forced to flee the disputed Armenian enclave of Nagorno Karabakh while Armenians residing in Azerbaijani city of Agdam are under special military protection to prevent

violence, Pravda said today. Azerbaijani villages in the dis-puted region are suffering severe food shortages and military convoys are necessary to provide essential supplies, the Communist Party newspaper said in a dispatch from the Azerbaijan capital of Baku.

Armenian nationalists living in the Nagorno Karabakh territory of Muslim-dominated Azerbaijan have been agitating since February to be break free from Azerbaijan rule and be incorporated into neighbouring Armenia.

Guard

At least 33 people have died and 250 were injured in religious and ethnic clashes in Azerbaijan since violence first crupted in February. In September, renewed clashes resulted in the imposition of a curfew in the dis-

puted region. Although its population of

165,000 is 80 per cent Armenian. Nagorno Karabakh has been ruled by Azerbaijan since 1923.

"There are 48 houses of Armenians in Agdam," a militia official told Pravda. "All of them are under special guard so that not a single person suffered and no material damage was inflicted on the families."

At the same time, Azerbaijani families living in Nagorno Karabakh have fled to safety in Agdam, an administrative centre of Azerbaijan. "We have temporarily accom-

territory, a Communist Party official said. "The fact that some Azerbaijan villages in Nagorno Karabakh territory are not provided with foodstuffs is creating additional difficulties," he said. "We have to send caravans

Agdam's central square has been scaled off by troops in armoured personnel carriers, Pravda said. "Trunks of cars and passes of people entering the district are thoroughly checked," it

with foodstuffs, heavily guarded

Amir addresses cabinet members

the Amir chaired a cabinet meeting today after his return yesterday from New York, where he delivered his historic address at the 43rd session of the UN General Assembly, the Minister of State for Cabinet Affairs Rashed Abdul Aziz Al Rashed said.

The Amir briefed the council on the talks he held with French President Francois Mitterrand during his stay in Paris. The Amir also discussed his meetings with US President Ronald Reagan and senior government officials of the two countries. The Amir also outlined discussions with the UN secretary-general and a number of Arab and Islamic foreign ministers. The talks centred on issues of the Islamic and Arab nations and also those of the Third World.

HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah expressed the council's deep gratitude and appreciation for the important and positive role played by the Amir. Sheikh Saad also expressed his utmost satisfaction over the good reac-

THE Ministry of Education's

decision to increase tuition fees

at private schools was made on

the basis of a study on the finan-

cial aspects of the schools, according to Dr Yacoub Al Sharrah,

Assistant Undersecretary of

Education for private education

The last increase occurred in

1980. The Ministry's study

encompassed 12 private schools;

eight foreign and four Arabic.

The study indicated that 80 per

cent of foreign schools made no

profits. Additionally, three of the schools sampled incurred losses

estimated at KD30,000 annually, the official said.

tuitions for kindergartens and

primary stages is less than the

increase in tuitions of the inter-

mediate and secondary stages.

This increases varies according

to the nature and type of services

fer from those at Arab schools.

These tuitions determined by the

Ministry for each private school

are the maximum permissible.

collect tuitions less than the max-

imum permitted. However, the

Ministry will not allow any

school to reduce its tuitions at the

expense of educational stan-

dards and services. The depart-

ment of private education of the

Ministry monitors the services

and standards of private schools,

He added that these tuitions

could be reduced someday if the

Ministry is convinced that a

Textbooks

Tuitions at Arabic schools subsidised by the Ministry are KD130 for kindergarten; KD67 for primary stage, KD105 for the

intermediate and KD132.500 for

Tuitions at non-subsidised schools are KD130 for kinder-

garten; KD147.500 for primary stage; KD202.500 for the inter-

mediate and KD250 for the

secondary section. Transporta-

Al Sharrah said.

reduction is feasible.

the secondary section.

Tuitions of foreign schools dif-

offered by these schools.

He added that the increase in

international. Islamic and Arab

The meeting then moved to the main offices of the cabinet, where Sheikh Saad reviewed the international responses to the Amir's UN address. During his UN speech, the Amir urged world leaders to direct their attention to the pain and suffering of less developed nations.

The Amir urged creditor countries to cancel all interest on debts owed by the Third World. He expressed Kuwait's readiness to fully comply with any decisions endorsed by the gathering. He also urged the international Monetary Fund and the World Bank to reconsider their conditions and to establish a humane economic system which looks after the welfare of the poor

The Amir's address also centred on a number of international, Islamic and Arab causes, topped by the Palestinian dilemma, the Iraqi-Iranian negotiations, the crisis in Lebanon and Afghanistan and other struggles of the Third

careful study, official says

stages, the official said.

academic year.

He added that the father of a

pupil has the right to claim a 50 per cent refund of the registra-tion fees provided he notifies the school that his son will not be

attending. Such notification

should be given at least a week prior to beginning of the

Prior to their use at foreign

schools all text books should be

approved by the Ministry.

Usually books that violate Arab

and Islamic traditions are not approved. Foreign schools have

different systems of education from those of Arabic schools.

schools are: Kindergartens: KD575 in the New English School, Kuwait English School, Gulf English School, American

School, Universal American

School and Al Bayan School. It is

KD515 in other English schools;

The Modern American School

and the French School; KD110

in the Pakistani School (Urdu

System) — KD160 for the English system; KD90 in the Kuwait

Indian School and KD105 in

other Indian schools; KD125 in

the Armenian School and

KD105 in the Bangladesh

Primary school tuition fees

are: KD980 in Modern English

School, Kuwait English School, Gulf English School, American

School, Universal American School and Al Bayan School. It is

KD800 in other English schools,

Modern American School and

French School; KD110 in Pakis-

tani School (Urdu system) and

KD185 for the English system;

KD100 in Kuwait Indian School

and KD120 in other Indian schools; KD142.500 in the

Armenian School and KD105 in

Intermediate school tuition fees are: KD1,085 in Modern

English School, Kuwait English

School, and Gulf English

School; KD855 in other English

schools, and the French School;

KD150 in Pakistani School

the Bangladeshi School.

Tuition fees at foreign private

The council affirmed that such a pioneer step greatly and effec-tively confronts the problems threatening the Arab and Islamic nations. The council also expressed pride over the historic role which the Amir is keen to main-

The cabinet then discussed : message to the Amir on bilateral relations from Benin's President. Briefed

During the cabinet session, Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf Al Ahmed discussed his visit to Dhahran, at the invitation of Saudi Second Deputy Premier and Defence Minister Prince Sultan Bin Abdul Aziz.

Oil Minister Sheikh Ali Al Khalifa also spoke to the mini-sters on the talks he had with his Iraqi counterpart, Essam Abdel Rahim, who visited Kuwait as part of a Gulf tour.

The council was also briefed by Minister of Social Affairs and Labour Sheikh Nasser Mohammed on the outcome of the seminar on labour statistics held recently in Baghdad.

the English system; KD120 in Kuwait Indian School and

KD145 in other Indian schools; KD187.500 in the Armenian School and KD135 in the Ban-

Secondary and Advanced

Secondary stage: KD1,190 in Modern English School, Kuwait

English School, Gulf English

School, American School,

Universal American School and

Al Bayan School; KD975 in

other English schools, Modern

American School and French School; KD175 in Pakistani

School (Urdu system) and KD240 for the English system;

KD145 in Kuwait Indian School

and KD170 in other Indian

schools; and KD160 in the Ban-

Reduction

Minister of Education Anwar

Abdullah Al Nouri received a

cable from parents requesting

reconsideration of the current

problems at the French School

support of the French govern-ment towards the school, the

school administration increased

tuition fees by 35 per cent and cut

down on its spending in a manner

which undermined its teaching

This has resulted in fewer tea-

chers and service staff at the

school. Their salaries were reduced by 30 to 40 percent while

the number of students at each

classroom increased to 40, the

Al Sharrah told a local news-

paper that the increase was made

after the school moved into its

new model offices in Salmiya.

The increase was only natural

after the move and increases were

pursued by all foreign schools, the official said.

try's attention to private institutes and educational offices to

ensure continuous development

of the teaching process and

upgrading their programmes.

Al Sharrah stressed the Minis-

The cable said that despite the

and a reduction of tuition fees.

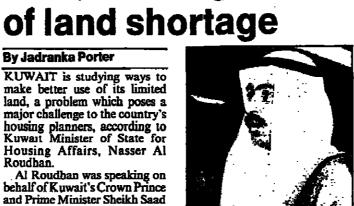
In a related development, the

zladeshi School.

gladeshi School.

stressed that these should be designed to conform with local patterns of family life. In the past, the Kuwaitis showed a definite preference for Tuition hikes came after houses rather than flats.

Al Roudhan praised the contribution of the private sector to government housing



Minister of State for Housing Affairs, Nasser Al Roudhan delivers a speech to mark the beginning of the Housing Week in Kuwait.

He singled out the Al Qurain housing projects as an example of government's concern to provide better quality housing to its nationals.

The ceremony was attended by ministers of Public Works, Education, Commerce and Industry and the director-gen-eral of the National Housing Authority. Several former employees of the National Housing Authority were honoured for their efforts to upgrade residential projects in Kuwait.

Hundreds attracted by bogus notice of Brunei jobs

Housing planners

face challenge

By Jadranka Porter

Al Abdullah last Saturday at a

ceremony marking the Arab

Housing Day and the beginning of the Housing Week in Kuwait. The Housing Week, patron-ised by Sheikh Saad, is organised

to draw the public's attention to

the government's efforts to

provide adequate housing for its

nationals. Adequate housing contributes to the feeling of

stability in the country, Roud-han said.

One way to make optimal use of the land available for housing

projects is to build high-rise

apartment blocks, he said. But he

Roudhan.

DUBAI, Oct 2, (AP): A bogus notice about vastly exaggerated employment opportunities for construction workers in Brunei is being circulated in a number of Gulf countries, including the United Arab Emirates.

The Arab Times reported in August that a similar notice was being circulated in Kuwait and that the British embassy dismissed it as a scam.

Dubai's English language daily, Gulf News, reported today that hundreds of UAE nationals have fallen prey to the notice and were crowding the British embassy in Dubai for applica-

British embassies in the Gulf run interest sections of Brunei, an oil-producing country which hit the news lately with a report that its ruler, Sultan Haji Hassanal Bolkiah, was the richest man in the world.

Arab summit may be held

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (KUNA): Intensive secret Arab contacts are under way in New York about holding an Arab summit in

Riyadh next month.

The daily Al Qabas said in a report published today that Saudi Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal is meeting with Arab foreign ministers at the United Nations to determine the

Arabstance towards the summit. The paper quoted Arab sources as saying that Saudi Arabia is trying to co-ordinate the Arab stance on the current Lebanese crisis, which according to the sources, is the only obstacle facing the convocation of the sum-

But British embassy officials say they have not been able to figure out the purpose of the hoax. The notice makes no demand for money but the address on the typewritten and photocopied notice does not

Andrew Balfour, vice-consul at the consulate said: "The embassy's telephones are choked and large groups of workers come to us asking for applica-tions forms which do not exist."

The notice claims that the announcement was made by a British embassy, without saying where. It claimed there were 70,000 to 100,000 vacanties for construction workers at a minimum yearly salary of \$20,000.

The British Foreign Office. after consultations with government of Brunei, has notified all its embassies in central Asian countries to "advise any applicant that there is no truth in the alleged employment opportunity, nor that it was announced by any British embassy."

Contract signed

MINISTER of Public Works Abdul Rahman Al Houti today signed a contract with one of the local companies to build and maintain the compound of the money exchangers, Amir's Market and Carpet Market.

The duration of the contract, which cost KD 1,340,000 is 500

days.

The project includes new shops, a traditional cafe, electricity station, water supplies, entrances, umb ellas and maintaining and renewing the old shops in the market.

Committee urges government to cut public spending

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (KUNA): A special committee has urged the government to cut public spending, but recommended that more funds be earmarked for defence. security and education.

The Economic Committee of the Supreme Council of Planning called on the government to create more jobs for Kuwaitis outside the public sector and to evaluate the performance of recently privatised firms.

The committee's recommendations, listed in a lengthy report, were disclosed to KUNA Sunday by the director general of the Supreme Council of Planning Fuad Mulla Hussein.

The committee's report was a study of the country's draft general budget for fiscal 1988-89 which was endorsed by the Supreme Council of Planning lasî month.

According to Mulla Hussein, the report showed that the 1988-89 draft budget conforms with the country's five-year plan, marked by stable public spend-

incongruous. however, is the high rate of foreign labour in Kuwait despite the government's efforts to increase the involvement of Kuwaitis in the work force, the

report disclosed. The report, recommended a revision of the way the draft budget is prepared. The allocations of government agencies and those of affiliated and independent institutions are now separated.

The separation makes it dif-ficult to gauge the impact that both spending and revenues have on the overall economic variables and their conformity with the goals of the five-year plan, according to the report. Define

The report also said the finance minister's statement on the general budget should clearly define the government's role in preserving economic stability through establishment or owning assets of local companies.

Another area which should be clearly stated in the draft budget is government subsidies, the rationale behind them and the amount that will go to the production and consumption

The report urged the govern-ment to rethink its employment policies and make wages commensurate with productivity and to create incentives for more Kuwaitis to join the private sec-

The government was also asked to give priority in investment spending to infrastructure utilities and their maintenance.

The Economic Committee's report also recommended that the government draw up a timetable for curbing the country's budget deficit which is being financed by public debt instruments.

The impact of the debt instruments on the financial and monetary policies should also be examined according to the



Nigerian Ambassador, Mustafa Saleh and his wife receive US Ambassador to Kuwait Nathaniel Howell (right) at a reception on Saturday at the Kuwait Holiday Inn to mark Nigeria's National Day.

Kuwait begins celebrations to mark Arab Child Day

KUWAIT, Oct 2 (KUNA) Kuwait starts celebrations on Monday to mark Arab Child Day set for Thursday.

The third session of the Arab Social Affairs Ministerial Counin December 1982 declared Oct 7 the Arab Child Day.

The Arab ministers set the date as a means to follow-up on improvements in medical, cultural social and psychological care for Arab children.

The ministers also ratified the Arab Children's Rights Conven-tion which included the principles of non-discrimination among Arab children, and providing freedom and integrity for each child.

The principles underlined that the Arab child should enjoy social and medical security as well as care, shelter and nourishment before and after birth. Promote

Arab children are also entitled to love and growth under the guardianship of their parents, and access to free compulsory education at least during the elementary stage. Children deserve precedence in getting relief in case of catastrophes and protection against brutality and iob discrimination, according to

the principles.
Starting 1982, Save Arab Child organisations were formed at both Pan Arab and national

The most prominent is the Arab Childhood Council established in 1987, in response to a resolution by the First Arab Childhood Conference in Tunis in November 1986.
The Arab Childhood Council-

is chaired by Prince Talai Bin Abdul Aziz who is the head of the Arabian Gulf Programme for supporting UN organisations.

The council was formed to promote awareness of childhood problems, and to respond to urgent cases whereby Arab children suffer due to catastrophes or war. The council also wants to establish a system for compiling information and statistical data on Arab childhood.

The council has made some progress. It approved the Egyptian capital as its seat and established a Children Information Centre, an international Arab childhood library in Cairo and a research centre in the Jordanian capital Amman

Mortality However, there is still a need to face long ignored childhood problems.

Mortality rates of Arab children are still high compared to those in developed countries. The UNICEF statistics stress

that the Arab infant mortality rate in 1985 was up to 96 per 1,000 against 12 per 1,000 in North America and 11 per 1,000 in Western Europe.

However, infant and non-infant mortality, rates, as estimated by Tunisian Premier Rashid Sfar at the First Childhood and Development Conference was 185 and 44 per not exceed 10 in developed coun-

The UNICEF regional director for the Middle East and North Africa reiterated that at least 3,500 Arab children die daily due to possibly curable dis-eases. He added that the figure includes 700 children dying every day from diseases which they can

be vaccinated against. Education

The sufferings of Arab children are not restricted to deprivation of full medical care, but are also due to a lack of cultural care.

International documents indicate that about 55 per cent of Arab boys are in school and 45 per cent of girls attend school. Therefore, about half of the future Arab generation will be

An Arab statistical report noted that there is no room for eight million Arab children at the compulsory elementary education stage.

Kindergarten is approved as a right for children but only 16 per cent of Arab children are enrolled in Kindergartens.

Undoubtedly these problems are aggravated by the lack of libraries, cultural, radio, television and cinema programmes. Economic conditions play a major role in the failure of many

Arab states to solve children's The per capita income of half of the League of Arab States member countries' in 1985 was

\$280.610, according to international statistics. Occupation

External forces also contribute to the problems. Foremost is the Zionist

occupation of Palestine. The Zionists not only deprived Arab children of integrity but also for-ced them to shoulder massive tasks, including confronting aggression, demolishing their national soil and feeding their

families.
Moreover, scores of Palestinian children including infants' were martyred due to Israeli Army fire.

Israeli intervention in of the country. Lebanese children consequently were deprived of medical, cultural and social rights. Some families were forced to sell their children because they were unable to make a living. Even surviving children are threatened by incessant Israeli fi air raids and artillery fire.

However, the Arab states recently initiated a drive to provide a better future for chil-

The oil-rich Arabian Gulf states are most capable of giving proper care to children. **Achievements**

In Kuwait the mortality rate for children under 4 years was up to 24 per 1,000 in 1985, which is an acceptable level.

The rise in the country's national and per capita income resulted in providing children with the basic needs of nourishment, cloibing and housing at high standards. Recreation facilities and gardens have also

been provided. According to 1984-85 statistics, Kindergartens in Kuwait look after about 33 per cent of children from 3 to 6 years of age. Total Kindergartens enrollment rose from 24,742 in the said year to 30,000 in 1987-1988.

Kuwait's child care also covers pregnant women as well as children in a bid to secure normal growth for children. These massive achievements in

Kuwait are not impaired by criticisms by childhood experts. These criticisms include the growing role of baby-sitters and foreign servants and the deterioration of a mother's care towards her children who are

Kuwait's Arab child celebrations will include seminars, exhibitions, festivals and parties. The events will draw the atten-tion of children to Arab issues and national values. Donations for the revolution of the stones in the occupied Arab territories will also be collected.

WANTED

Structural draftsmen

with minimum 5 years experience in structural drawings of major projects in Kuwait. Contact tele. 2405411 or 2405412

ANNOUNCEMENT

On the moving of the Kuwaiti Danish Computer Co. (KDCC) offices to:

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The company can now be contacted on the following telephones:

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- --- Telephones for maintenance of computer and communications: 2453830, 2453831, 2453832
- Telex for all sections: 44074 KDCCOMP KT
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INDIAN VIDEO ROUND UP

A woman's wait ends for the day of sweet revenge

By Fathima Ahmed

DIMPLE KAPADIA is trying to emerge as the female Amitabh Bachchan of Hindi cinema. Why else would she don leather boots, gallop on white stallions through high-mountain passes and decimate big, bulky, muscled men by the dozens? And the icing on the cake is Dimple's new image as a women's libber, a fiery lady. flying the flag of women's socalled liberation, as interpreted by Hindi commercial cinema. The recent examples are Dimple-starrers Gunahon Ka Faisla and Mera Shikar — time for the fragile or docile stereotypes to move over and make way for he Shernis (Sridevi) and Bijlis (Dimple Kapadia).

Recently Dimple told a Bombay film journalist that it was about time men stopped dominating women (fair enough) and they should be held responsible (fine!) for their actions. Agreed. But to assert her right does a woman have to follow in the footsteps of Shanu (Gunahon Ka Faisla) and Bijli (Mera Shikar), and fire at random, kill mercilessly and join a dacoit gang to give the bad guys (there are hundreds in films) a tough time?

Yes, yes, yes, claim the makers of Gunahon Ka Faisla (The Sinful Decision) and Mera Shikar (My Victim).

Most Hindi films don't believe in reason. They aim for a spot on That's Incredible or

Dimple Kapadia in Aakhri Adalat. In Mera Shikar and Guna-

Ripley's Believe-it-or-Not like Gunahon Ka Faisla, the story of two twins. Guess what (and no prizes for guessing right)? They were separated in childhood! One is docile (a dancing

on their video system, used for recording stage productions; live editing console and sound mixing system. Members and newcomers welcome. Limited

Tournament OCT 6: 6.30 pm, 300 Club. Men's Division: Far East Rest. vs Al Naqeeb & Khattar, Phil. Supreme vs 300 Club; Mag-nolia ice cream vs Kay Asso. OCT 7: 1 pm. Men's Div-

ision: Phil Supreme vs Satellite Co; PPA Shuaiba vs 300 Club; Hatid Ligaya vs Al Qabandi. Women's Division: 9 am Magnolia vs Ged's Kay; Boodai vs Far East Rest. Tug of War

tre will hold tug of war competition. Competitors are requested to contact organisers on 21/ 10 at Al.Soor Ground for entry forms.

NOV 4: Start of the Messilah Beach Laser Club's winter racing season. Laser owners and others interested are welcome. Instruction available. For details contact D. Clark - 2425947; P. Shepherd -5314957; 4841513; P. Berry -

hon Ka Faisla she plays 'action' roles

girl) the other, temperamental (dacoit)! Whoever contrived the theme deserves a prize for the most unoriginal idea. This is no comedy of errors but a tragedy

sweet revenge. That it turns out to be a day of reckoning for by the "Gang of Four", on resnonsible for separating the viewers is another matter. The twins, killing someone's wife, avenger destroys evil - not a someone else's busband, novel concept. The vindicator: the iron lady Bijli, fretting, separating another family and fuming and spitting fire. so on and so forth. When the first villain growls, you flinch; Beware the wrath of a woman as the second pulls faces, you scorned," Bijli cries as the evil wince; but the third's uncanny Chengeza rapes her sister in habit of pacing calms you front of the entire village. This down; and the fourth mutters scene, lifted in toto from "Vertry goooood". Very bad Pratighat, has been filmed in indeed, particularly when its makers indulge in self-defeatpoor, repelling taste by the director of Mera Shikar. ing ploys, after we are told that the woman is no longer weak or unequal. For example: the dan-A war of words follows, setcing giri seeks a man's help to ting the pace for the avenger's free her from the villain's clutsaga. "If a woman can give ches. His response: "A dancing birth to man, she can also kill

Avence

him," Bijli claims, only to

encounter typical male reac-

tion. "No man has been able to

challenge me. How can a mere

woman like you?" demands Chengeza. The rest of Mera

Shikar is film history repeated

for the umpteenth time and as

such is certainly not engrossing

enough to keep you from swit-ching off the video. It's so loud,

you'd need ear plugs to filter sound for audio frequency. Dimple Kapadia seems to be

on the way to mastering the art

of the "action" woman, train-

ing in martial arts, man-hunt-

ing, riding and other assets

needed for outbursts of super-

human energy. Like Bachchan,

Dimple, perhaps, wants to don the garb of the angry young woman in Hindi films. Kabir

Bedi provides moral support,

and training, for Bijli's ven-

tesy of Athari Video, Main St.,

Farwania. Tel: 4712900.

The above films are by cour-

COMPACT HI-FI SYSTEM

of misdemeanour, perpetuated

Really? Who made her dishon-Flimsy excuses, unconvincing dialogue and poor direction further deteriorate the dismal quality, making us wonder if it was the right choice to watch Gunahon Ka Faisla. Dimple in a double role jumps from one character to another in a frenzy to impress. The script is not strong enough to support the enthusiastic actress who looks like a fish without water.

girl has no right to protect her-self; she is not honourable."

Shatrughan Sinha and Chunkey Pandey play the male leads. Pompous Shatrughan lives up to his image; Chunkey tries to ape the tall superstar. Both fail miserably.

Mera Shikar is on another high, waiting for the day of TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

MORNING

9.00 Holy Quran 9.15 Iftab Ya Simsim 9.45 News followed by

Good Morning 10.00 Darb Al Zalaq: local serial, starring Khalid Al Nafisi, Abdul Hussain Abdul Rida, Saad Al Faraj, Ali Mufædi.

10.45 News Summary 11.00 Al Zankalooni: Arabic serial, featuring Rida, Mohammad Athar Al Hakim, Laila Taher, Ahmad Waris.

12.10 Marine documentary 1.00 News Summary 1.05 Holy Quran/Close-

down EVENING

4.00 Holy Quran 4.15 World News via Satellite

4.45 Ra'ad Al Amlaq: cartoon serial

CINEMA TODAY

Al Badiya Pharmacy Jassim Dabbous Bldg., Dabbous St. New Khaitan Al Tasamah Pharmacy New Khaitan

Fahabeel and Ahmadi

Al Khalid Pharmacy Opp. Co-operative Society Al Alamiya Pharmacy

5.15 Mama Anisa and Children

Songs and Music

6.00 La llaha Illallah: historical serial. Starring: Laila Fawzi, Tayseer Fahmi. Rushwan Taufig. Huda Sulta.

7.00 News Summary 7.30 Songs and Music 7.45 Quran and Science: "Alam Al Nabat."

8.30 Good Evening daily roundup of local events

9.00 News in Arabic 9.50 Al Rayah Al Baidah: Arabic serial, starring Sana Jamil. Jamil Rateb, Samiya Al Alfi, Sayyed Ziyan.

10.45 Al Karbaj: Arabic play, featuring play, featuring Yusuf Shaban, Laila Hamada, Samir Husni

11.35 News Summary 11.40 World News via Satellite, followed by Holy Quran/Close-

Jandol Bldg., Fahd Al

Souk Al Kuwait Bldg., Souk

Ibn Rushd Pharmacy

Hawalli and Nugra

Al Ikhlas Pharmacy

Salmiya and Rumaithiya

Al Markiziya Pharmacy

Asfoor Bldg., Omar Bin Al

Salem St.

Duaij

Beirut St.

11.40 Magazine D'Actualite/Closedown

notice.

SONY

WHAT'S ON

MUSIC

East meets West

Kuwait Singers MONDAY/SATURDAY: .30 pm: Rehearsals for the December concert; at Gulf English School, Salwa. New members welcome. For enquiries call 3940770 ext. 56 or

OCT 6: IAC 6.30 pm; "East meets West," a musical evening, by The Fams with Hindi, Punjabi, Malayalam, Tamil, Konkani, Bengali, Arabic and Western music. Lead vocalist Susan Rego. For entry by pas, ses. Tel: 2409250; 4743948 or 1AC-3904817 **Beat Show**

OCT 14: IAC, Funaitees, 3.30 pm: The Kuwait Goan Beat Show: four-hours of nonstop music featuring six brass bands - City Limits, 5th Stepping Stones, Next of Kin and Top Ranks. Organised by the Kuwait Goans.

Guitar Recital OCT 19: Kuwait Hilton: Concert of German guitarist and composer Wolfgang Condin. "Hymns of Eternity," one of Condin's most significant compositions will be featured in his concert alongwith works by J.S Bach and H. Villa-Lobos. Tickets are available from the Hilton lobby.

Rock the Night SHORTLY: Auditions for male singers for Sounds Great rock concert due to be held on Nov 23/24. Tel: Montazer

CHEMA:

Al Andalus Ightial Wa Darasah (Arabic) Starring: Nabila Obaid, Hashim Salim, Jabirin Al Salmiya Secret Admirer Starring: C. The Howell, Preston Kelly Thomas

Al Hamra Al Police Al Nisai (Arabic) Starring: Ilham Shahin, Hala Sudqi Drive-In Al Shawish Hussein

(Arabic) Starring: Scott Glenn, Robert Webber Al Firdous Saamri 3-D (Hindi) Starring: Rajan Sippy, Arti Gunta Fahaheel Open-Air Aatish (Hindi)

Al Fahaheel Haunted Honeymoon Al Jahra Full Metal Jacket Granada

Puma Man Splaibikhat Carry On Up The Jungle Al Jleeb Daagi (Bengali)

Ahmadi Drive-In Allieuja is Here: West is Tough Amigo

PRAYERS

Zohr 11.37 3.00 pm 5.31 Maghreb 6.49

5740256/7.

THEATRE Kuwait Players

Opening Ball OCT 13: Holiday Inn. Ballroom. Kuwait Players' opening ball. Cocktails at 7.30 pm; dinner and entertainment by the K.P. Band. Dress: formal. Membership discount applies. For reservations contact the social secretary on Tel:

Konkani Drama
OCT 7: IAC, Funaitees, 4 pm: Konkani drama entitled Xim Vo Ximiter?: written and directed by Cajetan De Sanvordem. Marcus Vaz. Xavier-Gomes, featuring the Mendes Brothers! Entry passes availa-ble at Raja Stores

OCT. 6: Thursday, 11.30 am to 12.30 pm, at KLT, Ahmadi. Auditions for children to dance in the pantomime Jack and the

SHORTLY: Audition for young boy - aged between seven and nine required for an acting-singing role for Sounds Great children's musical, Brer Rabbit, to be staged in November. Tel: Ken Winston —

CINEMA

Chlidren's Film

.OCT 5 (Wed): 6 pm/Oct 6, 10.30 am: British Council. Mansouriya. Children's film Asterix the Gaul, 67 minutes, will be shown. Children of all nationalities welcome. Admission free but please reserve seats. Tel: 251-5512; 253-3204; 253-3227

SOCIAL

Bengali Play OCT 27/28: 6.30 pm, Mousetrap Theatre. The Mouchak Group, a Bangladeshi theatre company, presents Ballav Purer Rupkatha a. fairy tale. For reservations phone A. Karim.—2627643, Dr. Hyder.—5625456; Heron.— 4893424.

Swedish Ladies OCT 4: 4 pm: Swedish Ladies coffee afternoon at the home of Kerstin Granander. Danish Meeting OCT 5: 8 pm. Daniella starts

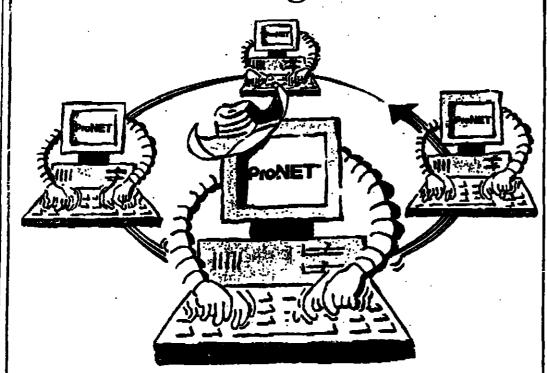
social season with a bingo game at the Gazelle club, TV Room. For reservations call Connie -3715637; Lizzy — 3710478. Video Workshop OCT 5/10: Kuwait Players

will hold two video workshops giving instruction and practice

number of places. Tel: 5628227. **SPORTS PBAK Bowling**

OCT 21: United Goans Cen-

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KTV 2

6.00 Holy Quran 6.10 Bionic Six: cartoons 6.30 The Friends of My Friends: "Little Girls of the Souk." A new series for young viewers about how children live in disferent parts of the world.

7.00 Roving Report. 7.30 Out of This World: "Evie: Get Your Basketball." Evie's supernatural powers hinder her friendship with a new schoolmate.

8.00 News in English 8.40 Miami Vice: The vice squad, embark on another thrilling

assignment.
9.30 In Search of Firewalkers: a look at the tradition of firewalking in some parts of the world

10.00 You Can't Take It With You: a new series about a man who lives in the US and learns to abide by that country's

10.30 Jake and the Fatman: private eyes Jake and the Fatman gather clues to solve the murder of a senator's

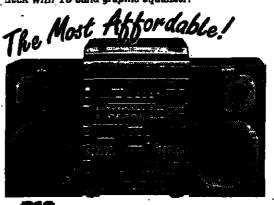
girlfriend 11.30 News Summary

Please note that programmes and timings are liable to change without

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ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

WORDS once spoken can never be recalled — Wentworth Dillon, English poet (about 1633-1685).

OPINION

Soviet leader gains positive responses

HISTORIES of nations, old and modern, are always made by one personality - one man only with whom the nation's fortunes or disasters are linked to.

This personality, throughout history, creates changes - positive and negative. If positive, the changes contribute towards building a giant state and if they are negative they send the country into destruction.

The history of Germany is an example. Hitler led his country to destruction and also adversely affected other parts of the world. America was fortunate with wellknown political figures, including those who ended the civil war, those who unified the country, and prominent personalities who laid down the US Constitution. Likewise. Britain had its famous personalities in history.

Now comes the turn of Russia. Although the Soviet Union had many occasions throughout its modern history and lived with many changes and developments after the Bolshevik Revolution, such changes were followed by stagnation in the Russian political arena.

This stagnation continued until the arrival of Mikhail Gorbachev who came to rewrite the history of Russia through a positive outlook on reality.

The Soviet leader has created changes that seem to have gained positive responses and support inside his country and the rest of the world which objectively understands developments.

Regrettably, or rather it is funny, that the only opponents of the policy of the Soviet leader are the Arab communists who consider his measures as "imperialis-

We really do not know what they mean by their accusations and opposition. But, it appears that they are worried about losing an important feature they have been enjoying in their countries which is the exploitation of the communist ideology for selfish ends.

After the new trends and policies of the Soviet leader, the Arab communists are no more capable of trading with the communist ideology in their countries.

Through this trade, they have been enjoying Havana

cigars, Iranian caviar and many other luxuries. These Arab communists were the only ones who opposed the Russian leader's moves and further objected to the Russian peoples support of their leader.

But, it is said that problems of some people may benefit others. The ideology that Gorbachev is trying to modify was exploited by some of the communist ideology representatives in the Arab world for their personal needs. They used the communist ideology in the form of

This picture truly represented and still represents the position of Arab Communists.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

Pinochet has done little per-

sonal campaigning, and failed to

attract significant crowds when

he did appear. His 15-minute

daily television programme com-

pares unfavourably with the

opposition's, mostly reacting to

the opposition campaign and showing scenes of civil unrest to claim that Pinochet represents

Pinochet's exhaustive spec-

ches were filled with economic

statistics and personal attacks on

former associates now with the

demonstrate the amount of

loyalty that some people have," Pinochet said, departing from

This plebiscite has served to

stability.

opposition.

Chile may give thumbs down to Pinochet

By Tom Harvey

SANTIAGO, Chile, (UPI): 'Tell him 'No,' tell him 'No' tell him 'No,' cries a vendor hawking political buttons to a noontime crowd. Chile may do just that in Wednesday's plebiscite on Gen. Augusto Pinochet extending his

15-year rule.
Both sides --- especially Pinochet - appear convinced they will win in a vote both say should be fraud-free because of the opposition's ability to monitor

every step.

The plebiscite is Chile's first chance since the 1970 to vote on a president. Pinochet is the only candidate, and voters can only mark "Yes" or "No." Approval gives Pinochet eight more years as president. "No" leads to an open election in 1989.

Pinochet seized power in the Sept 11, 1973 coup in which Socialist President Salvador Allende died. Eversince, his stern face, vehement anti-communism and iron-fisted authoritarianism has dominated Chilean life.

Role The plebiscite follows a 1980 military-written constitution that gives the armed forces a dominating role in any govern-

ment that results, The 16 opposition parties put aside severe ideological differences in February and formed a coalition called "The Command for the No." It has made the campaign running, shaping the vote as a choice between a dic-

tator and democracy. "Pinochet will be defeated Oct 5 by the will of the people," said Patricio Aylwin, leader of the coalition. We are convinced of a victory for the "No."

Opposition leaders tell rallies of hundreds of thousands of people Chileans are tired of living in a "war" atmosphere imposed by

the military. The opposition has capitalised on the political junta's grant of a daily 15 minutes of television time for the campaign's final months. It has an upbeat eatchy theme song and a rainbow sym-

Oversee government organs, industry and agriculture. Such bodies add

Top Communist Party bureaucrats lose their jobs

By Ann Imse

MOSCOW, (AP): The Soviet Communist Party has taken sweeping steps to streamline its own bureaucracy and to remove itself from the day-to-day management of the economy, a key goal of party leader Mikhail

In a swift meeting Friday, the party's policy-making Central Committee eliminated some departments of the party's prodigious bureaucracy and consolidated others. Hundreds, perhaps thousands, of the Soviet Union's top Communist Party bureaucrats will lose their jobs, and the job of purpoint the party. and the job of running the new, consolidated departments appears to have gone to Gorba-

chev supporters.
"A considerable amount of real political power is being transferred to the local level," spokesman Vadim Medvedev told a news conference following his own elevation Friday to the party's ruling politburo.

The party has long had many bodies, at the central and local level, that oversee — sometimes in minute detail — the work of a bureaucracy of their own alongside the nation's economic Gorbachev consolidates power

and administrative machinery, and Gorbachev has called for the reduction of their influence as part of his programme to solve country's economic problems.

Medvedev said Friday that that departments traditionally responsible for overseeing industrial enterprises throughout the country are being eliminated.

Under the system of central planning established by Josef Stalin, party and government bureaucrats in Moscow have long made decisions as minute as how many nails should go to a Siberian city. In cutting the number of Cen-

tral Committee departments from approximately 20 to just six, Gorbachev consolidated power in a smaller number of positions and won most of those jobs for backers of his policies. Two of the six, Georgy

Razumovsky and Alexander Yakovlev, are key Gorbachev advisers. Two more are men elevated to the politburo under Gorbachev, Nikolai Slyunkov and Medvedev.

Only one of the six new jobs went to a man considered a Gorbachev rival, Yegor Ligachev,



Mikhail Gorbachev

and his transfer from the party's No. 2 post to the agriculture portfolio appeared to be a demo-

tion.
These decisions, extensive enough to shake the Moscow power structure to its foundations, were made in less than an hour as the 300-member Central Committee accepted the recommendations of the politburo, which now has 12 full members. The meeting bore none of the marks of the new openness Gorbachev championed at the national party conference just three months ago.

However, President Andrei Gromyko and politburo mem-ber Mikhail Solomentsev, who retired from their party posts Friday, were among those named in a stunning public criticism at the party conference in June as members of an old guard

who ought to be removed. Medvedev said Friday's personnel changes were designed to place in key positions "people who support perestroika," Gorbachev's policy of economic reform, and "those who enjoy the full trust of party members and non-party members."

The new Central Committee arrangement abolishes seven of the eight departments of the party's Central Committee devoted to specific industries. It creates new commissions that are expected to become the departments of reorganised Central Commit-

Agriculture, long a serious problem for the Soviet Union, will be the only branch of the economy with one of the six new commissions devoted just to it.

The other five commissions will be concerned with broad policies, in line with Gorbachev's stated goal of having the party give general direction rather than detailed orders.

Razumovsky has been named to run the personnel commission. a key position determining hiring, firing and promotions. Yakovley will be responsible for the commission that oversees international affairs.

Medvedev. an economics professor, gets Ligachev's former post in charge of ideology in a commission that now will include the former departments of propaganda, culture and education. Nikolai Slyunkov. who made the Byelorussian republic an example of Gorbachev's economic perestroika. was given the commission dealing with socio-economic con-

Promotion Viktor M. Chebrikov, the KGB chief, gets the commission on legal and judicial policy. an apparent promotion. Chebriokov may be relieved of the KGB post when the nation's legislature holds an extraordinary session to make personnel

changes related to those made by the party Friday. More personnel changes are expected when two legislative

bodies meet to consider changes stemming from the Central Committee decisions.

The Supreme Soviet of the Soviet Union is expected to name a new KGB chief, since Chebriokov is unlikely to hold

two such important jobs. There will be a meeting today of the Supreme Soviet of the Russian federation, the largest of the 15 Soviet republics. This has led to speculation that the chairman of its council of ministers, politburo member Vitaly Vorotnikov, is heading for a new assig-

nment. As many as half the Central Committee's staff members will lose their jobs and be transferred to government, universities, and professional jobs, Medvedev

When asked the current size of that bureaucracy, he would say only that a reporter's estimate of 6,000 was "several times" too

large.
The Central Committee staff fills an imposing office complex in Moscow topped with a red

The transfers will be made very Medvedev emphasized, because "the party apparatus has the best personnel They are professionals. We will try to create favourable conditions for them.

ISN'T IT YES - ONE WISHES THEY AWFUL ? COULD FIND A WAY TO BE LESS CONSPICUOUSLY HOMELESS

US relaxed about improving Sino-Soviet relations

UNITED NATIONS, (Reuter): The United States is watching the gradually improving relations between the two communist giants, China and the Soviet Union, with great interest but

little, if any, anxiety. This rather relaxed attitude is a measure of how comfortable Washington is with both nations and how far its own relations with each of them have advanced in recent years.

'Clearly, China and the Soviet Union have been moving for quite a long time toward eventual normalisation of relations," one State Department official said.
"If this will help with a reduc-

tion of tensions in Asia and worldwide, then we're in favour of it," he told Reuters.

Added another State Department official: "I don't think people being friends will hurt us." Visit The two communist countries

one prepared text. took a new step this week when "In reality, it is painful when Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen agreed to visit Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze in Moscow by one has extended his hand to another and instead of an embrace, he gives you a knife in

Vienna.

Morocco.

around moon.

the back. An opposition-associated poll showed the "Yes" vote dramatically losing ground. It would be the first time that a Chinese foreign minister has

impossible "We believe it is practically impossible for the "Yes" to be able to recuperate in the time left before the plebiscite," said Carlos Huneeus, a political scientist in charge of the poll.

But Pinochet has used an entire government and military apparatus to make populist tax cuts, raise government workers' pay, create new housing for the poor and — say human rights groups - to threaten, pressure and frighten opposition voters.

"The 'Yes' propaganda is very violent," said Cynthia Brown of the human rights group America's Watch. "The tone is very confrontational. It's a way

off frightening people." The military has loosened some controls lately - lifting a state of emergency after 15 years, allowing the return of political exiles and granting the opposition television time. But the opposition and human rights groups charge that considerable restrictions remain. The Chilean Human Rights Commission said it has documented numerous recent cases of torture and other rights violations.

visited Moscow since the 1960s, although Qian himself has been

> in consultations on relations between the two countries. China suspended relations in 1979 when Soviet troops went into Afghanistan but in 1982 the two communist powers began discussions on normalisation.

there on numerous occasions

acting as a special envoy involved

Since then, it has been increasingly clear that both sides wanted improved ties. "It was just a question of how much, how soon," the State Depart-ment official said. Diplomacy

Soviet spokesman Gennady Gerasimov, reflecting the urgency that has often earmarked Soviet diplomacy since Mikhail Gorbachev became Kremlin leader in 1985, said he hoped Qichen's visit - to be followed by a Shevardnadze trip to Beijing — would clear the way for a summit.

US analysts expect this, but not necessarily soon.
"It's impossible to tell when this summit might happen," one US official said. "A lot depends on what will convince the Chinese that the Soviets are doing something to usher the Viet-

namese out of Kampuchea."
The Soviet presence in Afgh-

TODAY IN HISTORY

- War between Austria and Italy ends by Treaty of

1899 - Settlement of British Guiana-Venezuela boundary

dispute. 1904 — Franco-Spanish treaty for preserving independence of

1918 - German-Austrian note is sent to United States via

Switzerland for World War I armistice.

1929 — Name of Serbo-Croat-Slovene kingdom is changed to

1932 — Iraq joins League of Nations as British mandate ends.

1941 - Germany's Adolf Hitler announces in World War II

that Soviet Union has been defeated and never will rise again.

1952 — British test their first atomic bomb off coast of

1966 - British colony of Basutoland becomes new indepen-

1971 - Luna 19, unmanned Soviet spacecraft, goes into orbit

1977 — India's former Prime Minister Indira Gandhi is arres-

ted in New Delhi on two charges of corruption while in office.

1987 — Tamil-Sinhalese violence continues in eastern Trin-

1574 — William of Orange raises siege of Leyden

1935 — Italian forces invade Ethiopia.

dent African nation of Lesotho.

comalee district in Sri Lanka.

1763 - Augustus III, elective king of Poland, dies.

anistan, once a major obstacle to Sino-Soviet relations, is diminishing as Moscow's troops are withdrawn under a UNmediated accord.

While Vietnam's occupation of Kampuchea remains the primary barrier to better ties, new diplomatic activity has raised hopes Hanoi will accede to a peace settlement.

US officials said they do not know if Shevardnadze gave Qichen specific assurances in a meeting at the United Nations, that Moscow would press Vietnam to withdraw its troops.

A spokesman for the Chinese UN mission, Yuan Shibing, refused to discuss details of the ministers' talks.

But asked to assess the chances for a summit, he told Reuters: 'We think they (the Soviets) should try to do something beneficial to create conditions for summit talks ... when the conditions are ready, a summit will take place,

Asked if the obstacles to a summit had lessened, he replied: There is still much hard work before the summit meeting ... it is hoped both China and the Soviet Union will make efforts towards this end."

As Qichen pointed out in his speech to the UN General Assembly on Wednesday, Vietnam's co-operation on Kampuchea still falls short of China's

Withdraw "While professing their readiness to withdraw their troops, they have put forward unreasonable demands in an attempt to delay their troop withdrawal and legalise the results of their aggression," Qichen said.

At one time, the warming trend between two major US military adversaries would have alarmed Washington. But given the profound

improvement in Soviet-American relations over the past three years, it is seen more in the context of a global pattern that puts a premium on talk of cooperation rather than conflict.
While not referring

specifically to Moscow in his speech, Qichen stressed that "dialogue is playing an increasingly prominent role in improving the international situation.' Despite such talk, China is not

about to let itself be "drawn into the (Soviet) bear's embrace," a US official said.

Gromyko known for his loyalty to Kremlin chiefs minister four months later.

MOSCOW, (AP): Andrei Gromyko, stone-faced diplomat known for his precision, self-control and loyalty to the Kremlin chief of the day, served a series of Soviet leaders from Josef Stalin to Mikhail

The 79-year-old Gromyko, who retired from his seat on the Communist Party's ruling politburo on Friday, was a skillful and tough advocate of Soviet positions over 26 years as foreign minister. He represented Moscow in negotiations with Wes-tern leaders from Winston Churchill to President Jimmy Carter.

The length of his experience enabled him to cite historical precedents and previous agreements in a way few others could, often aiding him significantly in negotiations.

Gromyko could move deftly to reflect the policies of the different administrations he served. He became famous in Western circles as Mr Nyet of the cold war years then quickly accom-modated himself to Leonid Brezhnev's detente policies in the 1970s and to Gorbachev's new leadership after 1985.

Though sometimes stereotyped as a conservative who would naturally oppose new ideas, he was the one to formally nominate Gorbachev for the party leadership in March 1985. Then, he apparently willingly took up the largely ceremonial Soviet presidency after Gorba-chev replaced him as foreign

Nikita Khrushchev, Brezhnev, Yuri Andropov and Kostantin Chernenko, all leaders of the Soviet Union. His long tenure attested to a competence that enabled him to survive the political upheavals in

Gromyko outlasted Stalin,

the Soviet Union.

"As a thoroughly professional practitioner of the diplomatic trade, he has few peers in the modern world," Cyrus Vance, then the US Secretary of State,

said in 1978. Gromyko was born in Byelorussia, now a republic on the western edge of the Soviet Union, on July 18, 1909. Official biographies say he was the son of

poor peasants. He earned a doctorate in economic science, but left teaching at the age of 30 to join the Foreign Ministry under Stalin's rule in 1939. Diplomatic ranks had been severely depicted by Statin's pur-

foreign minister in 1957, and Gromyko soon had an opportunity to prove his legendary United Nations, Khrushchev told reporters that Gromyko was so loyal, he would drop his pants and sit on a block of ice if Khrushehev told him to do so. Gromyko remained impassive as Khrushchev spoke.

Though he served as a loyal foreign minister to all Soviet leaders, Gromyko's star rose



Andrei Gromyko

particularly high during Andropov's leadership in 1982-84. In March 1983, he became first deputy premier in addition to his post as foreign minister and

member of the politburo. Gromyko's name was linked with practically every important international political event through World War II, the cold war in the 1950s and early 1960s and then detente. He held some of his government's most deman-ding posts and attended every Loyally Loyall President Ronald Reagan, when Gromyko was no longer foreign

Gromyko was named ambassador to the United States in the height of World War II in 1943 at the age of 34 after ambassador Maxim Litvinov was recalled. Gromyko had been in Washington as a lower-ranking diplomat for four years, from the start of his entry into the Foreign Minis-

By Julia Michaels

SAO PAULO, Brazil: Brazil's new constitution is not something you would tape up on your wall. Nor would you attempt to memorize it in a social studies

At 245 articles, the thick charter is not exactly portable. But it is a document that many Brazilians will be studying closely over the next few years, as they learn about the new rights it gives them

The new constitution, completed Sept 2, seems set to consolidate democracy after 21 years of military rule. It alters the relations between individual and state, capital and labour, and local and federal government. Above all, it curbs the presiden-

cy's almost imperial powers. Drawn up by the 559-member constituent assembly over the last 19 months, the new Constitution is the seventh one Brazil has framed since its independence from Portugal in 1822. The charter replaces one drawn up by the generals that ruled this country between 1964 and 1985.

Like the Philippines' massive 24,000-word 'Constitution, the new Brazilian document is long. Brazilians prefer to leave little room for judges to interpret the law, as they do in the United States. Instead, the idea is to ensure justice by anticipating as many situations as possible, writing down each legal precept. Liberties

Like the US Constitution, the new charter does provide for general liberties such as human rights and freedom of speech. But it also includes articles that reduce the work week, punish corruption in public office, and set up small-claims courts.

Even with this kind of detail, most people are not sure how the Constitution will apply to them or if it will really be enforced. After all, previous legislation has called for sweeping land reform, a precept that has never been put into practice. But the new Constitution does allow citizens to push laggard legislators in court to pass any laws needed to enforce a constitutional right.

try. **Brazil's new constitution** consolidates democracy

Most of the charter seeks to undo the legacy of military rule.

That rule began with a coup against a civilian government in 1964. The coup allowed the Brazilian military to create a ruling machine centred around the presidency. The president ruled by decree; the judiciary and legislative branches of government were practically nonexistent; individual citizens had few ways of protecting their rights. Torture

Brazil in the late 1960s and early '70s saw indiscriminate arrests and torture. But in the late '70s, the military - faced with rising opposition to authoritarianism — began a period of political relaxation. For the first time since the generals took charge, a civilian president was elected in 1985. The president elect, Tancredo Neves, died before he could be inaugurated. But his successor, Jose Sarney, kept his pledge to preside over

the drafting of a new charter. The constitution fights the past on two fronts: individual rights and the balance of power.

On the first front, the police can no longer make indiscriminate arrests, and must read rights to those arrested. Judges may not set bail for persons accused of torture. Citizens have access to their police and other government records. The government may not read private correspondence and can only tap a telephone after receiving a court order. The new charter bans virtually all censorship.

On the second front, the new document shifts power from the presidency to the bicameral National Congress, the judiciary, and local officials. The executive no longer rules alone. Congress now has a say on the budget, foreign debt agreements, and the drafting of national laws. The court system has gained fin-ancial and administrative autonomy and become more accessible. Brazilians may now bring class-action suits, for example.

The constitution also gives a greater share of tax revenues directly to state and municipal governments, which now depend on federal handouts. This will make local government more powerful and more accountable. The old charter forced recipients of federal funds to haggle with ministries in Brasilia, or use congressmen as intermediaries. In the process, corruption was easily hidden from the folks back

But consensus on the constitution's political framework was not matched by a consensus on its economic measures. Brazil's urban elites felt the government should get out of economy and open it up to foreign investment and greater competition; those who drafted the charter disagreed. The representatives favoured Brazilian-owned firms in mining, government con-tracts, and petroleum exploratior. Thus the new charter protects the interests of some local businesses that grew strong during the years of economic development under the military.

The constitution also reflects many Brazilians' disgust with banks, whose profits have swelled with the growth of inflation. (Prices are rising at 20 to 24 per cent per month). The new charter limits interest on bank lending and government bonds to 12 per cent a year, over and above inflation. No one is sure how this will affect the government's ability to control the money supply and inflation, though some economists say it will fan the inflationary flames.

To businessmen's dismay, Brazil's low-paid workers also benefit from the new charter. A new law extends the right to strike to public employees and 'essential" services, such as transport, medicine, and electricity. The charter also reduces work done in shifts to six hours. from the current eight-hour day.

The Christian Science Monitor.

Finding drugs to halt muscle wastage

Muscular tissue is the body's reservoir for vital proteins that can be called up in situations of starvation, infection and cancer. Now a team of researchers in the UK are refining a way of preventing the muscle wastage that accompanies much sickness.

By Jane Bird

THERE is more to muscle than the well-oiled grimace of the face of the body-builder.

Muscular tissue is the body's reservoir for vital proteins that can be called up in situations of starvation, infection and cancer. Now a team of researchers in Aberdeen are refining a way of preventing the muscle wastage which accompanies much

The scientists, working at Aberdeen's Rowett Research Institute, have discovered that the drug clenbuterol can be used both to promote growth in normal muscle and also to prevent wasting.

Muscle comprises over half the body's mass, yet we still know surprisingly little about

what makes it grow. Clenbuterol belong to the same family as adrenaline and was originally developed in the mid-1960s as an anti-asthmatic for racehorses. One of its sideeffects was that it made the horses grow.

Growth

However, the type of growth shown in the animals was different from that caused by conventional growth promoters such as steroids and hormones. These make the whole animal get bigger, whereas clembuterol only affects the muscles.

This is of particular interest to the agriculture industry. which is trying to respond to the demands of increasingly health conscious consumers for leaner

A small dose of clenbuterol will reduce the fat content of an animal by 20 per cent and increase muscle by 20 per cent.

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Institute in the UK, whose brief is to examine animal and human nutrition, decided to investigate clenbuterol scien-

"We started looking at the effect of the drug on laboratory rats and found it could make the individual fibres in the muscie grow," says Dr Charlotte Maltin, the team leader.

Muscle grow by a circular process of manufacturing and breaking down proteins. The amount of growth is the balance between the amount made and the amount broken down. Maltin could see that clenbuterol worked on healthy tissue by interfering with this balance and suppressing the breakdown.

Next, she decided to see what would happen if the balance was already upset, and the tissue already wasting. Here the results were even more exciting. "We found that the drug could not only prevent wasting, but could actually reverse the process," she says. "These effects have very wide-ranging clinical implications."

The need for a drug which can selectively promote muscle growth or limit wasting exists in many pathological situa-tions affecting large numbers of patients, such as:

• cases of trauma where patients are immobilised for long periods and muscle wasting occurs, such as the victim of a road accident who was in traction for many weeks.

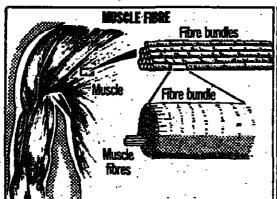
 neuromuscular diseases and conditions such as cancer. • intensive care of patients where substantial loss of body

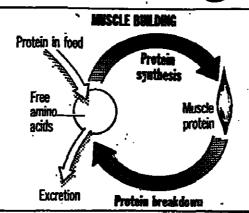
protein occurs. The next phase of the research will be to look at the

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WASTED MUSCLE

CROSS SECTIONS OF MUSCLE FIBRE

ELLTHY WISCLE

therapeutic effects of the drug for humans in these situations. "All patients in plaster or fibreglass casts end up with

of the more debilitating side effects of radiotherapy and chemotherapy for cancer patients. Clenbuterol might work well as a method of building up the muscle and making the patient stronger prior to

Maltin also wants to probe the interaction between muscle it to contract.

Whenever the nerve supply is cut, the muscle is inactive and degenerative changes occur. Plastic surgeons are interested in clenbuterol because it could be used to maintain not only the muscle's size, but also its functionality. So once the nerve grows back it finds a well-for-

The need for a drug which can selectively promote muscle growth or limit wasting exists in many pathological situations affecting large numbers of patients such as cases of trauma, road accident, neuromuscular diseases and conditions such as cancer.

cles strong and healthy. When the supports are removed, physiotherapy need be less prolonged and the muscle should make a more rapid recovery. "This would save a lot of time and money by get-ting patients out of their hospbeds and back to work sooner," says Maltin. Muscular wasting is also one

some wasting on their thigh

muscles. Many are young, heal-

thy and normally working,"

Maltin points out. While their

limbs are in casts, clenbuterol

could be used to keep the mus-

and nerves, and investigate how nerves influence muscle growth.

Under normal conditions, a muscle is supplied with a nerve that can pass electrical activity. At the point where the nerve meets the muscle there is a nerve terminal, from which a transmitter excites the membrane of the muscle and causes

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med muscle in place. The Rowett team is keen to try and understand the mechanism of the drug's action. If it can work out how the drug is influencing the production of muscle protein at a genetic level, it might be able to cut out the drug and use

AIDS

virus

By Robert Weller

FRANCEVILLE, Gabon: In the heart of Africa, the forest

dwelling, red and blue-faced

mandrill baboons are helping

American and Japanese scientists piece together clues about AIDS.

Their work could prove that

man did not originally contract

AIDS from monkeys; and

could help develop a vaccine

against the disease for humans.

Japanese researchers, work-

ing with specimens from the primate centre in Franceville

rum by an American veterin-

arian, have identified a simian

version of the AIDS virus in the

mandrill, a Central African

Masanori Hayami, associate

professor of animal pathology.

Thus the virus found in

African green monkeys and the virus found in mandrills are

separate and distinct from each

other and from both forms of the human AJDS virus.

The newest discoveries are further evidence the AIDS was

not transmitted to man by mon-

keys, at least not in the past 5

million years, says Robert

Cooper, the veterinarian who

runs the primate centre at the

Franceville Centre for Medical

Hayami says it's much more

likely humans and monkeys

both received the virus from a

common ancestor. Monkeys

and humans are descendants of

primates who lived 20 million

to 30 million years ago.

Research.

baboon.

Hope for Down's Syndrome babies

By Barbara Lamb

WITH any luck, six-month older Alasdair Davies, a Down's Syndrome child, has every chance of leading a seminormal life.

Physically he is off to a good start. His heart was sound, whereas 50 per cent of Down's children have heart problems. His hearing and eyesight have yet to be checked out - 67 per cent suffer from eye defective hearing. Typical of Downs children, his immune system is weak and ordinary childhood illnesses such as measles will be

His mother, 39-year-old Jill is totally without self-pity that Alasdair was born with Down's Syndrome. On the contrary, after 10 years of trying to have a child and practically giving up, she and her husband Matthew are thrilled to have him. They are grateful to be able to boast they are parents at last - hardly a day went by when Jill didn't shed a tear that she could never conceive.

Thankful They are thankful too that, so far, no physical disabilities have been revealed. He is fairly alert, eats well, sleeps through

the night, and they hope that he

will spend most of his school to stretch any ability he may have. It is because the Davieses feel so optimistic about Alasdair's future that they enthusiastically gave their consent for his picture to be used for a national poster campaign in the UK to mark the Downs Syndrome

Association's 18th birthday.
"This child has a future," is the message. The child is loved and wanted, the aim is to dispel any misconception that Downs children should be hidden

One in every 660 births in the UK is a Downs Syndrome. Not a disease, it is a genetic accident, the result of an extra chromosome. For most parents, in that one traumatic moment when the news is broken, their dreams are shattered.

from bleak, with a whole new generation of Downs children whose achievements often exceed the aspirations of their parents and teachers. That is why an adjoining pos-ter to the one with Alasdair on it

But today the picture is far

will show a young Downs adult holding down a worthwhile job in a canteen. Most Downs children are educable, the association is saying; many do grow up to be adults capable of a lot more

than we give them credit for. But realistically what are the chances of Alasdair leading a Not a disease but a genetic accident, the result of an extra chromosome. But today the picture is far from bleak with a whole new generation of Downs children whose achievements often exceed the aspirations of their parents and



A UK advertising poster

he is, Jill and Matthew must prepare themselves for months of uncertainty while the severity of his handicap is monitored and learn to accept the embarrassed stares, for Alasdair, however bright, will always possess the distinctive facial features that say mental Unrealistic

Perhaps too, they are unrealistic in their expectations of him attending full-time normal

school - only a minority ever achieve that. At worst it could mean years of special education, struggling with a menial job at the end of it, totally reliant on others. But if on the other hand he is

given a clean bill of health and his IQ is high at about 50, he could learn skills such as operating a computer, pass his driving test, take music exams. Jill and Matthew are convin-

ced that being confortably off - they both have their own companies - will enable them to provide that extra piece of equipment which may be a useful stimulus. For Jill, there was never any

question of having an abortion, even if any amniocentesis test had told her that the baby would have Downs Syndrome. "There is this assumption that be the same," she says. She is not typical; there must be many women who would choose to abort in these circumstances.

Jill's optimism is shared by Dr Brian Struttford, lecturer in special education at Nottingham University who has written several books on the subject. He champions the Downs cause, having been the father of a Downs child him-

"Being a parent of such a child changes your life, your attitude to the world," he says. You are cut off from all those aspirations like will she be a teacher, will he be a doctor, and forced to look at things as they really are, appreciate every little development, every tiny effort. It is good for siblings too, it can make them more

compassionate.
"If parents feel the child they gave birth to is not acceptable to society, that's a great pity. The important thing is: is the child acceptable to them?" Encouraging

But it is hardly encouraging for those faced with the decision to learn that there are more separations and divorces. more family problems when a Downs child is born. But it is a weak marriage that cannot take that extra burden.

As Downs children grow up, the family problems grow. Except for the 20 per cent who will never be capable of holding down any job, there are work opportunities. But as Dr Struttford says, they tend to be menial ones and are not always socially acceptable to the parents. Are Matthew's ambitions for Alasdair unrealistic? Holding down a job at Sainsbury's is no great achievement, he says, and he would like him to be able to create something. whether playing music or doing computer diagrams.

On this, Dr Michael Baraitser, clinical geneticist at Great Ormand Street Hospital, issues a note of warning: "I would think it unrealistic for parents to expect their child to attend normal school five days a week. Or the very few who have attended full time, some have been pushed very hard and coped but broken down in other ways. You can stretch these children within limits but not if it's going to makde them unhappy.

But he is still optimistic. "Less Downs children are institutionalised today, and if the parents can't possibly cope with the Downs baby there are hundreds of others who are only too happy to adopt. The child can be happy to adopt. The child can be happy, can be sad, can experience love or hate. These children do have a future; the association is right

Elastic band cure for morning sickness

By David Fletcher

MORNING sickness which makes pregnancy a misery for thousands of women can be reduced by the simple remedy of wearing an elasticated band round the wrist, doctors

A study of 350 pregnant women concluded that pres-The University of Tokyo sure applied to a spot on the team earlier discovered a inside of the wrist known as the simian AIDS virus in African neiguan point successfully green monkeys. But the discovery of a second simian variant was needed to prove it was "species specific," said reduces morning sickness.

The study was carried out by Dr John Dundee and Dr George Ghaly at the Royal Maternity Hospital, Belfast, after seeing a "convincing demonstration" on a visit to China of the effectiveness of acupuncture on the wrist to reduce post-operative sickness.

They have published details of their study in the Journal of the Royal Society of Medicine.

For a year they allocated pregnant patients at random to different groups, one being asked to apply daily pressure on the neiguan point, known as P6, and another being asked to apply pressure to a "dummy"

point on the elbow.

The doctors found that those pressing the wrist point suffered significantly less sickness than those applying pressure to the dummy point on the elbow.

They say: exclude a psychological explanation for our findings, but the superiority of the beneficial effect of pressure at the P6 as compared with a dummy point, suggests that the former has some real therapeutic value."

The doctors point out that even if the technique does not help all patients suffering from morning sickness, it has absolutely no harmful side

Pressure is applied to the precise point on the wrist by wearing an elasticated wrist band with a small stud placed to press on the right spot, approximately three fingers width from the first crease of the

The bands were developed in America and are claimed to provide relief from other forms of nausea including seasick-

wrist.

Chemotherapy causes blood clots

CHEMOTHERAPY apparently cause blood clots, indicating research is needed to find ways to reduce the potentially deadly side effect, resear-

chers say.
Dr Mark N Levine and his colleagues at the Ontario Cancer Treatment and Research Foundation in Canada studied 205 women undergoing preventive chemotherapy for breast

In a report published recently

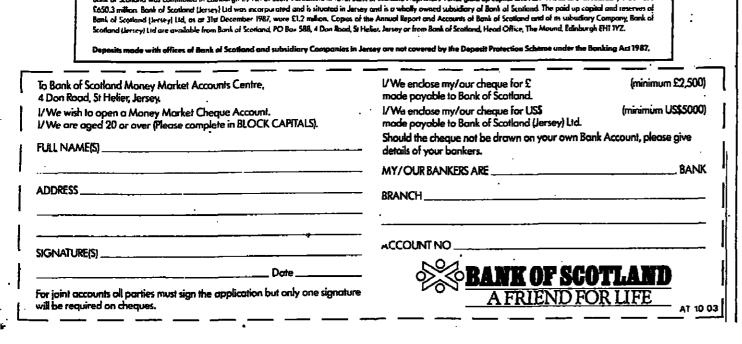
in the New England Journal of Medicine, the researchers found about 7 per cent of the women experienced blood clots while receiving chemotherapy compared with none while they were not.

"This looks like pretty clear evidence that the drug can cause clotting," said Levine. Although the reasons remain

unclear. Levine said the findings indicate that perhaps drugs

measures should be used during chemotherapy to reduce the chances of blood clots develop-

"It's a major complication in managing cancer patients. If they have a blood clot you may have to stop the chemotherapy and put them on blood thinners. We have to learn more about why this happens and find ways to prevent it," he said.



US DOLLARS OR STERLING

THE BEST OF BOTH WORLDS

Bank of Scotland was constituted in Edinburgh by Act of Scots Parkament in 1695, Bank of Scotland Proprietors' Funds (paid up capital and reserves) as at 29th February 1988 was



Kirk Douglas talks about his autobiography

Memories from the land of make-believe

By Bryan Appleyard

A MAN with a dimple on his chin on Sunday morning can't be all bad! There are so few of

But your reporter's cleft is nothing on Kirk Douglas'. This is a real abyss, an impact crater with three lines radiating out from it in the shape of the Mercedes star. Above are pale grey. rather starring eyes and the sandy swept-back hair. Below is the body, still springy but now at last, at 71, definably old with a tell-tale awkwardness about the chest and hips.

The face, more familiarly youthful, stares out from the cover of The Ragman's Son his autobiography. It was to publicise this that Douglas had brought his dimple to a suite at the Berkeley Hotel, in London.

"Any publishing house wants a story about movie stars, but I always resisted. But one day I was driving to Palm Springs and I picked up this young sailor who was hitchhiking. He looked at me and said: "Do you know who you are?" I thought that's an interesting question ...

In the room next door his wife, Anne, is having a Sunday morning lie-in and taking a phone call from, for some reason, Lord Hanson. The big star, meanwhile, is getting into

his stride.
"I've spent my life in the land of make-believe, starring in three movies a year, producing for a couple of months. You're constantly living a character like Spartacus or Doc Holliday. Usually I'm talking about these characters. But it's tough talking about a book you wrote about yourself."

The book is certainly a pain-ful read. It is the story of the son of a poor Russian Jewish immigrant who becomes a big movie star and, on the way, beds a large number of women. In the case of Joan Crawford. they never even made it to bed.

Congress occurred in her hallway, an experience Douglas describes as professional, clinical, lacking in warmth". In the context of



Kirk Douglas : a man with a dimple on his chin ... can't be all bad! There are so few of us.

Douglas' attitude to woman at best Neanderthal -- this is

something of a laugh. "I don't find ambition in a woman attractive. It may be attractive in a man. A woman who is so ambitious to be a star. she becomes less attractive to me sexually."

Conquest

And vet: "I accepted a long time ago that women are stronger than men. They can endure pain more than men, they have an intuitive sense. Why must men always be macho?"

Accepting all that, there does seem to be a staggering number of sexual conquests in this

28 Australian bird

32 Highest degree

35 Cacao, for one

36 Part of a tape

40 Song lyric, once

47 Foresaw a rainy

recorder

37 Like pie?

44 impudent

46 Tsar's edict

48 Considering

51 NFL score

53 Prepare for

54 City on the

56 Hammer-

57 — pigeon 58 Olympian

59 Quebec

summers

63 Folding bed

<u>Answer to previous puzzle:</u>

DISEQUALIBRATED CUSS IST

British style

60 Last letter.

wielding

Norse god

publication

39 Posed

50 Vapid

29 Snail or squid

31 Diner sign

34 Tariff

"Well, you say staggering; I don't think it was staggering" an unanswerable put-down if ever there was one. "Life is love, death, sex. Sex is a very important part of life — of my life. Nobody could accuse me of living like a monk. I think in many ways sex is not so much desire, more a need, a hunger for affection. But a man is not

relationship with one woman." His wife objected to nothing in the book, but she did point out that he emerged as constan-

judged by how many women he

engages with. Better to have a

tly angry.
"What it revealed to me was that I was always fighting. It made me understand what my first wife meant when she said:

Element

'Jesus, Doug, you're working so hard to become a star. You

But the key element of selfrevelation is the centrality of his father. Douglas was born Issur Danielovitch Demsky. He had six sisters and a father who cared nothing for them and whom Issur defied by flicking hot tea in his face.

'It was the most important thing I ever did in my relationship with my father. I thought: I'll die but I gotta do it'."

But the point was that his father never gave him "a pat on the back". Instead he left him to

a household of women.
"The sum total of this book

as far as I am concerned is that I did give myself a pat on the back. The pluses outweigh the minuses and, yes, I liked myself. Underneath I wanted to reveal myself to my children. It comes out of my guts."

His sons, notably Michael. have continued the show busi-ness dynasty and Douglas has been careful to give them a number of judicious pats on the

He says he is like all fathers - he has had a love-hate relationship with them. "I said to Michael every son wants to kick his father in the balls once — but twice?"

The whole story — from son of an immigrant to fast-living star to wise old timer passing on his hard-earned insights — is almost too cornily Hollywood to be true. But in Hollywood they believe life can be like the movies — grand, heroic and sentimental — and the stars represent an image of perfection, as if Douglas really were clean-limbed, firm-chested Spartacus.

In fact, he was in two minds whether to include the revelation of one real imperfection, an intimation that even celluloid people die. For, ever since he collapsed in a restaurant, the heart beneath the firm chest has been assisted by a

sed. But it made me angry that an injustice had been done to me. When I was being wheeled down the hospital corridor I was thinking I wanna get the hell out of this movie."

The one thing Douglas always wanted to do was be a Broadway star. He has tried and failed, notably with a production of One Flew over the Cuckoo's Nest. It would represent, of course, respectability, an affirmation of real acting rather than mere stardom. But Douglas was made for movies. His jutting chin, fathomless dimple and clenched fist gestures are hammy in the flesh, yet oddly compelling

on screen.
"I don't think much," he had said and he does appear to want life to yield its secrets to his sheer muscular effort. For his epitaph he quotes a line from Cuckoo — "I tried. Goddamit.

"That's what I tell my sons don't be afraid to get up and hit the ball. Carpe diem, you have to seize the days. Actors risk always making a fool of them-selves. I'm talking to you. It's a risk. I don't know how you'll react. I can't be concerned with that. Everybody has an interpretation. Love me or hate me just don't be indifferent. The Ragman's Son, by Kirk Douglas, is published by Simon and Schuster (£14.95).



Douglas with Burt Lancaster, (right) in a recent film. Why must men always be macho? He asks.



Khan, daughter of Rita Hayworth Yasmin

Marriage beckons for Princess Yasmin

MARRIAGE again beckons for Princess Yasmin Khan, 38. daughter of tragic Hollywood legend Rita Hayworth, and Prince Aly Khan, three years after she became engaged, wed, produced a child and lost a husband, all in the space of six

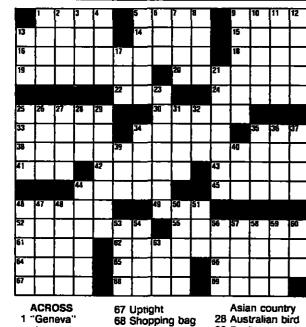
Visiting her half-brother, the Aga Khan, at his Chantilly estate outside Paris this month, 'Yas' informed him that she will become Mrs Christopher Jeffries in February — her fiance is a New York property man who is a couple of years her junior.

Based in New York, where she cared for her late mother (a sufferer of an irreversible brain condition known as Alzheimer's disease), Yasmin has a son Andrew from her brief marriage to Eton and Cambridge educated Greek shipping heir In fact London-based Embiricos takes no interest in the

offspring - Basil is the younger son of Hellenic patriarch Nicuolas Embiricos, a resident of Lausanne, and his brother Anthony runs the family business here and spends £250,000 a year on his own polo team which has won all the major trophies. Until Rita died last year — she starred in 61 films — Yasmin was her mother's guardian and devoted her life to raising funds for the charity. Yasmin's playboy father, Prince Aly Khan was

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



69 Certain rugs

1 Monogram in

ancient Roma

2 Hellman's "The

3 Length x width

Children's -

DOWN

5 Certain

violet

6 Inventor

7 Party for

8 Spivy

11 Feeling

13 Date

the groom

10 Veranda, in

of dread

12 Manicotti.

for one

21 Teaching

23 Ranted

25 Cut

17 Harbor sight

aid for an

art class

27 Southeast

ACROSS 1 "Geneva" playwnght 5 Nuisance 9 Hockey shot

14 Member of the chorus 15 Mandlikova 16 Olympics

competitor 18 Present participle makers

19 Corrigendum 20 See 16 Across 22 Certain pedal 24 California

Santa -25 Figure in

folklore 30 Price of a thought? 33 San Antonio

landmark

34 Raccoon's relative 35 Much-used article 38 Place for good

sports? 41 Hawaii's Don and others 42 Completes the

marathon 44 Distinctive smat mountain 45 in want 46 Exploiters A U N T I E M I D E D A M D R O I T S I T E E D O D I S C O U N T E N A N C E D L E E N O R M B E A L E E L S E A W E N O B L E S

49 Take a --(swim) 52 See 16 Across 55 Mississippi River town 61 Rara

62 See 16 Across 64 D.C. VIPs 65 Wise to 66 What the

FIND THE RIGHT RETURN

GOREN BRIDGE

North East

3 NT Pass

Pass

NORTH OJ632 WEST EAST **₽** Q 6 2 7 A 8 4 ♥ 10 7 3 2 0 10 9 8 4 **+** 743 **♣** K 6 SOUTR ♠ A 10 3 7 Q J 9 5 O AKQ **1095** The bidding:

West

Pass

Pass

South

1 NT

Opening lead: Five of 4 In chess, they have a term for itwoodpusher. That's a person who simply moves the pieces around without any strategic plan in mind. In bridge, you graduate from cardpusher to bridge player when you

realize that every card tells a story. The auction was simple enough. The one no trump opening described South's hand perfectly and,

Both vulnerable. South deals. since North did not have enough to be interested in slam, his jump to three no trump was textbook. East put up the queen on his partner's low spade opening, and declarer allowed it to win. He held up the ace again when East continued the suit to his partner's jack. But the

> A club finesse lost to East's king, and he had to decide which red suit to switch to. Do you have a choice?

> king of spades finally forced the

That depends entirely on whether your partner is a player or a pusher! If the latter, you have to guess; if the former, partner's king of spades should be a suit-preference signal, asking you to return the higher of the two obvious suits-in this case hearts. (Had partner's entry been in clubs, he would have led his lowest spade to ask for the lower of the two suits.)

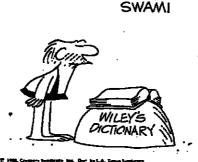
The whole hand hinges on what East returns. If he trusts partner's instructions and returns a heart, declarer goes down two tricks. If he shoots back a diamond, declarer has nine tricks-four in each minor and the ace of spades. It's a world of difference!

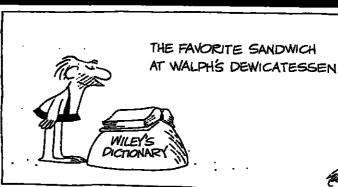
THE WIZARD OF ID

HOW! I THOUGHT HE WAS COMPETING IN THE spook's HAMMER THROW? GONE OVER THE WALL



By Johnny Hart





killed in a car crash in Paris.

YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You will be better able to finish something you have started. You would do well to listen more attentively and to talk less loudly. There is no time to waste. Be reasonable.



Taurus (April 19 - May 19)

You will be better able to keep your expenditure within reasonable limits. You should keep your feet firmly on the ground. Make sure you do not allow yourself to be distracted. Be polite.



Gemini (May 20 - June 20) You should be on the look out for some warning signs and heed them. You should try not to become involved in something that does not really concern you. It is important that you should make up your mind instead of dithering.



Cancer (June 2! - July 21) You should do what you can to

control a tendency towards untidiness. You should make sure that you get enough sleep, the 'unputdownable book will still be there tomorrow! Avoid mistaking dream for reality. Be alert.



Leo (July 22 - Aug 21)

You will be able to do something to intensify the relationship with your partner. An opportunity to learn something new and important should not be missed. You should watch out for someone who is out to deceive you.



Virgo (Aug 22 - Sept 21) You will tend to be a little on the nervous side. Someone you had always thought was a good friend will turn out to be nothing of the kind. If you are not careful you will spoil something that promises to develop well. Be more observant.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

You should beware of allowing your emotions to run away with you. A little more commonsense is what is needed right now. Make sure you do not spend quite so liberally. Be more tolerant.



Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov. 21) You will have something of an

emotional problem but you will also know how to deal with it. Do all you can to avoid complications and deviousness. You should be on the look out for those who are seeking to deceive you. Be sensible.



Your persuasive powers will be heightened. You should be a little more sympathetic towards those less lucky than you. There is no point resisting change, instead you should welcome it. Be prudent.



Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19)

You will be able to do the right thing in the circumstances. There will be some argument but you will be able to prevent it from becoming acrimonious. You will be able to appreciate the potential in the situation. Be moderate.



Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb. 18) Today you will be able to do something significant and appropriate. You should discuss an idea before you think of applying it Your personal life will take a turn





You should not be too alarme by a new turn of events. Nor should you allow others to tell you jus what to do. You will be able to have a good laugh at yourself. Be relia



Journeying back into the sands of time

In the trail of Lawrence of Arabia

In the last two decades, there have been miracles of transformation in Jordan. A poor country has become a modern state without losing its respect for the traditions of the past. Ancient and modern with a sense of play, a holiday in Jordan will please. -

By Andrew Sinclair

IN Jordan, the ruins of Crusader castles and churches stretch all the way up the King's Highway from Aqaba to

Along its spectacular track through the Great Rift valley, the tribes have migrated and the Armies have marched for five thousand years. The bea-ches on the Red Sea are confined with floating cork can-nonballs to keep the bathers safe from the glassbottomed boats and scuba-divers and water-skiers.

When we were there, Con-corde had flown in for the first time, looking like some white ptorodactyl and disgorging a hundred tourists on the trail of Lawrence of Arabia.

We take the road up to Lawrence's hide-away in Wadi Rum, which is unearthly, the great gorge with its base of dunes splitting into a wishbone. the red scarps glittering with quartz, their layers melted and congealed, ice-cream follies that have dropped in licks down the lines of rock thrown up by ancient earthquakes.

There is even a waterfall in still pink stone. The desert police at the Beau Geste Fort of the outpost are resplendent in long khaki skirts with crossed red bandoliers, a silver dagger stuck across their navels, and a chequered headcloth.

The King's Highway leads on to Petra with its mile-long entry through the vast cleft of the Siq. "You don't have to be an elephant," the American at the bar told me, "never to forget Petra."

Choking in a sandstorm of Arab horses' hoofs, then bursting upon the pink-golden Treasury which heralds the inner city; the long walks down rosy guiches and up a thousand rock-hewn steps to the Deir temple and the meeting of the deep-fissured wadis that slice the restless earth for 20 miles towards the painted desert beyond; the search past bedouin caves where blackrobed tattooed women weave goat-hair by hand to the high place of sacrifice overlooking the gorge of the hidden city: these are the most magical jour-neys across the crumbled works of mankind.

Yes, Petra is a rose red city halfas old as time, but it is also a wild palette of flamboyant colours smeared upon a classical design.

Although there are rest houses at all the major sites, Amman is the place to stay for foraging east to the desert castles, north to the black oasis, and west to the River Jordan and the Dead Sea.

Distances are short with a driver who knows his way. I particularly wanted to reach Umm Jaml, an ancient ruin built in black basalt, abandoned like Petra when the caravan routes passed another way. Its grim acres of dark, broken blocks were the end of the world, redeemed only by vain arch or standing pillar from a tumbled Byzantine

And there was magic later in the day, when an old bedouin with a golden sword-stick and



The ruins of Petra: 'You don't have to be an elephant, never to forget Petra,' said one awed American tourist.

siiver revolver swept away some sand in the ruins of the Arab castle of Qum Hallabet to reveal two superb mosaics, of an oryx and a partridge.

At Azraq there is a little fort where Lawrence of Arabia slept, but its walls are so low that a pole vaulter could leap them. The touted desert castles on the return to Amman -Amra and Kharaneh — are a disappointment, two little

structures with defaced frescoes lost behind barbed wire beside the desert highway. Towering

Not so Saladin's great fortress of Ajlun, set on a towering hill that dominates a fertile valley in the north. And at Umm Quais, the scattered rows of the black seats of the Roman theatre and the street of dark columns overlook the Golan Heights as far as Lake Tiberias

and the Sea of Galilee, bringing back memories of walking on water, of loaves and fishes feeding multitudes, and of ancient and modern wars.

One lost city lies off the river road. Pella is now being excavated and will rival Jerash as a monument to Roman provincial architecture. Peace and contemplation rule in Pella. There is time to stand and stare, and imagine past peoples enjoying the sun and the clear sky, which remain the same for whomsoever stops by there.

Marvel

Jerash is the other marvel of Jordan, its streets of huge columns stetching down an avenue a mile long, its crescent of pillars and its Roman amphitheatre, where Queen Noor holds the splendid festivals of music, dance and theatre that make the restored ruins spring alive each year.

Jordan is a small kingdom no bigger than Britain. Only three million people live there, yet they run a full national service. The airlines and the roads are excellent, the streets are clean, a sense of security and of welcome to the stranger pervades

In the last two decades, there have been miracles of transformation by the conscientious king. A poor country has become a modern state without losing its respect for the traditions of the past.

The Concorde passengers. indeed, ended by taking the desert railroad - and the last of the steam engines — to Dera, where Lawrence of Arabia met his ambiguous fate at the hands of the local Turkish bey.

Armed horsemen attacked

the train with ornamental rifles. They abducted the beautiful hostess. Then they invited the pasengers to cham pagne and chamber music behind the sand dunes, where waiters stood beside a grand piano flown from Amman.

Ancient and modern with a sense of play, a holiday in Jor-dan will please.



Looking out over Egypt: Rameses the Great, on the Nile at Luxor

By Bernice Davison

THE hot and dishevelled American couple summed it all up. "But where are we? Is this Edfu or Esna?" "I dunno honey, look on the factsheet and find today, then you'll know where we are."

"Oh sure ... which day is Not an old joke but truly

overheard (it was Edfu). I could feel some sympathy. By the fourth or fifth day on a Nile cruise your head swims with sights and smells and noises; your sleep is filled with dreams of jackal-headed tour guides waving flags for you to follow.

It is difficult to be balanced about Egypt, which can be fascinating, exciting and infuriat-ing all at once. The sheer scale of the place plays tricks with your normal sense of proportion. The Giza Pyramids outside Cairo are as buge as you expected when seen from close quarters, yet curiously twodimentional, like giant cardboard cut-outs. The Sphinx is

surprisingly small.
The Nile looked insignificant, too, as our flight from Cairo followed the river's course to Aswan, where we joined our cruise boat. Only later, taking a felucca boat to cross to the botanical gardens on Kitchener Island, did the size of the river become apparent. An afternoon acclimatising could be best spent skimming the silky waters on one of these graceful craft. We were lucky: only five of us shared one boat in the great felucca convoy. Some were packed with large tourist

Life Aswan burst into life in the evening with a splendid bazaar selling little you would want to buy: bicycle bits, galvanised buckets, cheap cotton with absurd prints, plastic King Tuts. Tall and very beautiful Nubian women sashayed through the crowds, bakehouses dispensed delicioussmelling loaves, unmentionable bits of offal were skewered and grilled, sugar cane pressed to make a street drink.

We sought our drink back along the corniche, at the Old Cataract Hotel, ochrecoloured and shuttered, where liveried flunkeys will bring you a drink on the cool terrace even after midnísht.

In search of the past, it's easy to be uninspired by the present, and the Aswan High Dam next morning left me cold. The dam confines Lake Nasser, where the temple of Philae sits on its new, man-sculpted island, more a monument to the ingenuity of the engineers who moved it than to the ancients who built it. First culture stop on the Nile

itself is the temple at Kom Ombo: the colours of the ceilings, the crocodile well and the wall-pictures of ancient medical equipment are carefully pointed out to each guided party. The Italians follow a plump Indian lady tinkling a small golden hand-bell; the Germans plod after a pot-

In the land of the plastic King Tuts

belied Egyptian in turquoise King Tut T-shirt.

The poor Dutch are tacked on to the English group, which results in a curious echo-effect as the bilingual few re-translate the guide's explanations. Groups collide in narrow corridors, the guides jostling for prime position next to their rehearsed hieroglyph translations. The light-skinned flatten themselves against pillars and lleinana shade. It's worth 5 or 6 am starts to beat the crowds and

We started early for Edfu. One guide-book described it as out-B.-de-Mille-ing Cecil, and it does. The size is not at first apparent: as you leave the boat, you're more concerned about which of the smelly, high-sprung caleches is going to disgorge you next to the tourist tat shops at the temple gate. Only as you see the first impressive side wall do you get an inkling of the size of the whole structure. The scale is revealed when you realise that the tiny ant-like figures disappearing into a far hole are the 35 Italians you arrived with.

heat.

Magnificent Edfu is magnificent. I was more impressed by this than by anything else I saw in Egypt: probably because I'd never heard of it, and had no expectations to fulfil. It lay buried in the sand for centuries, so it is the most complete temple in the

Muslims made homes in some exposed parts of the building, scouring out the face of the gods, but were unable to erase the massive carvings which tell the story of Horus's revenge against his uncle Seth for killing his father, Osiris. The hypostyle hall still has its roof, the courtyard all of its pillars, the enormous pylons are intact. The whole is splendid.

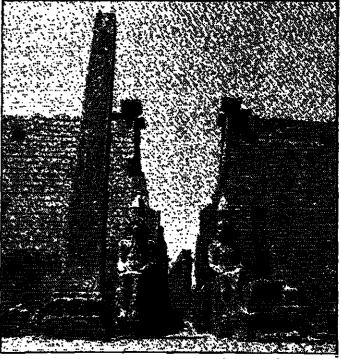
Next day was The Big One Valley of Kings, Valley of the Queens, Queen Hatshepsut's temple . . . maybe the Ramasseum. Such an itinerary called for extra rations: even the Italians, usually sniffy in these matters, each carried two bottles of mineral water as we were ferried across to Luxor's west

The bottles were nearly emptied by 10 am, when the temstreams of perspiring culture-seekers shuffled forward to cries of "Avancez les Francaises . . . Italianos, Italianos ... Deutschers, Deutschers

The tombs smelled like sweaty socks, the accumulated BO from the hundreds who had gone before. Each is closed in rotation to air, but this basic precaution is unlikely to be enough to ensure that the fabulous wall-paintings will be there for my grandchildren to see. My favourite wasn't one of the royal tombs at all, but the tiny, exquisite tomb of an artist, in the village of the tomb-makers, with its scenes of everyday

Queen Hatshepsut's temple was hard to see. The bits that weren't covered with tourists were covered either with tarpaulin, or looked very recently refurbished, apparently in concrete. Tru'y original were the naive pictures adorning the walls of the whitewashed houses en route, depicting the Muslim owner's trip to Mak-kah, via boat, plane and coach, all in vivid colours and irregular perspective.

We attempted the temple of Karnak next morning, prior to our departure: a vain hope. The ruins at Karnak are used for the great son at lumiere performances and are so vast they're difficult to identify without a good map.



The temple of Karnak: difficult to identify without a good map

German Alpine Route' for ethnic Bavaria

By Andreas Schuler

a soft spot for picturesque, unspoilt, ethnic Bavaria set against the grandiose backdrop of the Alps, if you love romantic royal castles and fancy taking a dip in the clear water of mountain lakes, then spare a thought for the German Alpine Route, inaugurated 50 years ago. Signposted from Lindau, Lake Constance, to Berchtesgaden, south of Munich, it meanders for 800 km (500 miles) round Bavaria's Alpine footbills, an area of great natural beauty.

The road is seldom straight. especially as the route is, fittingly, still "unfinished." There are so many sights to be seen off the main route that visitors have to sidetrack and make constant detours to see. But it is worth the motorist's time and trouble. He will see for himself Neuschwanstein, King Ludwig's "fairy-tale" Alpine castle, and Hohenschwangau and

Linderhof castles, the latter a building strikingly reminiscent of the chateau style preferred

Lakes such as the Alpsee Tegernsee and Schliersee, fed by snow that melts m spring, can be toured from the Alpine Route. So can the famous Baroque Wieskirche in Pfaffenwinkel. In Priem on the Chiemsee you can book a trip on the old-world Chiemsee railway, powered by a fine old puffing billy of a vintage locomotive. Or you can take a paddle steamer to the unfinished castle on Herrenchiemsee island designed by Ludwig II along

the lines of Versailles. Tourists should plan to spend about five days en route to enjoy the German Alpine Route, one of the finest in Europe, at leisure. There is so much to see, including countless old farmhouses painted in the Bavarian equivalent of the



The 'German Alpine Route' wends its way, often at breathtaking gradients, round the Bavarian Alps. For 50 years it has been one of Germany's finest tourist trails, attracting countless motorists from all over the world with views like this one near Berchtesgaden.

roses and castles style and overgrown with flowers. And few touring motorists can resist the temptation to park up and go for a walk along the shore of a quiet mountain lake or in the

wildly romantic valley of the upper reaches of Munich's River Isar.

The world's 'best' hotels — on the bottom price rung

By Barbara C. Singleton

PLENTY of articles have been written about the 10 top hotels in the world. But this article is inspired by the 10 best on the bottom price rung. Each not only is clean and comfortable but also offers exceptional hospitality. And all but one are priced at less than \$3 a night, as of this writing. In addition, each offers something distinctive: a spectacular view, live orchids on the table, a library or something even more surprising. Each may also better reflect the flavour of the country than would a luxury hotel. Hong Kong

For the best hotel view in Hong Kong, try the Youth Hostel on Mt Davis. You may think there are no wide open spaces in this teeming city, but you're in for a surprise. The hillsides around this hostel are covered with low shrubs, oleander, and grass — not buildings. At night, you'll want to save some time just to take in the beauty of the lights of Kowloon, the bay, and the

Established just six years ago, the Youth Hostel still looks fresh and new. The sheets are immaculate, the showers hor. Guests can borrow pans and dishes in the large kitchen

to cook for themselves. But they'll need to set aside 20 min-utes each morning for such chores as mopping or wiping

South Korea The luxurious 1,000-bed Bando Youth Hostel in Seoul surely stretches the meaning of "hostel." Rated the Everest of the rock-bottom group, it costs about \$5 a night. Host to conventions, international sports groups, the Harvard-Radcliffe Symphony on tour, and individual travellers, it provides air-conditioned dormitory accommodations, a gift shop, a garden with umbrellasheltered tables, and a gracious dining room. Korea has two other similar youth hostels, in Buyeo (with swimming pool). and Kyongju.

Indonesia If you visit the artists' centre of Ubud on the island of Bali, head down the road to the Monkey Forest. There, next to a wide rice field, you'll find Nani's, a "homestay" among homestays! Its units look as if they belong in a cozy motel, with their long, narrow porches furnished with chairs, tables, and thermoses of tea. Each room has a private bath with a mandi-style, slosh-the-waterovery-your-shoulders-with-adipper tub. Included in the price is a breakfast of scrambled egg sandwiches, papaya, bananas with lime juice, and

Thailand At the New Guest House in Chiang Mai, you'll find fresh bunches of purple orchids on your table each morning. The walls are festooned with plumes of river grass, hand-loomed, black-and-red Karen tribal jackets, bamboo fans, and rice paddy hats, not to mention a portrait of the Thai royal family. A menu printed in English, lists foods visitors can enjoy - Muesli with fruit and

honey and whole wheat bread

with cheese, as well as tom yam,

a Thai soup. From here, three-to 10-day treks can be organised to visit the Akha, Lahu, and Meo peoples.

In the northeastern Chinese town of Kashgar, the Seman

Hotel is the place to stay. Formerly a Soviet consulate, the hotel has extensive grounds, a curtained dormitory, and tables for better writing and meals. Donkey-drawn carts with bells and flowered canopies wait at the front gateway to drive you to market, where you can buy fruits, vegetables, pilaf, honey ice-cream, and bagels, or lumber, boots, hor-

ses, and sheep.

Tibet
On the roof of the world, the Banak Shol Hotel in Lhasa is remarkable for its artistic interior. In this traditional stone structure, many rooms have exposed beams and central pillars painted with bright, stylised Tibetan flowers on a blue background. A wood fire heats water for thermoses and showers. In a small library, one finds books in English and other Western languages. The hotel, the first in Lhasa to be run privately, also rents bicycles and seeks suggestions from guests about how to improve its service. India

Hassan is the staging area for trips to the exquisitely carved statues of the temples of Belur and Halebid, and to the Jain centre in the Southwest. Sanman Hotel in Hassan is a rare find. Single rooms with adjoining showers are floored with beautiful slab stonework. A mosquito net drapes the bed like a canopy. A buzzer on the wall is used to signal for "bed tea," a traditional concoction of half milk with cardamom or ginger, to be brought in. The hotel's restaurant is famous for its masala dosa, a soybean crepe with savory vegetables.

Along a narrow walkway in the ancient Swahili trading

town of Lamu (where cars are prohibited), off Kenya's coast, the Salama Lodge offers visitors a chance to star-gaze. Its rooms, like most in Lamu are two or three metres (61/2 to 9 feet) wide, determined by the length of locally grown man-grove poles that span the walls to support the ceiling. At night, society here moves upstairs to open rooftop restaurants that specialise in seafood. At the lodge, you can choose to sleep on the roof. In the morning, calls to prayer ring out from neighbouring mosques in counterpoint to the neighbourly greetings of "Jambo" or "Salama" from the islanders.

Philippines

In the cool mountain village of Bontoc, north of Manila, the hotel of choice is the Happy Home, with a glass wall facing the boulder-strewn Bontoc River and mountains beyond. Within view of the hotel is the town of Samuki, where women weave on back-strap looms in the shade of their houses. Fantastic vegetables are served in steaming bowls in the firstfloor cafe. The pleasant owner, given encouragement, often joins guests to tell stories about the history and lives of the Bon-

1988, The Christian Science Monitor News Service.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

France keen to put monetary overhaul on the agenda of next year's economic summit

W. Berlin meetings help ease frustration over debt woes

WEST BERLIN, Oct 2: This week's meetings of the International Monetary Fund and World Bank were predictably low-key, but the annual gathering uncovered some important undercurrents in the world economy, according to the Wall Street Journal.

The meetings dissipated some of the frustration felt in banks, debtor and creditor governments about Third World debt problems and exposed a renewed appetite among some industrial countries for a further overhaul of the international monetary

Of these two developments, the improved atmosphere for the Third World debt problem is of more immediate importance.

While demonstrators here protested that the IMF and World Bank brought poverty to the Third World, finance ministers from developing countries made the case for co-operation with the two institutions.

Of symbolic importance was the appearance here of Peruvian Finance Minister Abel Salinas for a meeting with IMF Managing Director Michel Camdessus. Though the Wednesday meeting yielded few concrete results. it marked Peru's return to the international financial community after its earlier decision to ignore the IMF and withhold payment of its debts to the fund.

Sun Oil eyes

refining

ventures

with other

countries

NEW YORK, Oct 2. (Reuter):

Sun Oil Inc., one of the biggest

independent US refiners, would

like to find up to three oil-

producing nations as partners in

running its US refining and

marketing business, its chief fin-ancial officer said yesterday.

may have two or three arrangements." John Neafsey told

Reviers after speaking to an energy conference. "We like the

Sun's refining and marketing

business is its most lucrative unit,

accounting for 83.5 per cent of its

\$9.48 billion in 1987 revenues.

Products

Sun markets its refined

products under the Sunoco and

DX brands in 6,606 petrol sta-

tions across North America and

it will become the largest

independent US refiner once a \$513 million acquisition of

Atlantic Petroleum Co's

130,000-barrel-per-day refinery

"We have a dialogue going now with a number of producing countries at this time," Neafsey

said. "We're willing to entertain

creative and imaginative

thoughts about how to structure

Neafsey declined to identify

the countries Sun has talked

with, but Sun chairman Robert

McClements, Jr. confirmed in

July that Nigeria was among the

potential partners for a venture.

Decision

Texaco Inc's recent decision to

enter an \$800 million oil refining

joint venture with Saudi Arabia.

But Neafsey said: "This is not a panacea for the future."

15 per cent of the US refining

capacity will be involved in joint

Such partnerships might sim-

ply prop up some inefficient US refineries and add to political dis-

sension between OPEC members

that have partnerships and those

Oil co-operation

SALALAH, Oman, Oct 2 (OPECNA): UAE Minister of

Petroleum and Mineral Resour-

ces Dr Mana Saced Otaiba

arrived here on Wednesday for a

brief visit which will be devoted

to discussing co-operation in oil

and other economic sectors with

The minister, who returns

home on Friday, told the Omani

news agency that he was carrying

a special message from President

Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al

Nahayan for Sultan Qaboos Bin

Otalba urged co-operation between OPEC and non-OPEC

oil producers to stabilise the oil

market and arrest the current

Earlier this week, the Omani

oil minister was in Abu Dhabi

with a message from Sultan

Qaboos for the UAE President

regarding bilateral relations and

the oil market situation.

ventures," he said.

that do not, he said.

talks

price slide.

Probably no more than 10 to

Neafsey's remarks followed

is completed.

idea of spreading our risk."

"It could very well be that we

Brazil, which early in 1987 unilaterally suspended interest payments on part of its bank dehr, was especially conciliatory. In his speech to the IMF's policymaking Interim Committee. Brazil's Finance Minister Mailson Ferreira da Nobrega renounced confrontation as a way of solving the debt problem. "We may be approaching an understanding between debtors and creditors on the basic guidelines for a solution," he said.

David Lomax, group econ-omic adviser of National West-minster Bank PLC of Britain, said Brazil and other Latin American debtors have learned the value of adopting marketoriented economic policies and promoting growth through increased export activity. Mexico "is killing many sacred cows" by liberalising imports, selling state companies and encouraging export industries along the border with the US, Lomax

According to Stanley Fischer, the World Bank's chief economist, Mexico, Uruguay, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica and Bolivia have achieved real progress in modernising and restructuring their economies.

After the key debt-to-export ratio for Western Hemisphere nations doubled between 1980 and 1986, it fell in 1987 to 341 per

WEST BERLIN, Oct 2: Nigel Lawson, Chancellor of the

Exchequer, admitted for the first

time on Wednesday that Britain

will have a current account

deficit of about £12 billion this

year and is likely to remain in

He also said that inflation will

continue to edge higher over the

coming months before being

reversed "some time in the course

of next year," according to a London daily.

But he made it clear, in a speech in Berlin, that the govern-

ment will not be panicked into a

reversal of its tax-cutting

strategy along the lines suggested

by the International Monetary

Fund. Nor would it allow the

Devaluation was not the ans-

wer to Britain's problems, said

the Chancellor, making it plain

that he would be prepared to

intervene on the exchanges to

The pound could not be assigned the task of balancing

the current account, and it is a

defend the pound if necessary.

pound to be devalued.

deficit for some time to come.

	COF growth, %			Inflation, %			Carrent account, % of GDP		
	1997	- 68	89	1967		89	1967	86	■
America	34	4.0	28	33	32	41	-34	-26	-25
Japan	42	58	42	-02	0.9	1,4	3.6	24	2.7
West Germany	1.8	29	1.9	21	1.8	22	40	3.8	25
France	22	29	24	. 28	26	22	-0.5	8.3	-8.
Britam	44	40	25	44	52	4.7	-9.4	-24	-23
italy	3.0	70	24	5.6	5.1	50	-0.1	-03	-05
Canada	40	42	32	4	3.8	3.6	-1.9	-14	-25

cent from 352 per cent the year before. The World Bank expects further declines to around 315 per cent this year and 300 per cent

But these improvements have been achieved at the cost of low growth rates, prompting com-plaints about the debt strategy and the drain of financial resources from the debtor countries to the industrialised world.

At a news conference, World Bank President Barber Conable cited the case of Colombia, which has difficulty attracting bank loans despite having fully paid both interest and principal on its debt. "The banks have been unduly conservative" with

regard to Colombia, he said. The recent agreement between Brazil and its leading creditor banks to provide the country with new loans of \$5.2 billion shows that banks can be persuaded to provide fresh money for debtor nations. But a crucial

Devaluation not the answer to Britain's problems: Chancellor

Lawson admits £12b current account deficit

point considered this week has been the increased tendency of banks to negotiate debt reductions. "Chase has endeavoured to achieve debt reduction when it's in the interests of its shareholders," said Richard Coyle,

Debt reduction is big business. Brazil has cut its debt about \$8 billion in the past 18 months, according to NatWest's Lomax. But debt reduction is also a controversial issue that divides

vice-chairman of Chase Manhat-

banks.
In West Germany, Alfred
Herrhausen, the chief executive
of Deutsche Bank AG, favours debt relief where sovereign borrowers are applying sound economic reform programmes. Herrhausen says such relief sets resources free and so enables countries to increase their credit-

Walter Seipp, chief executive of Commerzbank AG, is less

Britain. "There are already signs

that the higher interest rates are

beginning to take the steam out

In a forceful speech designed

to kill off any suggestion that

Britain may be reverting to type

as the sick man of Europe. Law-son said: "By any standards, the

United Kingdom's credit-worth-

It could, therefore, expect to

attract the foreign capital needed

to offset its current account

deficits, thus, in effect, buying

time for the problem of over-

heating to be corrected slowly.

At the heart of the Chan-

cellor's strategy is the determina-tion to avoid the violent swings

associated with the stop-go

He said he believed Britain's

credit-based consumer boom

would correct itself over time

because "there is a limit to the

amount of debt which the private.

the existence of a current account

deficit is so newsworthy," Law-

son told the IMF. "The truth is

Some may be puzzled why

policies of the past.

sector can afford.

of the housing market.'

iness high.

enthusiastic. He argues that legally bound contracts should be adhered to. But he concedes that there's nothing wrong with a bank agreeing to a debt-reduc-tion accord provided it is voluntary and market-oriented.

Some observers see the debt problem as becoming still more complex. "It's becoming more clear that the case-by-case approach applies to creditors" as well as debtors, said Sir Kit McMahon, chairman of Midland Bank PLC of Britain. **imposed**

Bankers agree, however, that debtor reduction shouldn't be institutionalised or form part of a "grand design" imposed by governments. For this reason, many bankers are sceptical of still-vague Japanese government suggestions to set up a guarantee fund at the IMF financed by debtors to back conversion of bank debt into bonds.

Fears also exist that a precedent might be set by this week's so-called Paris Club agreement of major industrialised creditor countries to offer partial debt relief as part of government efforts to ease the financial problems of the poorest African countries.

This week's meetings should have offered some reassurance. The IMF and World Bank policy-making committees agreed debt reduction for mid-

He added that previous balance of payments crises were

associated with big government

debts and bad economic perfor-

According to the Chancellor, the world has changed since the

1960s and 1970s when countries

could not remain long in current

deficit because of the inability or

unwillingness of capital markets

But now, with so much

mobile" money around, "the

effective constraint is not so

much the size of a current

account imbalance as a country's

overall credit-worthiness, in

which net overseas assets play an

In relation to the size of its

economy, Britain has a larger

stock of net overseas assets than

Also in Britain's favour, Law-

son said, are the new-found

efficiency of industry, the ability

of the government to balance its

books with room to spare and the

large official reserves.

any other industrial country.

"The present position could

mance at home.

to finance them.

important part."

not be more different."

dle-income debtors should be negotiated between the banks and their clients without any transfer of risk from the private to the public sectors.

Further easing of the Third World debt problem hinges on continuing robust economic growth in the industrialised world. Although fears of recession that followed last October's stock market crash barely surfaced here, IMF forecasts suggest that the imbalance between the huge US current-account deficit and the surpluses of Japan, West Germany and the newly industrialising economies of Asia will persist for years.

current-account imbalance is the main reason why no one can be sure that the present long-lived economic recovery will continue. This week also produced early warning signs that some of the US's big trading partners are becoming nervous about accumulating ever-larger stocks of dollar-denominated assets.

France, ever the enthusiast for fixed exchange rates, also is keen to put monetary overhaul on the agenda of next year's world economic summit meeting. Camdessus said on Thursday that there was a "rising ferment" among the IMF member countries about monetary change and that they may soon be willing to address the issue.

US farmers getting higher

WASHINGTON, Oct 2, (AP): Prices paid to American farmers for grain and other raw products rose 0.7 per cent from August to September, including the highest wheat prices in almost seven years, the Agriculture Depart-

The department's Agricultural Statistics Board said in its preliminary report that higher prices for grapefruit, milk and wheat contributed most to the September increase. Lower prices for hogs, oranges and broiler chickens partly offset the rise at other cammodities: Averages

Compared with a year earlier, the September prices averaged 12 per cent higher. Prices of some major commodities are based on mid-month averages and then are revised the following month when additional information is

level since November of 1981."

prices

ment said yesterday.

available.

"The mid-September prices for corn, soybeans and wheat were higher than the respective averages for the month of August," the report said. "The all-wheat price was at the highest

World Business Summary

Arab oil exporters to meet in November

KUWAIT, Oct 2. (Reuter): The Organisation of Arab Petroleum Exporting Countries (OAPEC) will hold a biannual meeting on November 20 in Vienna, assuming an OPEC conference begins as planted the following day, an OAPEC spokesman said today. OAPEC groups Algeria, Iraq. Kuwait, Libya, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the United Arab Emirates — all members of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries - with Bahrain, Syria and Tunisia. Tunisia's membership has been frozen at its request. The meeting will be the first outside a member country since the group formed in 1968 to promote joint Arab energy projects. The spokesman said OAPEC would discuss its 1989 budget, that of its Baghdad-based Training Institute and Kuwait-hased Judicial Tribunal, recent energy studies and ongoing projects. A 1987-91 five-year plan set four priorities — an Arab Energy Data Bank, more co-operation in the exchange of refined products among Arab states, promotion of scientific research and support for OAPEC joint ventures. The organisation, suffering from a cash crunch since world oil prices began to fall in 1982, slashed its 1988 budget by 40 per cent to 1.3 million dinars (\$4.5 million). OPEC is due to discuss renewed weakness in world crude oil markets, where prices have fallen more than \$7 below its official benchmark of \$18 a barrel.

GATT ministers confident of progress in trade control talks

ISLAMABAD, Oct 2, (Reuter): Trade ministers meeting in Pakistan are consident that their talks on slashing world trade restrictions are set to make progress. US Trade Representative Clayton Yeutter said yesterday. But his optimism was not shared by Australian Trade Negotiations Minister Michael Duffy, who warned that unless real progress was made on agriculture in the next few months the negotiating round would stall. Yentter said the world economy was largely buoyant and ministers were far more optimistic about tackling trade controls than they were two years ago. Speaking after the opening of informal talks to review progress in GATT (the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) gotiations, he said: "The basic consensus from this first session is that people are relatively optimistic about the international economic picture." Yeutter said the 26 trade ministers and the European Economic Community taking part in the talks under the auspices of GATT were clearly committed to concluding a deal by 1990: "Everyone seems committed to stay the cours Duffy, who is a leader of the Cairns Group of 14 developed and developing nations, made a tough speech advocating cuts in farm subsidies and better market access, delegates said. The United States and better market access, delegates said. The United States and the European Economic Community are far apart on farm trade, with Washington demanding an end to subsidies by the year 2000 and Brussels refusing to go that far. The Cairns Group is somewhere in between. Pakistan Finance Minister Mahbubul Haq, who is hosting the meeting, said he believed ministers could make substantial gains ahead of a formal midterm review of the GATT negotiations in Montreal in December.

World economic situation still unstable: Iravani

TEHRAN, Oct 2, (OPECNA): Despite a considerable increases in the world's economic growth, the international economy remained in an unstable state, according to Iranian Minister of Economic and Financial Affairs Mohammad Javad Iravani, Addressing the joint session of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, which concluded in West Berlin on Thursday, he attributed the main reasons for the instability to balance of payments and budget deficits of certain countries, high interest rates and the inflexibility of the economic system in industrialised nations coupled with their protectionist trade policies. He said the situation called for the establishment of a just monetary and economic international order aimed at closing the gap between rich and poor nations, or at least narrowing it. The ster also called on IMF and the World Bank to pay greater attention to the economic problems of developing countries. He said the foreign debt of several developing nations had become "more acute" despite the application of "remedies" over the past

I.C.S. International Computer Services,

WASHINGTON, (Reuter): The United States, this year for the first time in memory, will produce less food than it consumes, a sign that it may no longer be a reliable supplier of food to the world, said a study

year fluke caused by the 1988 drought. But climate trends and a lack of new agricultural technologies could make worldwide food shortages more likely in the future, said the report by the Worldwatch Institute, a Washington-based environmental

group.
"It may not be possible to

US Agriculture Department projections indicate American grain consumption of 202 million tonnes next year will out-

States will rely on stocks to maintain exports and domestic use. Worldwide grain production has reached a plateau after

growing population, such as new varieties, irrigation and fertilising, are near the limits of their ability to increase production, said Worldwatch president Lester Brown.

said. Biotechnology has not yet provided dramatic crop-yield gains and ideas to dam Himalayan reservoirs are too complex to bring new land into

theories are correct that the earth is warming due to a buildup of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere, productive farmland in the United States could dry up before new land in cooler areas is brought into production.

mistake to think that the rates were the right remedy for that we are prisoners of the past." Dealers have little appetite for speculative dollar push

monetary policy.

automatic response to a deficit

The Chancellor also told the

delegates at the annual meeting

of the IMF and World Bank:

"First and foremost, the govern-

ment has responsibility to curb

inflation by maintaining a sound

He thought higher interest

should be a lower exchange

rate."

LONDON, Oct 2, (Reuter): The dollar's fortunes are uncertain when trading starts on Monday and dealers said they were cautious about any speculative upwards push because of the threat of Central Bank interven-

Many dealers believe the dollar, underpinned by high interest rates, could go higher but last Monday an attempt to take the US currency above the 1.89 mark level was hit by dollar sell-ing from eight central banks.

Central banks seem to have effectively capped the dollar. I feel the market might well want to test the downside next week," currency analyst Tim Fox at Barclays Bank said on Friday. But others were not so sure.

Strength Friday's September employment report will be the main market factor to give a signal about the US economy's strength, dealers said.

at 1.8690 West German marks and 133.75 Japanese yen on Friday compared to 1.8825 and 134.45 on Thursday.

The dollar was driven down by reported remarks by a US Federal Reserve governor and a sharp drop in oil prices. Dealers said cheaper oil, denominated in dollars, would slacken demand for dollars from oil buyers. Initial news of Fed Governor

Martha Seger's remarks that a further rise in the dollar would slow the US economy pushed the dollar down.

Impact She said, however, the impact would come if there was a "further sharp rise" in the dollar. "Once we saw the whole item, the selling stopped," one US dealer

In London another dealer said the fall was temporary.
"Next week, the rates should drag themselves back up to where they were before ... the dollar will probably try and test the high levels again," he said. Oil prices fell sharply on Friday in New York on signs that Saudi Arabia was increasing

production in an already glutted market, sending gold lower. Gold is a hedge against inflation and lower oil prices spell lower inflation. Lowest

Oil prices have tumbled to their lowest levels in more than two years on OPEC over-

production and traders said values were set to remain weak. OPEC ministers have raised the possibility of a replay of a 1986 price crash when prices went below \$9 if members refuse to abide by production limits. North Sea Brent crude, the most widely traded grade of crude, fell to \$12.10 a barrel for November loading at Friday's US close, down 55 cents from Thursday's

Food shortages likely if farming trends continue

released yesterday.

The shortfall may be a one-

arrest the decline in per capita food production that is now undermining the future of so many poor countries," the report

pace 1988 production by 11 million tonnes. The United

increasing 2.6 times between 1950 and 1984, the report said. Techniques that helped keep grain production apace with a

New ways to achieve more gains have not arrived, Brown

production quickly, he said. Furthermore, he said, if

Ozal goes for growth despite inflation warn ings

ISTANBUL, Oct 2. (Reuter): Warnings from voters and foreign financiers about the spiralling cost of living in Turkey have only slightly blunted Prime Minister Turgut Ozal's ambitious export-led growth policies, economists said today.

The International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and the Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development have all demanded firm action to bring down inflation, which hit an annual rate of 78 per cent in August, double the figure a year

In reply, Ozal has only offered fine-tuning of the economy. There will be no great operation (to counter inflation)," he told Turkish reporters ahead of the 1989 draft budget to be announced on October 15.

Two-thirds of the electorate opposed Ozal in a September 25 referendum on a minor constitutional amendment. Analysts said the vote, showing lower but steady support for Ozal, was a sign that people were suffering under soaring living costs.

Ozal defended his economic policies by pointing to Turkey's improved trade figures and a slower accumulation of foreign The current account deficit

dropped by 61 per cent in the first eight months of 1988, while foreign debt totalled \$40.8 billion at the end of 1987 compared with \$31.2 billion a year

Exports, the key to Turkey's economic advances under Ozal this decade, are up nearly a third on 1987 and may reach \$14

billion in 1989, officials say. "Europe cannot be invaded by swords, but this way (with exports)," Ozal said, praising Turkey's successful textile industry in a speech to his party's parliamentary group.

Turkey was the sick man of

Europe when he took over the economy in 1980, Ozal said, but it was now pressing ahead with its bid to join the European Economic Community (EEC). The inflation rate has been fuelled by the budget deficit,

which shot up 163 per cent in the first eight months of 1988 to 1,711 billion lira (\$1.1 billion). Economic targets for 1989 might be a growth rate of five per cent, 30 billion dollars in foreign trade and a GNP deflator - the broadest measure of inflation of 60 to 65 per cent, State Planning Organisation undersecretary Ali Tigrel told Tercuman newspaper. Top officials say spending on

new projects will stop, but they exempt expensive infrastructure investments on ports and roads to help Turkey to increase production and raise per capita income of 1,200 dollars a year, a fraction of that in EEC states.

Ozal's aides brush aside warnings of a social explosion sparked by the rising cost of living and the increasingly unbalanced distribution of incomes.

Ahmet Ozal, the Prime Minister's son and a close adviser, told Economic Panorama magazine that it would be easy to bring the inflation rate down to 10 per cent but the cost would be huge unemployment and a freeze on mun-

"What about the houses that have no sewers, water, roads or electricity?" he asked "Will a social explosion result from inflation or if people have no houses?"

Bankers believe the government will try to refinance its large internal debt and Ozal has already proposed spending cuts and collection of unpaid taxes.

Taxes were due to finance 82 per cent of the 1988 budget, but Turkish economists estimate that efficient collection could raise the target figure of 1,500 billion lira (\$1 billion) in tax income by 50 per cent.

The economic daily Dunya said the 1989 budget might raise Value Added Tax on basic goods to five from three per cent and increase the 15 per cent VAT on luxury goods.

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* 1ge

Marine insurance seen profitable

Transit trade set to grow further

Elias N. Bedewi

ble losses.

to the clearance of the Shatt Al

Arab. There is always the pos-

sibility of resumption of war, the

Technical Consultant of Gulf

Insurance Co., Elias N. Bedewi,

He added that war risk

insurance will remain most

probably at much lower prices as

long as there exists a request for

insurance coverage by ship and/

or cargo owners. No insurance

coverage is free of charge, but the

rate always depends on the

severity and frequency of possi-

Bedewi said that their

premium income as well as their

losses have multiplied. Unfor-

tunately, the loss ratio for war

risks exceeded 100 per cent. He

added that the transit business

also deteriorated during the war.

stopped taking war risks

coverage altogether when

a major step towards satisfying

consumer demands for more

mild coffee. "We have a deal

which will allow the world

market to say if it needs more arabica coffee," he told journal-

Cherry said he believed the

preferential treatment given to

Arabica coffees would narrow

the big 30 per cent premium for

these beans over less-prized

The ICO global quota last year

was set initially at 58 million bags

and cut to 51.5 million by Sep-

Strains

at a time indencessessione

modity agreements face strains.

The new coffee accord comes

OPEC is split over how much

oil to produce and oil prices are at

two-year lows. Talks to revive an

ailing cocoa pact collapsed in dis-

array at the start of September

amid disagreements over policy.

brighten prospects for renewal of

the five-year pact when it expires

at the end of September next year. The ICO executive director

Alexander Beltrao said the suc-

cess of the talks was important

for the future of the coffee

agreement, which had looked

doubtful given the hostile

Interest Rates

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (KUNA):

Following are the average KD

interest rates of local interbank

transactions as reported by par-

ticipants to Central Bank of

Bld

6-5/8

6-5/8° 6-9/16

Offered

6-1/2 6-7/8

Kuwait, today.

Period

l month

3 months

6 months

1 year

climate for such agreements.

tember as prices fell.

robustas.

Additionally, some big clients

By Lima Al Khalatawi

HOPES for improvement in the volume of business have brightened after the Iran-Iraq ceaselire, according to C.S.S. Khanpuri general manager of the Guardian Royal Exchange Assurance Co. in Kuwait and chairman of the Kuwait Insurance Association.

The transit trade in Kuwait will definitely pick up and the market will gain strength when y shipments and re-exports to neighbouring countries are fully resumed, he said.

Re-exports to Iraq are already picking up. The marine insurance companies have not benefitted much from the ceasefire yet because only old stocks lying in Kuwait have been re-exported. The marine insurance premiums on these stocks were already paid for when they were shipped from the country of origin to Kuwait.

Measures New stocks are now being ordered for eventual re-export and then the marine insurance market will reap the benefits, Khanpuri said.

During the Iran-Iraq war, the volume of marine trade decreased by about 25 per cent. he said. Major measures were introduced to offset losses suffered by insurance companies,

LONDON, Oct 2, (Reuter): Cof-

fee producers and consumers

today agreed on 1989 export

quotas to defend prices bringing good news to debt-laden Third World producers but coffee drin-

kers might face higher prices in

clinched in the early hours of this

morning after 11 days of gruell-

ing negotiations, set a global

export quota of 56 million bags

negotiator for Brazil - the

world's biggest producer — said

the agreement was good. "A fine

compromise, but a difficult one,"

Accord

Organisation accord, between 50

consumers and 24 producers,

lasts for a year and will take effect

immediately, replacing one

The ICO seeks to bolster prices

of squeezing supply in times of

surplus. Export restrictions in

the form of quotas should tighten

supply and boost average prices

towards a range between 120

cents and 140 cents a pound,

Average prices prior to the

agreement were around 114 cents

because of a worldwide coffee

glut and traders expect prices to

rise on Monday when coffee

could gradually filter down over

the next few months to jars of coffee on supermarket shelves.

sent prices crashing, the

Agreement

relief to Third World debtors

such as Brazil, Ivory Coast and

Mexico, already financially

squeezed by the price collapse in

The agreement should bring

Analysis say higher prices

Lack of an accord would have

which expired on Sept 30.

The New International Coffee

he told reporters. . . .

Dauster,

Delegates said the accord.

the shops.

(60 kg).

Jorio

🚽 🔪 delegates said.

markets open.

delegates said.

Prices likely to move up

only be offset by an increase in premium rates, Khanpuri said.

However, any losses during the war have already been absorbed by the insurance companies who always maintain sufficient

Moreover, the war insurance premium was increased during the war and hence accounted for some additional losses.

Khanpuri said that the technical side of business was at no disadvantage compared to local companies. This is because his head offices have highly qualified technical staff and many years of experience. Additionally, they have worldwide reinsurance facilities and

support.
However, as far as obtaining business from the local market is concerned, local companies have advantages over foreign insurance firms in getting business from local companies and contractors connected with the government and oil companies.

Profitable He said that the most profitable areas for insurance companies in Kuwait are marine insurance, theft insurance and

insurance against dishonesty of

World coffee deal clinched

Gauze said, "We have (achieved)

our objective — to raise prices.

He said he was optimistic the

quotas would lift prices for Ivory

40 million bags expected in Brazil

next year, some delegates expres-

sed doubts the deal could shore

up the market for long. Prospects

for Brazil's crop improved this

week after rains fell in the coffee

growing areas, said Brazilian

of agreement is constructive for

prices," said analyst Arthur

Cherry with London coffee dealers E. D. and F. Man.

Dealers, echoed this, confidence

about an initial price recovery.

but were uncertain whether the

quota would support prices in

Talks

talks wide apart, with consumers

wanting more high quality "mild

arabica" coffee and producers

The compromise plan was

hammered out between Brazil

and Colombia, the two biggest

producers, and the United States

and West Germany, delegates

Both sides appeared happy.

Jon Rosenbaum, the chief US delegate, said, "I think it is a

positive outcome, it's an

Brazil said for producers the new quota regime should stop

prices falling, and for consumers

it will provide more of the mild

Demand

Consumers pressed for special

measures for mild coffee, grown

in Colombia, Central America

and East Africa, because of

heavy demand for this type, and

lower demand for robusta

wanting higher prices.

advance.'

coffee they want.

ICO delegates came to the

"But psychologically any sort

traders attending the talks.

But with a bumper harvest of

Coast's robusta coffee.

employees. Unless a final peace settlement is reached there may be Iranian objections to removing floating mines from the Gulf waters and

sively high. Others switched to cheaper markets. But, this is only applicable to war risks.

Continuing, he said that insurance results fluctuate year to year according to earned premium income on the one hand and incurred losses on the other. It is always possible to improve acute fluctuations through reinsurance procedures, but, basically dependence is on loss prevention, proper assessment of risks and fair rating. Time only can offset losses suffered, as insurance depends on the law of large numbers, whether in the number of risks or the number of years.

Conditions Bedewi said that following the improved conditions at ports and introduction of containers, one could say that marine insurance has become profitable. He added that economic conditions are expected to improve after the war between Iran and

Iraq due to reconstruction. Imports of building materials and by-products should boost their contract business, he said. However, the re-routing of trade via Aqaba, Turkey and some other ports in the Gulf, plus expected fierce competition by international carriers and insurers, and lower insurance premiums will turn a rosy dream

safety workshop

into a tough reality.

incentives for insurance companies, Bedewi said that it's hard to describe a government's action as an incentive, especially when it relates to insurance companies. For example, insurers have been trying to push automobile compulsory insurance rates up to compensate for their losses without any suc-

Although there was a 60 per cent drop in war risk shipping insurance rates following the ceasefire in the Gulf. Londonbased underwriters will continue to maintain the rates, according to a London report.

Predictions The specialist daily Lloyd's List said that despite predictions that war risk insurance rates would rapidly shrink after a ceasefire, most syndicates are adhering to pre-ceasefire premiums

It added that in the long-term it is believed the market will contract as there is a dramatic fall in insurance premium income. But at the moment, most war-risk underwriters feel there will continne to be an additional premium for vessels visiting the

This position is unlikely to change for at least a year due to the threat of mines and the area's general volatility, Lloyd's con-

Daimler-Benz will sponsor

Mercedes-Benz General Manager Udo W. Danzer (right)

the Federal Republic of Germany are shown at a recent

Hotel.

and Karl Albrecht Wokalek. Ilrst secretary at the Emb

business lunch for journalists.

AN International Press Work-

shop will be held by Daimler-

Benz AG in Stuttgart, West Ger-

many, later this month to introduce their automobile and

Daimler-Benz AG represen-

tatives will explain the progress

made in the field of automobile

and traffic safety, including

active and passive protective sys-

tems, accident research, restraint

Six journalists, representing

both the English and Arabic

press in Kuwait, have been

invited to take part in the work-

shop, which will be held from Oct

On Saturday, Abdul Rahman

Al Bisher & Zaid Al Kazemi, sole

10 to 14.

systems and other aspects.

traffic safety programme.

KUWAIT BANK SECTOR TRADE 1.090 1.090 -NATIONAL BANK 1.090 1.100 885000 -GULF BANK 0.435 0.435 0.435 0.435 850000 COMMERCIAL BK 0.325 0.325 0.325 0.325 430000 0.390 -AHLI BANK 0.390 0.390 0.395 1530000 -8.K.M.E 0.395 0.395 0.395 0,395 30000 0.400 0.400 0.400 20000 -K.R.E.B. 0.320 0.320 0.320 0.320 440000 -Burgan Bank 0.550 0.550 1040000 -K.F.HOUSE 0.550 0.550 INVESTMENT SECTOR -KAT INV. CO. -K.F.T.Ç.1.C. 0.210 ---------0.150 0.150 0.150 0.150 20000 -K.I.I.C. 0.490 -COM.FACILITIES 0.485 200000 0.490 0.490 -AHLIAH INV. 0.000 0.100 -I.F.A. INV. PEARL KWT 0.104 0.104 0.104 80000 0.104 INSURANCE SECTOR -KWT INSURANCE -----GULF INSURANCE 0.370 0.580 -AHLIA INS. CO. -WARBA INS. CO. 0.460 REAL EST SECTOR ALA-ADDIN COMPANY 0.236 -KWT R.EST. CO. -UNI R.EST. CO. 0.104 0.104 0.104 0.104 400000 -NAT R.EST. CO. 0.206 -SALHIAK R.E. -KWT PROJECTS 0.091 0.090 0.090 0.090 240000 ARAB INSURANCE

-KMT R.E.I.CON 0.000 INDUSTRY SECTOR -NAT IND, CO. KUT N.P. IND. 0.300 0.300 0.300 0.300 20000 -KUT CEMENT CO. 0.255 0.415 -REF. IND. CO. 0.000 1.100 1.110 1_110 1.090 260000 0.208 0.206 0.210 80000 0.210

-N.A.M.T.CO. -GULF CABLE -K.PH.IND. CO. 0.350 CONT.MARINE -K_SH_REP_CO 0.044 SERVICES SECTOR 0.082 -OVERLAND TRANS 0.190 -K.N.C. CO. -KUT HOTELS CO. 0.170 ------P.WAREHOUSING ---------COM_MKT_CNPX. 0.018 0.375 0.375 0.375 150000 -MOBILE TELE. 0,375 -KUT COMPUTER 0.178

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0.020 **KD** deposit rates

KUWAIT, Oct 2, (Reuter): Kuwaiti dinar deposit rates slipped today in quiet trade after the Central Bank lent fixed-period funds to the market on Saturday. Dealers said there was no new Central Bank intervention today

per cent on Saturday.

Rates have firmed in recent

Rate As usual on Sundays, the Central Bank kept its dinar exchange rate unchanged from Saturday at

0.28869/79 to the dollar, while commercial banks quoted spot

Tomorrow-next funds traded at 6-1/2 and 5-1/2 per cent, around Saturday levels.
The fixed periods were marked around 1/8 point below Saturday

deals outside the short dates.

at seven, 6-1/2 per cent for the one-month and 6-7/8, 1/2 per three per cent from eight and nine cent for the two through sixmonth maturities.

Meanwhile, Saudi riyal interbank deposits were steady in a virtually dead market today which saw little demand due to the European weekend when many major offshore players are

absent. Dealers said rates for fixed period and short-dated funds were unchanged from Saturday's closing levels. Gulf banks are closed on Friday, the Muslim

ease in quiet trade

with overnight trading as low as

weeks as banks built up long dollar positions, drying up dinar liquidity, as the dinar slipped against the dollar.

rates of around 0.28881/87. The lack of change in the exchange rate contributed to the

cocoa and oil. produced in West Africa and the Ivory Coast delegate Alain

Cut in inflation flayed

Argentina's stability plan holds firm

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina, Oct 2, (UPI): Argentina has slashed its runaway inflation rate by two thirds in a drastic cutback plan that brought screams of protest from just about everybody — labour unions, businessmen and consumers.

Yet foreign bankers are not convinced that President Raul Alfonsin's latest stabilisation programme, known as the "spring plan," will remain effective long enough to reduce Argentina's high-risk investment rat-

The Spring Plan, launched on Aug 3 and named for the Southern Hemisphere season, consisted of 30 per cent hikes in public service rates, such as electricity and telephones, a major devaluation, a termination in price controls, a rise in the import prices through changes in central bank money operations and a voluntary price freeze.

As expected, inflation soared to 27.6 per cent for the month of August — an annual rate of 321 per cent. Merchants ignored voluntary price restraints and public service price hikes swelled the cost of living index.

Then consumers stopped buying and the price hikes were

Roberto Frenkel, a government undersecretary and special economic adviser, says September's inflation will be about 11 per cent, a drop of nearly two thirds compared to August.

The Spring Plan "began with very little credibility, but confidence (in it) is growing," he said in an interview. The free market dollar, bell-

wether of investor confidence in the Argentine economy, has remained relatively stable for two months, trading at 14.62, australes to one on Sept 28 compared to 13.72 on Aug 10. But cutbacks have been pain-

ful. The General Labour Confederation, calling the anti-inflation plan "recessive," declared a general strike on Sept 11, setting off violent demonstrations in downtown Buenos Aires that destroyed shop windows and the interior of city hall.

Businessmen complain bitterly about government plans to lower customs duties, a move designed to make home industries more efficient. Thousands of irate consumers descended on state electricity company offices claiming their rates were raised anywhere from 200 to 300 per cent instead of 30 per cent.

The Spring Plan got an impor-tant endorsoment, nevertheless, from World Bank president Barber Conable. He announced on Sept 25 loans to Argentina totalling \$1.2 billion, breaking with the usual practice of waiting for the end of Argentina's current negotiations for a stand-by loan agreement with the International Monetary Fund, which sets fiscal targets for economic reforms.

With a foreign debt of \$56 billion, Argentina is believed to be \$1.2 billion behind in debt payments this year. Neither it nor the private banks want to call the arrearage a default for fear that it will only make negotiations tougher.

"It's a cynical game," said an international banker in Buenos Aires. "The arrearage is there, but nobody wants to call it what it is. It just sits there while we

Creditors

Argentina is asking international creditors for \$3 billion in loans this year, but private bankers have flinched. They say Argentina should put up more money from its expected \$3 billion foreign trade surplus. They also argue that a Peronist government may be elected in May, creating even more uncer-

tainty about Argentina's stability. Peronist presidential candidate Carlos Raul Menem repeatedly has said that if he is elected "not one liquid dollar will leave the country." But he has recently moderate his rhetoric, saying an agreement with foreign creditors and a Peronist government is possible.

Frenkel said creditors must negotiate with Argentina and over 100 other countries as they are now, not with a hypothetical new government.
"Otherwise nothing can be

negotiated," he said. If the anti-inflation plan

works, Eduardo Angeloz, candidate of Alfonsin's ruling radical Civic Union Party, will have a plus for his election cam-

But political observers expect inflationary pressures to peak in the two months prior to elections, when the government will be under pressure to spend to satisfy constituencies. Eduardo Amadeo, a Peronist

and president of the Bank of the Province of Buenos Aires, said he didn't "expect the Spring Plan to last 15 days. Now I think it can hold for the end of the year, but it won't be enough for the radicals to win the election."

Market remains subdued

turned in a subdued performance yesterday as leading investors kept to sidelines owing partly to bearish market fundamentals. Volume showed a modest rise. but remained on the lower side of the bottom, according to a Karachi daily.

agents for Mercedes-Benz in

Kuwait, hosted a business lunch

for journalists at the Sheraton

The company's General Man-

ager Udo W. Danzer, briefed the

press on their trip. He also presented a brief company

profile of Daimler-Benz and Al

The luncheon was attended by

Karl Albrecht Wokalek, first

secretary at the Embassy of the

Federal Republic of Germany,

and Ralph Collins, British Air-

ways manager. Al Bisher & Al

Kazemi was represented by its Marketing Manager S. Khatib, G. Nunu, S. Edwardes, N. Fick-

enscher, H. Scherrer and Public

Relations Manager A. R. Al

Bisher & Zaid Al Kazemi.

Trading in the forward counter was highlighted by a bullish hella in ICI Pakistan, which together with the overnight gain rose by a limit-gain of 75 paisa above the last clearing rate at Rs 46.25 just 45 minutes before the final bell. After the settlement of hella dues, it finished at the day's

Its counterpart in the ready section also showed a sympathetic increase.

Activity

The activity in the ready section, however, remained subdued as leading investors kept to the sidelines. It thus fell to the lot of jobbers, short-term dealers to keep the wheel moving, which they did by indulging in alternate bouts of buying and selling. There were no instances of an

aggressive buying or massive activity even in the current favourites as investors awaited new developments both on the political and corporate fronts. Buying support did emerge at dips, it did not generate sympathetic buying from any quarter.

Institutional support was

active on a number of counters. particularly dividend announcements were due, but there was no other supporting factor which could sustain the attempted

The interesting feature was that most of the textile and sugar shares came in for modest reports on reports of higher earnings and more than twice tried to accelerate the pace of recovery. But because of lack of follow-up support, it faltered half way.

Floor brokers said that the current downward drift seemed to be overdone. Market's highly oversold position, they said. need a correction, which could come next week in the form of shortcovering.

They also expect some positive background news next week, which could evoke a good of short-covering both on technical grounds and in the form of new buying.

Analysts said the market seemed to have digested most of the bearish factors and now it has no option but to rise from its low levels. It might not respond to its technical requirements in a big way, it was certain that the current downdrift had run its course, they said.

Some of the leading shares, notably Adamjee Insurance, PICIC, Mahmood Textiles. Mack Trucks, Exxon Chemical and Pakistan Paper Sack, therefore, ended with good gains. Losses on the other hand were fractional and reflected lack of support.

Among the activity traded shares, Alhamd Textiles was notable unchanged on 20,600 shares followed by Cherat Cement, also unchanged on 16,400 shares, Raza Textiles, up 20 paisa on 15,100 shares, Pakistan Ghee, up 25 paisa on 14,900 shares, Grindlays Modaraba, lower five paisa on 11,000 shares, Bab Farid Sugar, up 20 paisa on 11,600 shares and Masood Textiles, up 10 paisa on 8,300 shares.

Trading volume showed moderate increase at 352,260 shares from 302,760 shares a day earlier on stray short-covering.

Higher There were 149 actives, out of

which 6! shares finished higher, while 88 fell, with all others remaining pegged at the last

Mixed trend was again seen in the forward counter where active positions tended further higher under the lead of National Motors and ICI Pak, while provisionally listed shares fell by five to 20 paisa for Nagina Cotton and Suraj Cotton. PNSC, PECO and Ravi Rayon were quoted unchanged. Turnover was large totalling 1.650 million shares, went to the credit of Suraj and Nagina Cotton.

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Intercontinental **Hotels** sold to Japan's Saison Group

LONDON, Oct 2, (AP): Intercontinental Hotels Corp., the British-owned international hotels chain, has been sold to Japan's Saison Group for \$2.27 billion in cash, the company said

yesterday. Allan Sheppard, chief executive of Grand Metro-politan PLC, said he was "delighted" with the sale of the conglomerate's intercontinental chain to Saison after the hotels

had been put up for auction. A company statement said the deal would bring a profit for Grand Met of more than \$840 million. But Grand Met shares dropped 7 pence (12 cents) below their overnight level on the London Stock Exchange to 8.35 after

an initial rise of 5 cents. Grand Met is a giant concern owning hotels, entertainment, food and drinks interests. breweries, casinos and betting shops.

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بوعامم مثلت

منعود لوخاك بمهلا باجلتك

اس والصب اس شبه کوئی تقت الی برکری الدی الم کری

لاولكوانا جامية يس كونك تومرس موقوا في محوزه التقلد

من شايد اسي كاميالي كي اميد مس بي ادريد كرو ا

مفاوات كالتحقدار شل لاء تى كى جمترى كي يح ويكت ين

يهال النس مرحوم فساالحق كافران ياد دلانات بمترمعلوم »

ب جنول فيك وقد فرايا قاك اكراب مارش لاه اك ملک کی ملاحق می خفرے میں یہ جائے گی۔ واقد ا PSSES

وخورت أور محبت

باكتان كى بارخ بن الي ماليت فدمت اور الملك

منت كي مثال ندستي مي شه ديمعي العيسي كوشته داول الأ

کرا جی نے لیک عظیم کی جانب سے اعلان سے بعد مفاد عام کے لئے گے۔ باشہ متعلقہ عظیم ایم کیوائی میرار کواد کی مستخ

كذكى كي ومرهر آتيهاب آيية كالمري صاف شفاق

یں۔ مرافیالے کاس طبعی قافت رائے قافد

ے۔ کاش ہارے ملک میں سب بھائوں میں اخوت اور

كرف كالومل بيدابو- عيراقبال دارني- كويت

بت كار بخان اور كار فيرش أيك دومرك كى حوصل افراؤ

أظهارا طمينان

رى دول جس كاليك مقصدا خارك موجوده معيار يراطمينان

کاظماد کرنایتی ہے۔ ورب ٹائمز عمل بر پیکٹر بر صوبی ۔ مالک مرحرم کامغمون پڑھ کر بدی خرجی بعثی اس کے علاق

عردالتار ایر می صاحب کا اترون پرند کر بھی سکون طاح کا ا الد تعالی نے بس اولاد کی تحت سے حروم رکھا ہے اس لئے

ہم دونوں کار نیملہ ہے کہ کراتی والی جائیاو کاادھا حمد

ايدهمي ترسب كودفف كروبا جائئة الله تعافى بمين نيك عمل

یا کستان میں خوزرین کے واقعات بر

اظهارافسوس

تے حید آباد اور کرائی میں خوری کے شے واقعات پر مرے تم وضد کا اعمار کیا ہے۔ منظیم کے بٹاکی اجلاس

ے 'جوال سلط مل منعقد ہوا۔ قیم اقبال دائ ایمجرد بر

ادر مدالجد بدائد في خطاب كيا- مقردين في اكتالي بم

وطنول سائیل کی کدو شرینداور جموریت کو ممن عراصر

ے جردار رہی۔ اجلاس می تھے کے تائب مدد طارق

محود عائب صدر عليم ارشد اورجتل سكرترى والاحتراج ف

ممی مرکت کی اعتمام پر تشدد کے واقعات میں جال بی موسد

والوں كے لئے قاتر خوانی كم فى اور باكستان كى سالىستدادا ، كىليە خصوص دھائل الى كىلى -

البوع ينزواجيه عل دوس ران

PERFECT AND ESTAGE

مندق اور الحربين وركرك دير اجرام الك وي اجراع

معدد کیاجارہا ہے میں آج سے اکتان سے آئے ہوئے

كويت - ٣ مراكتير باكتان يوقد ايوى ايش كويت

كرف كي وفي وعداور جاراء وطن باكتان ش حرور كت

راس الراليه غal Est

مرسانانسز كا تاري كريست يكلم تبدعاك

ے امول کو ترک کر کے ایسے کامول کی شصرف عصلی ا

وقت محک برقرار می شرک و طلق و برسایری = RENT ہے جس فید کام شروع کیا اور نو گول کل کرم ہوتی آ

ت کوئن نہ ہونی تو ناک گئی مجسے الول سے بھے جا ہا'

بعارشل لادكے لفافسے شیطرے کہ یا دستیں جی روک سستیسی جی دوت سے بھی روایات کو سنٹر کم بنا نیکی حتم ورت ہے

بالنسانة كى سياست برا النبروف شاكة كاشتجزيب

مدر فیاء الحق نے ۸ سال تک انتخابات فیس کرائے اور ٨٥٥ ش التقابات منعقد موت بحي توفير عامني فميادون ير ٨٨ ء ك التخليات يحى انهول في فير عامق بميادول ير کرائے کا اعلان کیا تحالب ان کے بعد ایک طرف لا بعد بائی كورث في معدد كالتخليات كي يتيج بن قائم موف والى اسمبلوں کو توڑتے کے ان کے اقدام کو غیر آئی قرار وا دوسرى طرف بيريم كورث في مع ساعت ك يعلى عدود عائق انتخابت کے حق عل فیملہ دے دیا ہے دونوں مال رکھ على مطون ہو گام يے کورث کی مردون کا کوان مالان انتخاب اور اس على سائل انتخاب کے مسلم کا انتخاب میں سائل انتخاب کے مسلم کا انتخاب میں سائل انتخاب کے مسلم کا انتخاب میں سائل انتخاب کے مسلم کا انتخاب کی انتخاب میں سائل میں

عاعق كابم كردار يمت دورياب.

منتق بيهٔ باکستان کی بيدا علی عوالتيس فظام کار کی غلطيول کو اس كے عدي الد كنے كى ج أحداد روايت كى طرب اب والس مركل كالمعيول كي آج ثناءي كرت يصود مرزب موے كل كووايس ميں اسكتيں اساء جيلاني كيس على كي الحان كوور كوعاميات قراردك وعاليك على فيعلم تو ہو سکا ہے مین ای کئی مان کے دور اور اس کے (بعيلك) تائج كابب آري عوف غلاك طرح مايا

(مرب ٹائمز اار فردری ۸۸۹)

اب يه شومي قسمت ب القال اور يا بحردانستر طور ير العياد كرده رديه كد كرشند حدود عن باكتنان كي سياست عن مدود ميداكرفوا فيجودو افط آف ده صدد فياء الحلى بلاكت كيور آئ يكي فان كواف كيوراماه جيلاني ك نعط يريريم كورسا بد كوفيراً كادر فير قانوني قرار دياتها ليكن عدواء كالرش لاء آياتو تعرب بعثو كيركم ممی ای سریم کوت فات وافق موف ک مندد در

آج ت تقريباً أند او تل يم في اكتان عن الم ساى بحافل كراسط من اعلى عدا لول كرديون يرتبعره كرت موئيه موال افعا ياتفا " آج منظر اور موجوده نظام كم فالق است كزور مو مح

مين كه مدالتون كوابنافرض منفح يرت كاحق إد أثليات" -آگے بل ترمیس سے پر مکسائیاتھا۔

" التان كى ارق كايدالك يدااليد كدان كى اعلى عدالتول ف ياكستان عن دائع كسى محى بحام كى غلط کاریوں کواس کے عمد اختیار کس قانونی جواز فراہم کیااور

اس کے جانے کے بعدانصاف کاظم بلند کر کے اے در کر و او وسويس اماء جيلاني كس اور تعرت بعثو كس جي آریخی مقدات می نظریه ضرورت بر دین جانے والے متغاد ففيلياس كالمظهرين كهجاري يمحتم ومعزز عراتني موتع برسی کاشکار میں مامورخ کا کردار انھیار کرنے بر قاحت كر كتس ان عدالوں كدائره كار عابركوت مى بيند كر لكهن بوت بيد سوال بوجين كى جرأت ضروركى جا

مقسی ۔ کوتی کابینہ

كابينه نے بنايا كه اعلى معزت ولى عمده وزير اعظم فيخ سه

العيدالله مالم العباح وزراء كي كونسل كي طرف عي اعلى حضرت امير في مثبت اجم اور ماريخي كروارير تمنيت ويش كي اور عالمی اسلامی اور عرب می اعلی حضرت امیر کے کروار کے ردعمل يراظمار اطمينان كيابعدس بداجلاس كابينه كريزي وفاتريس نتقل بو كباجمال اعلى حضرت ولي تحمد اوروة راءني اطلی صفرت امیر کے جزل اسمیلی کے خطاب پر عالمی روعمل کا جائزه لياجس سامول فعالى برادري يردور دياتماكه تن بدر مالك كي تكلفس كم كرن برائي وجد مركوز كري انمول نے اپنے اریخی خطاب میں متمول ممالک پر زور ویا تھا كدو فريد ممالك كرقر مع معاف كروي كاينداس امركى توش کی کدامل عفرت امیر کا خطاب تمایت موثر اور عرب املای دنیا کے مسائل اور وقت کے قاضوں سے عدد برآ ہونے کے والے سے آریخی اہمیت کا حال تعابیریں کا بیز نے ایجنڈے کے مطابق دیگر امور پر خور کیا اجلاس می وزیر وقاع في أواف الاجرف اين دوره سودي مرسكي كاردواني

> كابينت أكده الاسال كرجب يرتمي فوركيا بقیبی:۔ سیول او کمپکس

پش كى اور وزير عل مع على الخليفد في مواتى وزير عل ك

ساته مون والمنذاكرات كابينه كومضع كياا جلاس من

انمول نے کھیوں کے مامن انعقاد یر انتظامیہ کوریائی حکومت اور حوام کاشکریه اوا کیااوراس کے ساتھ بی ۲ اویں اولميايد كانتتام كارمى اطان كيااور يرجم بارسلوات ميركوريا اس كيدادليك كاشطه بجاديا فماجس ساتھ ی در اسٹیڈیم اند حرے کے سندر میں ڈوب کیا۔ استذيم كى سكرين بريدالفاظ ابحرك "جمهار سلوناش بحر لمير گے" سولہ روز تک جاری رہنے والے ۲۳۷مقابلول عی ۱۲۰ ملکوں کے وس برارے زائر کھلاڑیوں مے حصر لیا۔ ا کے مقاملے 1997ء میں بارسلونا میں ہو کے جو کہ 20وی اولمپکس ہو تھے۔

جزل التلم ميك نسل قساوات کے سلسلوں میں محموارمید یا یا جاتا ہے جس کا مقدر کلی سالیت اور استکام کو تباه کرنا ہے جو باکستان طاف سوجي مجى سازش كاحمد بمرجم ان سازشول ٹاکام مادیں کے اور فوج قیام اس عن انظامیے کی بحرار الداد کرتے ہوئے اینا کر وار اواکرے کی واضح رہے کہ جزئی اسلم بيك اس بنكامي كونسل مين شامل بين جومدر غلام اسحاق خال

نے صدر خیاء کی بلاکت کے بعد قائم مقام صدر کا حدہ سنما لئے کے بعد قائم کی تھی۔ بعيري عدائق تحقيقات كمد مبنماؤن كي جانب يرجي اس المتأك قلّ عام كي زمت کی تنی ہے اور اے عام استخابات کو سیوما ژکرنے کی سازش قراد د اعد باسب بالسان شیلز بارنی کی د بنداییم نفرت بعثم اور به نظیر بعثونی کی بیان عمل صوبانی محومت برالزام ایگا كدوه موب ين امن والن برقرار ركت ين ناكام بوعلى

بقين: - كركث كل الم

م**تبرل مير لو** مرقاب

وشش عل الخاز معيد كالمحدود وكمت كيوديت كالمول مدد مح مناه التي مروم في عار المت كو طيور ك

اینے کرم فزمادُں کی مبولت سے سنے شرق میں ہم

كائ برائ كافت الم كرب بيريد برائغ بطيون ديروك ام

Murgab - 2455130

.... أن كاعداليس وفيط كردى بي المي يقيدامرا جلے گارانے فیملول پرونت کی کرو تم کی ب لیکن مانظہ ادو كرنے كى خرورت اى فئے وال آنى ب كه عارى عدالتين أكرونت كالمصلحول كوجعود كربردورس العطرب

ے رحوع کیااور قائم مقام صدر فلام اسحاق حال نے صدر

أماه كي موت محدود كماكدان كي كومت اس منذر عدالت

کے قطے کی چروی کرے گیا۔ سرائم کورٹ کے چیف جشس رحم سے آئ موالق کاروائی کے دوران کما کہ اگر بات

بمهيت كي توه ساى شاعق كي شركت كريتيرنس

الل سكى- ، مدالتوں كى طرف سے جدولوں كے اعد مرحوم

مدر میاء کے اقدالت کے ظاف یہ دومرا فیعلے کرشتہ

بفتا مود بائى كورشد قرار دياتفاكه مدد فياء مروم كاتوى

كانبط فيرقاني تناسيل كأنبيكرن كماكراس فيعلاك

بعدوه الوان كاجلاس بلاف كالل محرة بين جاني انمول

فاقتار كواراكين كاجلاس طلب كرلياتيكن بياقدام دحرار

لياجب ميريم كورث في المامور بان كورث كالحكم معطل كر

ادر وطرف شده اسلی کی حیثیت بر بیعلہ سے متعلق ایل کا

وای نمائدگی کے ایکٹ یس ترجم عود ۱۹۸۵ء یں او شل

کے تحت کی گئی کالعدم قرار دی جاتی ہے کیدں کہ اس عمل

انتایات می سای عاموں کے کردار کو تعلیم میں کیا گیاہ

کر ایمن کی خلاف ورزی ہے ساحت کے موقع پر یے نظیم بھٹر کی والدہ اور سابق وزیر اعظم ذوالفقار علی بھٹو کی بعد اصرت بھٹو

حمايت كالعاده بحى كياتين كزشتروداس كروب فامركي

عابت رکزی کت ویکی کرتے ہوئے کما کہ امر کی انظامیہ

فيحض دسى بيان جارى كياسيه اوركوني تملي قدم مسى افعا

جکد بھی وزار امر کی محرو فریب کو واقع کر اچاہے میں اور اقوام عالی کوچا وہنا چاہے میں کہ مقلوم قسطینی موام کے حوالے

ے امر کی جمودے اور انسانی حقق کی باغی محص وحوظ

متروط كرد كعلب موديت مدد كام مبادك وي ميسوني

مرراه برزعك فان يردودوا كدووا مرائل كمات

مجىعوالستدش مودوقتس -

سين ـ رغال

ماعت شروع كرنية والى تقى آن كے تيعله من كم

کا علان کر و اسمریم کورشد بحثو کیس کے فیرانیور آئے اوزیش

سيلي وروز يراعظم محرحال بونجوكي حكومت كور طرف كر

فَسَمَ كُرِّنَى كَا التَّادِد وَمَلْدِ كَمَسِّ لَهُ إِكْمَانَ النِّمَسَّ الْمُقَالِتِ مِرْاضِ سَنِجُ جَانَاء وَإِلَى مال كُرِّرَ لَمْ يَادِي وَمَهُ وَيِهِا لِيَ سٹب آؤٹ ہو گئے۔ آج مج کے دوران مخت حافقی | بامرار جائ س بلاک ہو گئے تھے ایپ دور افدار کے پہلے عام المخالمة ١٩٨٨ء عن كرائے ليكن ساي حامق

الدامات كي مصن كوك بناورش تخري كارروائيال روز كا ا خلات من حصر لينه كي العادت ند دي- احدوار صرف مبل میں۔ آسریلیا کے نیجر کولن ایکر نے بنایا کہ دوسرا الترجيش ايك روزه وكاحيد آبادى بجائ كراتي عي على انغرادی طور پر انتخابات می حصہ لے سکتے تھے بہت بیشتر ہوی سای عامی فران فانتاب کایکات کیار مدد فراه مرو کرنے پر فور کیا جارہا ہے کوئلہ حید آباد میں فعادات کے ا في أركمينث كالوان زرين ٢٣٥٠ أراكين ير" لاوجد عمنون كرديا كياتال مستنى اور جارول صوبائي اسمبليال جو ٢٩ مر مسى كو توزوي فحير اور بعد عل اعلان كوا تقاكد سياى عامتين ومرك عام التقيات ميرمشين ريكي في-ب نظير منون بريم كورث

بقیر،۔ جایاتی شنشاہ ان سے بات چیت کی بعد ش شای خابران کے دیگر افراد بھی ان کی حران بری کے لئے آئے رہے تعرشای کے تر بملن سن بناياك كيدور كمسلخان كالمذير يرمس بيده كياجس كي وجدت تركت قلب بترجوف كاخطره بوحاكم شای ڈاکٹوں نے کموں میں اس مور تحال پر قاو یا لیا تر عان کے مطابق اب تک شنشاہ کے جم سے مارج

موسفوالے خون کی مقدار کا علم نمیں لیکن اخباری اطلاعات ش ما المياب كه محر شدروذ تك أن كي جم الكسبراد كاك فوا بسريكا تعالا كرول المالسي فياده فوان دع جان پرتشونش كاظهار كيابان كاكمناب كداس مل کے اثرات حتی بھی ہو سکتے میں ڈاکٹوں نے بنایا کہ مِنْدِن الله الله والله ورق مي كيل كد كزشت روز کے چاریا کی دلیے کے بعدے اندوں نے کھ بھی کھالیا بإكستان كودهمكي

ریکر کما کہ یاکتان کی ردکاوٹ آمیزیالیس مطبب کے لونے کا حقیق علمو بن چک ہے اس کے مطابق دونوں وزرائے فارجے متند کیا گراس کمند مرف ویا کے ایک حسد کے انتکام کے لئے مکہ خاور راسے کس بدھ کر عفى مائع ير آراول مع جن كاس وقت قرجير منيل عاسكى بنيواسطب جوكى برمول كي جدوهد كيورط ياياتها من موت في أفغانستان عبلان كالقلام الاوقات ومنع كيا گیا تھا اور فریشین کو لیک دوسرے کے مطالبات عی داخلت کرے کی مماضوی کی تھی مطاب پر پاکستان اور افغانستان کے علاوہ امریک اور سووے بوٹن نے شاش کے طور پر دسخل کے اس کے مطابق دیوار دینے نے کواک سکرٹری جزل اقیام متحدہ جاوئر بی زوی کو ٹیلا رفے محابدے کے محران معرن كوافي ديدث دي محبرت كما باقوم حوره کے معرن مورت فرج کا اتحاء شروع ہونے پر افعانستان مجمع مح تصدرين الله ويدوي كالل كم مطاق افغانستان ك مي عال جي ما كيا ب اس كم باديد بم ير عماليل ك ترنی شرجلال آیاد ہر آٹھ را کمٹ فائز کے جائے گ

متو افراد ہلاک ہوئے یہ واقر ہفت کے دود ہوا لیکن ریرو رپورٹ عرب داکت جملے کو کف تصیل نسی دی کی حملے پیش رفت مشرق وسقی میں مفاصلت کی تی صور تحال سے مكسب يادر بساخى عماس كرويسة جادير خاليل كي رائی کے موض مرائکی جلوں سے جار سومرب قداول فارمانی عاافرادز فى موئ كى كالرنس ملكى ذمدوارى تول ارے کاد موی سی کیا گیار يرو كائل فودا مل فور افرول بكلمظالبه كياتفانه چرل مراکر عمان اور کر آن قام مسطقی ۴۰ رستر کیگ بھک شرقی مویہ اکتیابی بلاکت کی جرمی دی اس جرکواس قدر آخرے سے جاری کرسکی کوئی و شرکتانی کا کلس نے م بقيين : _ سفارتي تعلقات ے تعلقات کی بحالی کے بعد تمہونسٹ بلاک کے دکن ممالکہ ك فتريش الرام لكا ياك جادل آباد يرداكث عمل افعان کے ساتھ تطاقات کی بحالی کی راہ ہموار ہو جائے گی اسکو میر

مجلوين شركميا۔ امرائل وتصل فالاور آل ايب ش موديت وفتري موجود كي تمره کرتے ہوئے انہوں نے کماکہ ہم پھن کار ہیںاد نقيسما:- مريم مودث مور تحال کو ایمی طریق سیحتے ہیں یاد رہے سرکاری م مورے ویش نے سفارتی تعلقات کی تعالی کو امرائیل کی طرف سے منلہ قسطین کے حل نمیں جیدگی کے مظاہرے سے

او ہونے والے ہیں۔ عوالت نے کما کہ تنسیلی تھم بعد میں جاری کیاجائے گا۔ یشترسای تجرب نگاروں کا کمناے کہاس

يوكل كى مدد ع ١٠١ رنز يائ و اليك اور چكا لك في ا فيمل ياكتان ينيز يارنى كماك بحربوك- ياكتان ك

بده ٥ ر اكتربر سطيرن ويديو

قاتم تقى لكين بِعادى الن تى برأت كا كابون ويتربي يا اسكير ما لكان سے كوئى تعلق نبيں ر

CITIZEN VIDEO



ے الیش سے لیک او پیلے ہم اس کو کو کا شکار ندرجے کہ احتمامت جماعتی ہوں کے اغیر جماعتی اور ند فوٹی ہوئی امبلوں کے کوے دوبارہ جوڑنے کی کوشش کی اسمیلوں کے التخليات كي داد شرو كادشتن كر كمرى وليار مدالتل كان فيعلول كحوقت مضيوط حكران كاعدم موجودگی کو سیاق د سیاق نه بینای بهمترسینید .. عدالتین اگر اليدو الداحرام كورومات كي كوشل بي ويدايك الی روایت ب مناصرف بدے کداس ایکی روایت کوم

مائل ك كرداب س الحمائ موع ين عرايه وقت ك

عمرانوں ے اگر رور والک اٹھی الزانی الولتی ۔ ق بم سامت

ش فرج کے بجائے آج عدلیہ کے عفر کو بنیاد کروائے فیر ایکی

كى وفغامد دې جى ش أن بريا كتالى اي أب كوجلايا ا

عراسلا <u>د ۴۰</u>

جمال ے ٢٢ اميدوار كمڑے بورے ييں۔ جس سيد آثر

ما ب كدا تقابات فير جماحتى بميادول يرى بوف وال

م. كونك عامي الطات مول ولك طفيات اي مواد

عَى البيدة الركمز المنزع البيريجة - ملك عن جريزي إرثيال

ين أور زياده سے زياده ان يار فول كى طرف سے يا كي يا ح

اميداري ملف أسكة يل الطبات الرفير عامي

بنيادول يربوك تواس كاستعديه بوكاكه ملك بمن فرقد يرحق

موا قالی قامیدادول فاعنی مم را کول دو فرق کے اور محروات براوری میاد برالیش فین کوشش کی

ئے۔ ١٩٨٥ء كاليش عل فرقدري كومت موالى۔ يوى

مثال جارے ملتے صوبہ سندھ کی ہے۔ جمایں آئے وان

فرقه ورانه فسأوات موسقين فرش بالميراوك اقساجل

ين بيكيس - فرقد داريت آدرا صاس تغني كواب مرف كونى

سای حکومت ق حتم کر عق ہے۔ کین سای موت عالی خاتی خاوی برائیس معاضروری ہیں۔ سای بادیاں عام سے برطیقی نماعدی کرتی ہیں۔ سای

بارتص مي ينوالي مدحى بلوي بيمان مهاير وسياني

فروس کے فائدے موجود موتے ہیں۔ جسے وام

تحديد يس ووارافانه عامي الكش كايب كمان

۱۹۸۵ء کے انکیش کے دور ان باکستان تر یک تعاور

جس طرح اميدارول في النا فالي مم يرييه خرج كيا- اكر

كن بيد دو كمي المص كام عن مرف كرت و ديا كم ما قد

آخرت بحي سنوار يعتمد لابور كمايك صوباني حلقم جال

ے میال نواز شریف نے الیکن اوا۔ اس الیکن می نواز

شريف كالتخالي فتكن تركم اللث كيام كا تحاد كب يقين كريم اس مطع تديم طرف فريكم في تركم مركول برهم أت

تھے۔ اور ان پر نواز شریق کی تصویریں آوبرال تھیں۔

أرت جار تعصد برسطود كموكر بحصاب وكابوا - كرجال

بڑاروں طلباء کا احماق مظاہرہ حستر کر دیاہ تھا بیٹل میں دور افران واقع صدر سبوتو کے کل میں بذرایہ طبارہ بیٹھ اس مرران بات جب کے حتمہ میں الکے جند آرما میں افراقی مرران بات جب کے حتمہ میں الکے جند آرما میں افراقی

مرراى كافرنس كاعلان بحى كما كماجس عن الحواد كالحوكدون

زائرے اور زمبائے مرراہ مرکت کریں کے کافرنس آقی جمرات اور جد کولوماکامیں ہوگی آئیوں کوسٹ الجمرالود

ال بعدم مرشك بول كے أثيري كوست و تعادد الواك

مدرجنے المدو اور دیگر افراقی رہمائی کے درمیان

اجلاس كانعتاد كيان كوشان بحسين الكولا كاستله

زر بحث آے گالیوی ایٹریس کے مطابق جونی افریقے

وزیر فارجیک بوقلے منٹیطا کی دہائی کے وعدہ یرسوال کے

جواب من كما كدوه ان خرول كي تعديق يا ترديد تعيم كري

واهشن ومث كما بق معدسو موت كمام كرا تحل

ل او کے چیئرین با سرع والت لے ان کی جان لیٹے کی کوشش

كى أندوا قرى كونى تقسيل وإن تميس كى كيكن متايا كروه حال

ی بن چپ کر وزی کے جائے کوافر کاماما کر بھے

ومثورہ دیا ہے کہ وہ اسرائیل کے زیر قبضہ علاقہ مغملی

کنارے اور غو میں یک طرف طور م آزاد حکومت کے قیام یا

(۲۰ دسمبراً ۱۹ رجوری)

(۲۰ میزری تا ۱۸روزوری)

ا با است آج آپ کول مناسب دود ایم کام انجام در ایم کام انجام در میل خوال کو عملی جار پر براند در به تکس کر آپ کمی خوال کو عملی جار پر براند میل اس پر جاولد خیال کر لیس. آپ کی تی در می

عى بىتى كى أهر مدا بورى بى دو مرول كو قائده پنچان كى كوشش كرير_

(19,5,6,5,7,19)

☆ حالات کی تریل ے بہت زیادہ پریشان نہ

مول۔ دو مرون کو اس بات کی اجازت نہ دیں کہ ما

آب رحم جا عيس- آب ود رافيي طرح بس عيس

ن و قول من طالى ولدر إلى كالوصد في الما -

بقيين يامرعرفات

الطابات على موام كالرياء مين كياميا ا

جاعتي بنيادول يراننخابات فنسرقه وارت خنتم كريطته بمي

عن انول فالهود ك لك صوبائي علقه كاحوالد واب- العلية كدعوام اصل عن كس مع ما تعريب-

گزشته دنول تفرصاحب كاليك مراسله شانع بواج جس ب كه اليشن جماعتي فيادول بر بول. ما كه مب كومطوم بو

ادر کروں بندی کو ہوائے گی۔ ١٩٨٥ء كاليكن بن مى كى كى درياضكم كے جلسمام كورتم يرتم كرديا كيادريد كرائيل ، البيل م مواقعاليك قامريداوول في احقالي مع يرا كون رويد ترج عبلسمام سے جان بچاكر بھا كتا بار جلسے كے اس حشراور

مرزامحه خالد

مذكب كئ سسالا متى

ب مدد که بواکه خوشاب يرمقاع برمنعقر بون وال سايل

" بوتج وليس جاد " كے تعرول كى خبر نے رقم الحروف كوليك

اور جلسكى يادوااوى بيعويدسى مال مروم كے دور س

المورير كرل بنا يس منعقر مواقعا ورجس كودر بم يرجم كرك

"ميبوالي جاز" كالرع الوائ محتص ال وات

يبدالي جااكياتها ورماته ىاس فهنكامه كراف اول

كويدومكي يحى دى تى كدايك دن تميس مشرقي ياكسان يى

وزا اور باسیورٹ کے ساتھ کا بڑے گا۔ وہ لوگ ورا

ميدر سف كرساية مثرتي إكتان اور ماليه بكليداش م

تے ایس الین وقیقت برمال المرس العمسے کہ

اکتانیل کواس علد مرزین رویت اور پاسپورث کے

آن بب مرسند كمالات كباريش كو وصلد افرائر من لرى بي السيداف كارد فراود المراكب

معمرات کا مال ہے اور جونج کے چلے بی بنگامہ کرائے

والے شار بھول محے میں کہ سدجیوں کے دلول میں یہ بار

فطرناك مدتك مرائيت كريكاب كرمنجاب الن كودودزير

اعظُوں کی اشمی مجواچاہے۔ وربازا سے تی۔ ایج۔ کید

ك فاص أدى كالحي وتحصاصيكي و طرق يركي ملا بار المات والمن المراب كالمات والمن المراب ا

بكليديش الران اوريرا كيواقعات اس حفقت كوواس

ارتے میں کہ جب کی علاقے کے عوام ممکی مکومت کے

باعث بنيسا وروه مندحي راجمانو وقال باكتال كاعلامت بين

فلسطينيول كي طرفست مردست إيها قدام ب موقع إدرب

موہ و گائی آل او کے عام کر چکے میں کہ جاوفن قلطی فی پارلیعث ما آکور کو الجوائز عن اپنے اجلاس عن محدی

حکومت کے قیام اور آزادی کے اعلان اجراء بر خور

ز تحل کی باب دلات ہوئے دم توڑ سے اور یائی حرید الشی استال اللّی سی بولیس اور فوج کے دراق کے مطابق حید آباد اور کرا ہی کے قساد زود علاقی میں اب حالات بالکل

ارال إلى اور فرج مناثره طاقيل على الشت كر رى بوري

التاء سند کالک شرمرور قاس س مح سلی فساوات کے

لي كل بي كرا ي كالي تمالي صي كرفوافذ باورتام

مجير بوجاتي ب- الذاجم اليي تركات إمتاب

ماتدى جانايزمآب

فركم ول يرسواد افراد جدمر سي مج كرد ي وقول كى وارش الله علاف مو حات بين إنجر طاقيد المع التي الدي محفظ ميني ير

کٹرلوگوں کو دووقت کی رونی نعیب سی۔ اس ملک میں جائے جو سد جیل میں اصاس محرومیت کو شدید کرنے کا

باحث میں طرح زیاں بورہاہے۔ دولت کاس طرح زیاں بورہاہے۔ اب اس بات کافیملد سریم کورث کے اتھوں علی ہے کہ اور علیمرگی پشدوں کے راستے کی دوارین اسٹس خوش دلیا

اليش عامى مون مائي المر عامى مارى ودمائى عباب مى فوش أديد كماجات اكم على يعدل ك

ع كرمندو تعلف منظائي فيرمثروه وبالى كودوكرلياب المعرفية طلب كري كي بجال دواقراد كالماكت كا تعديق

لر<u>نےوالی ہے۔</u>

مورخه ۱۸ متمبر ۱۹۸۸ء کے تکریت میں پر فریزہ کر

رماجات أن ك حالات كل ارشل الاع ك فعاذ كابو فكرو ظرآ آب اس كارات مدالتي ى ردك مكن بي محصوفين ے کہ اسمبلیوں کو وڑنے کے نفطے کے نتیج می میدا ہو۔ واسله محران بريمي سريم كورشانيا فيعلددت دسدكي ووثوثي مونی اسمبلوں کی سالی کی جگہ الکشن کے موبودہ شیفطل کو جيست فطركى بيشن بردياكيان كالهرى فيملسب الرومركا تغلت كانعقاد كالمسلم صددغلام الحاق قان جيف آف دي آري الثاف جزل اسلم يك اور عدالت عظی مترک طور براش نظر آت میں بس اس دعا کی ضرورت ہے کہ یہ تیوں کلیدی توشی ند صرف ۱۱ ار نومبر کے التظامة بكداخال افتدارك مرطع تك قائموداتم اورمتكم

مقارتی را لطے جلد بحال کریں انہوں نے امید کاہر کی کہ مودیت مدد کے دور انتزار میں عالمی امن کو حرد استحام حاصل ہو گاور دونوں ممالک کے این تعلقات کانالک گانرول نے کما کہ انس توج ہے کہ سویت مودول اور امرائلی باشعوں کے این مائل روکاویس دور ہو جائیں گی معرین کا کمناے کہ گزشتہ دو سالوں سے سووے اوشان اس ك اتحادين اور امراكل ك مايين في سطح ير رابليل عن اخاق موات جس ك تتجش هناكرى اور يولينز كمات مجى امرائل كالعلقات منروع بي-

سقين _ بريق

كومت فالف يون كروب كالرف اعلان كياكيك تقرياً مرار طلبه في ان تح در تشريل علاقيل من عاه ف مى بالم في كومت كاكماب كدوه حريد طلبه شیں کرے گی اور مرکاری ال واپس دینے والوں کے خلاف کوئی ایکش نمیں لیاجائے گا تھومت کی طرف سے جاری ہونے واسليك اوراعلان ش مركاري المازشن اور مركاري كشرول ع يطنوالي فيكتريون كربرة في كاركتون كواعباه كيا كياب كر دو کُل تک والس آئے کام را آجائی ، بصورت دیگران کو بداد حق سے برخات کردیاجاے گایم الی حرب اختاف قوی لیگ برائے جمہورے نے حکومت کے اس انتہاہ مرکڑی تحة بيتي كرتے ہوئے اسے محالی جمهورے كى تحريك كو تباہ كرك كي كوشش قرار ديا ورسر كاري ذرائع ابلاغ في عواي كيا ہے کہ سرکاری مازمن کی کثیر قعداد کام پروائیں ہم تی ہے مقارتی ذرائع کا کمناہ کہ فوج کی دہشت کی وجسے بھر ديمانى كاركول كى طرف سے كام يروائي آفى اطلاعات

بقین ۔ میثرط کلیدی مسائل دَمِر خود آسے ان پی منشط کی رہائی اور اِن جِھ

موصول جوني يس-

افراد کی مزاساف کرنے کامعالم بھی شامل تعانن چدافراد کم مڑائے میت پر مغملی ممالک میں شدید کے دے کی مج جئول فيان كامعالى كملخ شديد سفارتى دياؤاستعال ملونگرامورش جرمرای الاقات من در بحث آستا گلالی خروسالد جگ محم كرف كا محست محل اورنيسيدا كي آزادي اورجنولي ورسلى افريقه كى صورتحال سے متعلق تع صدروتما سفامه لكرول سبات يستدي تعدق كي كرمود مبود ک ورخواست براضوں نے متل طاکی رہائی برخور کرنے کادھ ہو کرلیاب منش طاکو جو نسل اقبازے خلاف سیاد قاموں کی عالمکیر حراحت كانتانه بن مجلي جي ١٩٧٣ء عن مغيرة إم مكومت كا عدالة كى منعوب بندى يرحموقيدى مزادى كى تحى افراقى ممالك كے دورے كے سلسلس صدر و تعاد اترے كادوره اس او میں تیرا فیر کلی دورہ تھا زائے کی فرج نے دارا کومت کشاشای تحاکے صدر کے دورے کے خلاف

میری حکومت کالطان نہ کریں اور اسرائیل کے استخابات محداس خیال کوهملی جاسرسنات کاپرد گرام انتی کردی که

رئيس او محمول ديران بزي بين مهاجرة ي محدّد كارتاب ركبي والتي عن محلّ مرال رق حمّ سكين علي محم كلمواري والسياد رفظة المرتق كالإستان والإسراج المسترك من الم فان کیاتا الدین کے مطابق آج مختف ترویل وشرکی تتعدد مؤکل کی ناکہ بیشک کر دی اور اہم شاہراہوں پر و كاويس كرى كروى كي مرف زفيول كولاف ك ایسولینسس کوجلے کی اجازت تھی مرکاری خررسال مجتی اے پانی کی اطلاع کے مطابق فدات لیک موبی تھی مازش کاحصہ کلتے تھے کیوں کہ بعض علاقوں علی عاصلوم مسلم

بقیس: ۔ ایران عراق زاکرات

اعد می کر لوگوں کوسرت میں تاریک کر سے بلاک کیلیوانی طور پر سم مما عمل نے دکافیل کارون مکافوں اور پولیس

میں اموں نے لیک موصوع ریات کرتے ہوئے کما کرمودی بخی چهزے لوگوں کاحصد ہی یہ بورپ تھاجال بیود ایل برجیر ی جی در روز کا کسی کی انسان کی افسان کا در روز کا کا فاب وی افراد مے دو کار معماروں کے ذریعے مرول کے عام میں کیایہ بی کش بھامرجد ید قدامت بسند مود بول مے الے سے ، جوامرائل کے دود کے ظاف بن انہوں الميشنول يرحط كا لونى حومت تفكيل إلى وجس بحى وزارت كاحل مناجلت سفارتی ملتوں کے مطابق کچے عرب مکومتوں نے یاسرعرقات

ے فاتمہ کے کے می وار انت کے آثار سی د کھالی دیے طامق عريز كي زير مركر دكي چدر كي وفداور مسرولا تي كي قيادت

الله الله الله الزاجات كو قابو على ركمنا

چاہتے۔ اپنے پاؤل مشوقی کے ماتھ نشان ملاک رخمی۔ افی آجد بینے کی اجازت ندوی۔ شائعی سے کام کی۔

(۲۰۰رمئ تا ۲۰۰رجون >

عمل كريم- كى الي معالم عن فود كولوث ذكرين جم س آپ كاكوني تعلق مين ب- آپ كريك

الممثل كيات يعلد كرانمايت مروري بـ كي

(۲۱, ون تا ۲۱, ولال)

این بالی کوشش کر جان پر قاندیانی کوشش کریں۔ اپنی نیز بوری کرنے کی کوشش کریں۔ جس کیک کامطالعہ آپ کر دے ہیں وہ بودش مجی میر دے کی۔ فوانول کو هیقت مصفے سے کر در کریں۔

زياده ميروكل سے كام ليں_

الله المالية المالية المراكس اوران ير

مقروعلامه محمنام باحمى درس قرآن باك وس مر مصمين ك طرف س جارى يوف واساكيك بيان عى تمام احباب ے شرکت کی ایل کی می ہے۔

بتایا کمیا کہ انفن ندا کرات کے دوبارہ آغاز کے موقعہ مراقعل

عی ۲۰ رکی امرانی وفد کا آئے سائے اجلاس تقریباً دو مکھ جادی دیاجس کا جنام میکرش جنال دی کو نیداد ریا کیاها مفرطان مریداور ان کے مراد پیلاملاس سے للے انسی نے کما کہ وہ نامہ نگاروں سے بات کا حق محقوظ رکھتے میں اگر

بحرير كوشروع موكى اقيام حتمده كے ايك تر جمان نے كماك اودا ك وان وونول مكون كوزرائ مارجس الك الك

ازال زاكرات كوطول اور تجيره قرار ويالور كماك بات جيت سكرش جرل يركودون اطراف سرابط قائم رمي ع

مسترولای فی اجلاس کی کوئی این ماویل پیش کی ولای فی معدود

ہے آب لب تك الجادوت كيتے رہے أورامل اس كريم على ابت مو كا أكر آب ويد سے كام

میں اس محوال جز کوشائع کردیں مجدو آسر ویل کر کار آر دیدے ہول کرے مشاہدے کام لیں۔ برج بسران (۲۲رستميرتا ۲۲ر اکتوبر)

من اب منات كو قاد ركد كى كوشش كريم - في الوقت عمل عليم كم استعال كى شديد مرورت ہے۔ اپنا اثر اجات کو معقولیت کی صدود علی رمحی - پکه اور فحل سے کام لیم ..

(۱۲۱۸ اکتوبرا ۲۱ رومبر)

الله من الما أب الك جذواتي فتم كي مورت عال ے دو چار بول م میکن اس پر جلدی قایو بھی یا عیل مے۔ فی دوی اور وجید کمیل سے چیکی بر ممل کوسٹس

كرير ان لوكول من بوشيار دين يو آب كود حوك ریاج استے ہیں۔ ہوشیاری سے کام لیل-

(۲۲ رنومیرتا ۱۲ درسمبر)

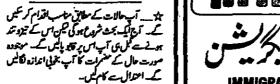
الله الله المراجعي قيت اليد ووج ير يوكي ان لوكول كى جانب يتحدد ياده بعدروات سلوك كريس جو آب ك طرع فوش قسست نيس بي - تبديلول معدوكرواني كرنے كے بجائے اضي خوش ولى كے ماتھ تيل كر لیں۔ کفایت شعاری سے کام کس۔

(۲۲ر بولائ تا ۲۱راکست)

كا المح موقع كو منافع زكري - ايس فض ب ہوشمار رہیں جو آپ کو دھوکہ ویے کے در بے ہے۔ بحدزياده اصولي طريقة التياد كري- *'US*.

مع قتل بمرومه بني _

(۲۰مادین تا ۱۸۱۸ بریل) 🖈 آپ آجاس کام کوبه آسانی اقدام تک پچاکس گرو آب فروع کیافلد اگر آب در مصدد مردل کیات سیرار خود کمیات کرین و تعزید گا۔ آپ کے پاس ضائع کرنے کے لئے وقت نمیں ے۔ مغولت سے کام لی۔



MANAGEMENT CONSULTANTS INC.

TRANSAX INTERNATIONAL

TIMC INC کمپنی کویہ اعسالان کرتے ہوئے فوکشی ہوتی ہے کہ دا ل الرا ركس الوسمنت اك كيمينجنگ وائرير مسطر ويس بوف ان دنوں کینیٹرایں کسرای کاری اور داکشش اختیاد کرنے کے لئے وروات بين والول كالمطروبي كم يريد ليي د كھنے والى يا طيوں سے درج ذيل تارىخون بيركميني كمه فأندفس سرابطه فائم كمرني كى درنواست كى جاتى يت مانطرولو عَلَمْنْ بِوَثْلِ مُوسَّ مُبِرة ١٠٤مِي ١٢راكو بِرَيْكُ وَزَارْضِعَ 9 سِيرَامُ ٩ بِيحِ بِولِ كُمُّ

Interviews will be conducted at Hitton Hotel, Suite No. 1053

THIS PICTURE OF WHITH OR.
THREE DIMENSIONS IS TERROR.
SPECIAL GLASSES at FIRDOUS CINEMA CURRENTLY THIS PICTURE OF



التركانام سيجرب انها مهران الارحم فرانے واللہ

آخر کار ان لوگوں نے جو بری ہے بری عِالِينِ اس مومن کے خلاف عِلیں' اللہ نے ان سب سے اس کو بھالیا' اور فرعون کے ساتھی خود بدترین عداب کے پھیریس آھئے۔ (سيرة المومن آيت ٣٥)



صيت سوي

عب من الك من وايت برسول الله صلی الله علیه وملم نے فرمایا جوعلم طلب کرتا ب آک دو مرے علاء کا ہمسر ہو جائے یا یو توفیل سے بحث و مناظرہ کر ما بھرے یا اس کے ذریعے لوگوں کا رخ اپنی طرف پھیر دے۔ تواہے اللہ تعالی جنم میں واخل کر (تنن سكوة)



تقل ودانش 🗌ابیا کوئی ریج نمیں جے وقت مم یا بلکا (ميرو- رومن عالم)

کد هر خمنی وه محبت' کمان خمیا وه سکول کوئی تو بوجھتا ہے بات شر والوں سے

THE BEST OF ٢٢١ء.... پولينڈ کے بادشاہ آگستو سوم

انقال كرمجئه ۱۸۲۷ء..... آسٹریا اور اٹلی کے مابین ویانا کے معابدے سے دونوں ممالک کی اثرائی حتم ہو

1899ء برطانوی گوانا اور و پنزو یلاک سرحدی مسائل حل ہو گئے۔ م ١٩٠ه قراعو اليين معليد مواجس ك نحت مرائش کی آزادی کی ضائت دی آئی۔

اء..... جرمن آسٹرین خطرجنگ حظیم اوا ك فاتح ك لخ سوئنزرليندى معرفت ۱۹۳۲ء....عراق نےلیک آف نیتنز میں تمولیت اختیار کی۔

۱۹۳۵ء..... اتلی کی فوجوں نے ایتھویا پر قبضہ ۱۹۴۱ء.... جرمتی کے اوُولف ہٹلرنے جنگ نظيم دوم من اعلان كياكدروس كو تكست دى جانبکی ہے اور اب وہ مجی نہیں اٹھ سکتا۔ ۱۹۵۲ء.... برطانیا نے آسٹریلیا کے سمندر من ابنا بملااتنی تجربه کیا۔ اے19ء روس نے چاند کے کرد لیک غیم

ترتيب داكث لونابه ١٩ بميجابه ٤١٩٤ء..... بحارت کی وزیر اعظم أعرا گاندهی کونی د بلی میں دو الزامات کے تحت كر فآد كر لما كيا_

كرتسي يحزخ کوئی وینار کے مقالبے میں فیر ککی لرنسيوں کي قيمت حسب ذيل ربي-ياكستاني روي (في بزار) المه - ۱۵ (قيزار) ۸۹۳ - ۲۰ بمارتی روپ (تي برار) ۱۹۷۹ ۸ سری کتکگروسینے

(فيزار) ۱۳ - ۱۲ قلبيائن يبيو (ניהלות) ידים - ۲۸۹ امر کی ڈالر (تي بزار) ۲۵۰ - ۲۹۰ برطانوي بأؤعز (ئىزار) •••- ٧١٨ بحرثي وينار

(نیبزار) ۸۰۰ – ۸۷ للراتورجم (فيزار) ۲۰۰- ۲۷ معودي ريال (ن بزار) ۵۰۰ - 29 تطري ريال (قيرار) ١٠٠ - ۵۵ اومانی *ریال*

TV occio

--- ٤ افتتاحی اعلان ٥٠- ٤ علادت قران کریم ۱۰-۷ بهترین قبل ۱۲-۷ پردگرام کا خلاصہ کا۔ ک گانے ۲۰۰ سے اخباروں کے تراث ۲۰۰ م اسلام اور دور حاضر ۲۰۰ ۸ ثمرس ۱۵-۸ آج کا انتخاب ۲۰-۸ گانے ۵۳-۸ عربی سیکھنے ۴۰-۸ جارے معمان ۰۰- ۱۹ نقبآم

هر باد في كوهرنشت سي انتماب المراءي أزادى هوى ، مقصل فيصل بعدمين عارى هوكا رييني جاعتى إنتحابات كى حايت مركز انتخابي ن أنور كى خالفت كى متى

ملك بين بدامت اورطوائف الملوى بعينات كالمنظم مساؤش كم يسجع عبرماك باتف سبع، إشترعل قاصى

كرائى - اراكتور (رائمراب) منده كودير اعلى في كماكر انسون فاس فوزينى كالدالتي تحقيقات كا

میاس جاغرن کے بغیر چہورمیت نہیں ہواسکتی ،چیعت جسٹس محرصیہ کے رسیداً رئس راولندی - اراکتور (رائر) پاکتان کی بریم اسمطالب کی تفافت کی کی کریاریوں کولک آیرا تفاقی خان الدر سے محمد یا ک باریاں الدر سے محمد یا کہ باری کے جانوں اسمالی کے دیا میں استعمالی کے ایک باریاں الدر سے محمد یا کہ باری کے باریاں الدر سے محمد یا کہ باری کے باری کی باری کے باری کی کری کر کے باری کے باری کی کری کے باری کے بنیادوں بر کرائے جائیں۔ بارہ تھل پر محتل عدالت نے یہ ایسے نشان حاصل کرنے کی حداد میں کوئد ایک ایسے ملا فيمل الوزيش كارجما بفطر بعثوكي بنيشس برجارى كياجن مس جمال رائ وبتدكان كي تمن جوقعالي تعداد عافوا ني مويد كى پاكتان ينيز بارنى كى حكومت كاتحة مرحوم مدد فياه الحق اعفر نمايت اجيت كامال بـ عدالت كالمختر علم يل فعده اوس النافيا- قائم مقام صدر غلام اسحال خال کی ا کما کیا که برسیای عاصت قوی اور صوبانی اسمیلوں کی بر نشست يراستظات من عد لے سك كى جوار نومبر ١٩٨٨ء

حکومت نے کل ازیں عدالت کو بنایا کدود پارٹی بنیادوں پر اعظامت منتق ہے کین اس کی طرف سے بنظیر بحث کے



مشرق وطي من شائع مونے والا بيسلاار وواخبار ٣ بوصف و ١٨٠ مريس راكتوير ٨ ٨ ١٥ - چيف ايد يا واحد الاراللر

سیریم کورٹ کے فیصلے کے بعدوفاقی کا بینہ کاہنگا می اجلاس طلہ

نکیشن کمشنر تر مدعنوانی میں ملوث خراد کو فوری معطل کرنے کا تعیار مل گیا 'وسیم حباد کی خرف سے استخابی قوانین میں زمیمات کا ماان

ہوے انتقانی اخراجات کو صدش اضافہ کرنے کا علان کیا گیا بريس كأغرنس مل أن نكات كاعلان كرتي وينوزي وَاذَوا فَ كُما كم بم مستقبل عن التطابات ك أزاد اور معظاند

كى حتم كى بد موانى كاسدباب كرنامايا كياب وسيم سجادك اطان کروہ ترمیمات کے مطابق دفاقی الیکٹن محشر کو بے قاندگی کے متب ہی کی بھی اشر کوفری طور رسطل کرتے کا احتیار دے ویا کیا ہے امیدوار کو تامردگی کے لئے پہاس آدمیل کے دستخطول کی ضرورت مس بوگی اور دوش ڈالے

اسلام آباد - ار اکتور (ایجنسز - ریدیوربود ش) صدر علام اسحاق خان ف ميريم كود ث ك فيط كويد محران وفاتى كابينه كافير معمولي بتكامي أجلاس طلب كر لياب جوعدالت کے بیسے ہیں تفر معلقہ قائین میں رمیم کے لئے بیا ا 🧳 آرونیس جاری کرنے کافیصلہ کرے گادریں انتاء وقاتی وزیر نانين وسيم سجاد ي آن شام التخالي توانين كى اصلاح ك ك ان ش ترميات كاعلان كياب جس كامتعدا تقليت من وقت شاقى كارونيش كرنامرورى و كافرال وركد فطرر كح

اعلی اخرعی قاض نے کیا ہے کہ جیدر آباد اور کرا ہی میں تحكم دے دیا ہے۔ انسوں نے کما کہ مسلم حط ملک میں افرائفنی فل وفارت نمل ضاولت مِعل بين يك ان كر يجيم فيركل إرامني اور لا قافوريت بيماان كي مظلم سازش ك تحت ك انتقاد کی روایت والوا چاہے میں انسوں نے یہ بھی عایا کہ القريدة وكتان عمي طوائف السلوكي فيطاف كاسوتي أغيادوان عامر يحيي بعن بارس افراد كالترسيدي حكومت سريم كودث كم نيسط كوكل طور يرتشليم كرت بو مجی سازش کے تحت تخری عناصر کو استعال کر رہے ہیں۔ ا کلی انثارے مرکام کر رہے ہیں اس لئے ان واقعات کو محتر حدد آباد ش اخبار اوليول سعبات ويت كرت موسك وذير نسلّ فسادات قرار نسي ويا جا سكا ماهم اسول في اس ك يم هرت منومقدم كى كادروا في شف كيليم بريم كورشدش داخل عود قابين الن كدواتي باكن كودكاه بين وضاحت ميس كي يه غير كلي باتحد كون عيد بويسكة بي انسول ے كمأكديا يع مناصر كاكام بينوائي في ملى أقاؤل ك اشارون پر سلتے بیں ایک ایک مقبوط اللی کی سادش ہے جس کروابد مرحد بارلو ول سے میں طرانسوں نے اس سلط میں می حاص ملک کانام نسیل الے مگر پاکستانی حاص مندھ میں از

اعلى حضرت اميري كورباچوف كوصدر بنغ يرمبار كباد

ين في وهدواري عامل ايجنول رعائد كرتيس ببك عادت في | جانب اس كى تردىد كى جاتى رى ب - دري اتا - ايوزيش

كويت- ٢ راكور (كونا) اعلى معرت ايركونت في جار الاحزالعباح في آئ موديت رجمايخائل كوربايوف كوسدر بنغ برمبادك باو كليفام ارمال كباب انمول فييغام مل ان بوقعات كاظمار كياكم موورت رجما أوام مام كورميان مفاسماور فيرسكالي كمونيات كويروان يزحاس كينوان ک رہنمائی میں سوویت بوشن مشرق و سطی میں اس کے قیام ی کو ششوں کو آگریز حالے اور فلسطینی فوام کے سوال پھی جو بور توجه دى جائے كى الى معرت اس اميد كا ظمار كيا ك موديت يوشن اور كويت كرر ميان مضبوط دوستات تعلقات رونوں ممالک کے حوام کے ورمیان عربدیار آور ثابت زوں

· نوج ۱۱ انومبر کے مام انتخابات ازار انہ منسفانہ اومِ قرق وقت مرکمانے کا عهدر کھتی سبے ، حیدر آبا دمیں فوجی ا نسپروں سے خیطا ہے كعرام فاكرس لاكيئمانس كر، بم يورى طرح بوكمايس

ملكن سالميستسد كے شنسدات سوچے سبھے منصوبے كا حصره جسسين كرابى - مراكور (رائز/ب/ى) باكتان مدير كماكد فن فى كلك عن عام الخابات معطات أداوان ل في كرراه جمل مرز الملم يك في كما ي كديد آباد او مقرمه وتت يركران كاعد كرد كاب انسول في كم ل عام اور کراجی می نملی فسادات کی خونریزی دراصل اسم صورتحال سے پوری طرح اخراور چو کتابی اور وشمنوں

کے ایک عرائم فاک می النے کے لئے تمام ضروری و برائے ہم افایت کے طال کیا ہوئی کھی اور گھنائی اقدامات کر لئے گئے ہیں۔ جزل میک فی جو صور تحال کا اقدامات کر لئے گئے ہیں۔ جزل منع کے جو صور تحال کا اعتبار منعی اور ترین خوزیری کو حدد آباد میں گزشت و این افرول سے خطاب کرتے ہوئی مدر قباد التی مرحم کی پرامرار خطائی حادث میں ہاکت سے شك ترت موع كماكداس من كولى فك ميس كديد مازش باقاعدہ منصوبہ بندی کے ماتھ دہشت کردی اور طاف پوری طرح جو س اور چو کتاب اور فوج ف اختلات زائرے بہنونی افریقے کے اس برست مدری میونوس بات جیت

تخریب کاری کے ابرین کے دریعے جلائی جاری ہے مگر فرج آذادات اور مقرره وقت بركرائے كافد كر ركھاب افروں ئے كەمدد فياء كى باكستىك كىلك ممتاز شيدد بنما ولانا محد حين الحسين كافل مويدر آبادك كل عام ادر كرا ہى ك

سوله توميرك عاكما انتخابات مس سياسى جاعشون كوانتخاب نشات استعال تزنيكى إجازت هيوكى وباره تبنيوب يرشته فاعتطى كالمتناط بالبطاق كالبشيش برنصيط لمسا

ومرك عام الخابات كے ظاف ايك مرى مازش كا حصه كراتي كي ليك مؤك م نقد آخر كي جنسفوالي كارسيد هوكي كاباول الخدرباب

هوبس برگسد امر اكتور (ايجنيز) جنولي افريقه على

جدد آزادی کے ساوق من سیندر تمایلی منظا کردا کردیاجائے گام خر گزشتروز زائرے می جنوبا فرق کے

مىدى ۋىلوز قالىمىدىدو توسىلى كوسىلىنىچىت كى بىدىردى كردى بىي قىلىمىدىدو تو

عدبات جيت كاجومشتركه اعلاميه جاري بوااس يش كما كياكمه

زير بحث الفواسل كليدي موش منشطا كاربائي كاستليمى

شام تعاجنوني افريق كر بنماكي ذائرك سے وطمن والهي

جنوبي كوريايس١٠٢٠ ار افراد كي رمائي

ون کی خوشی میں عام معانی کے طور پر ایک برار تیمیس نظم

بتدول كوربا كرف كالعلان كيذب جن ش سيا ك ليذر اطلباء

عام محرمين أور آواره كردشال يس حقيق انساني محالي ك

ورائع في إلى عام معافى كاعلان كيادهود ووسو

دائدسای ظرید جیل شرید بن کے

سيول - ١ رأكور (رائش) كومت ينوني كوريان قوي

صدربونیا کے دویتے حین تبسدسین ، اسٹنگولاک جننگ کے حسنا بھر پر تبساد ارجیال

واق اورا میران کےوزرائے خارجہ میں روبر دیذا کرات کالیک اور دور

کرائی۔ ۱ راکتور (رائٹر۔ آپ) حید آباد میں اور زفیوں کی شاد داری کریں ایتالوں میں ایسی تھے بیاس اصطور میں فراد نے آج مرید یا گافراد کا کو کھا کہ کر بلاک کر اور شعبی الداریث بری میں آج کرا تی میں آفی فراد ا

کورے۔ ہر آکور (رائش عظیم آزادی فلسطین کے

يرين إمر عرقات فاعشاف كياب كدود حال من ألك

تاتان مل كاشات ين مك يل كوت كاخبار الوطن ي

اعرود س انسول نے مودیول کو بھی مستقبل کی قلسلنی

حومت ش شولت كى د حوت دى اورائس ايخ حوام كاحمد

اجلاس مع موري مكومت تفكيل دينا آزادي كالعلال ته

ياسرعرفات يرهال حي ميس قاتلانيم تملي كاانكشاف

لیامل او کوحیوری حکومت یا علان آزادی ند کرنے کے مشورہ دیے جارہے ہیں

ين ال مؤسفة الون كالعداد البيدة الما الموسى المجسر كاري زرائع کے مطابق فائر تک کے نے واقعات آج می کر فوس عار منے وقفہ کے دوران رونماہوئے جب لوگ اشیائے صرف ک فریداری کے لئے مگروں سے ابر لکے وجعل مکانوں کی بلاك اور متحدد زخى بو كے فائر كك كـ واقعات كے قيراً احد فئ فيميركمايك لاؤوا كيكرك كرفوك فيرادوباره فاذكا اطان كرديا آج بيسى كرفو كاوتفه بوالولوكون في كمات ہے کی الیاء کی خریداری کے ساتھ فوری طور راستالوں کا ر تا كيانا كه بلاك بون والول كى لاشوں كي شاخت كر سكيل

اللب عوامی حکومتیں قائم ہونگی ' بینظیر كرا في - اراكنور (اب) مريم كدت عي إني بنیشند کے فیلے رسم کرتے ہوئے اکستان پیلز یادئی گی رہرائے تھے منونے کا کہ عوالت تھی نے فیلے سے اکستان كوقوى اتحاد كى جانب يدعة كاسترى موقع ل مياب- ب تع بعن واب سے کی وادت کے بعد محربر آوام کروئ یں ایان کیادو سری طرف عرب سفارتی طفی سے حوالہ ایک الله في ربياً إكر اس مارن ماد تصلي سائل على مواقى المجرس كما كيات كربي مواكد كالموارد المارة الموارد الموارد المارة الموارد ا

سن کی حافر کام کریں گی۔

کے ت اور کور (کونا) اعلیٰ صفرت امیر شخصاب الاحمد النسبات سے آگاہ کیا یاد رہ اعلیٰ مفرت اسم جزال اسمیل در مدارت کوت کابیت کابیت کالیک اجلاس منعقد ہواجس سے اپنے آریخی خطاب کے بعد از شور روز سال پنج سے ك زير صدارت كويت كاييته كاليك اجلاس منعقد مواجس میں اعلی حضرت امیرے کابینہ کواسینے دورہ قرانس کے دوران

صدر حتران اور دورہ تویارک کے دوران صدر ریکن اور

وونول ممالك كالخ مركارى حكام كساته كندو تتنيدى

هنگري من جنسي تعليم كويري

کیسٹ کی اچارت و پدی گئی

هنگری - ۱راکور (اپ) بال کیکدرماله

عن شائع جر کے مطابق هنگری نے پہلے جنی دیاہ ا کیٹ کو تافق حیدت دینے کا اطان کیا ہے جس سیکے " نای اس کیسٹ کی تہ چالی وارادی کا دراس کی

باز بزار کاران تارک کی بی - ذکوره کیست تار کرف والی کین "میس الیای" نے تاک اس کیست میں منیات سے حفاق " برج " و کمانی کی ہے - ایک مگ

لیک واکر اور مبر نصیات کے ماین جنی مباشرت کے طریق محل نے فعرف مراقع افزاللت جنی امراض اورا فیزر مختلو بھی بیٹی کی گئے۔۔ فیکورہ جنی کیسٹ کی

فمائش كى اجازت وزارت تمذيب فقافت في آوى اداره

محت ما مفورے کے بعددی ہے۔ معلوم ہواہ

كه مك من مقرب المدجسي دسال تبي ثان موكا

لے زیر صدارت وزار تی کونسل کاا جلاس

انیوں نے کابید کو اقام حمدہ کے سکرٹری جزل پرو دی كونيلار اور عب اسلاى وزرائ فادج تائى الاقا تن يهي آگاه كيانمول فياياكدان الاقاتال ين المان

> روسي مفتوعي سيار سموس جل کر تباہ ہو کیا

الندن - ٦ والكوير (وائم) برطانوی ذرائع نے بنایا ك روی مصنوی سیارہ کوسموس ۱۹۰۰ نیٹن کے مدار میں دوبارہ واعل کے بعد آج مغربی افریقہ یہ تمل عور یہ جال کر جاہ ور كيار اس فريد مايسوي ساره كروطانيديس اترف كا عال امكان بي يوليس اور ويكربنكاي ضعات كوممل طوري يوكنا كرديا كياب. روى فيررسال المجنى است مناياك بعدب روز مسوئ ساره ت ایک ندهایی بادر بون الک دو ایا تا کیل بورس دوایی رزیال شعاص کو کم کرت سلندارش

شهنشاه بيروبينو كوخون دينے كے عمل ير شابی دا کنروں کو تشویش

نوكيو مر أكتور (اب) جاياني شمنشاديد وينوكو نون ویے فاعمل آج بھی جاری رہا کیوں کہ ان کے جسم ک اندوني حسول = ابيمي نون بسدر إب أبيم أينان كا بلدريش إرل رباقع شاي ك دفام كالمنات كه شنشاه كي معن كزشت روز كم مقالي من آن قدرت بهترى مصرين كاكمناب كه بيروينو كواب تك جمي تدريون وياجا وكات ووالك عام أوى كجم على موجود فوان عيامى زياده بولى مدشزاره أليتوادر ولى مدشزارى أن میمشنتاهی عوادت کی وہ تعوزی دیوان کیا س رہاور ـــــــــــ باقی دوے سامدد



ويكدة وعاطف كالسنقبال كرفيط كثر

كريراه ف كورايد ومدانت بون يكائل كوربايوف كو مبادکسباد کا آداد مرال کیلیے انہوں نے کما کہ میون نے بخت ن

اسرائيل اور سوويت يونين مين سفارتي تعلقات بحال موجائير

ماسكو يروابط كريوركمونث بلك والقلقات كي واه بموار بوجائكي شهدون جريز

| كدجلدى موديت امرائيل تعلقات بث شفياب كالشاف بوگا کیت۔ ۲ راکتی (کیا۔ رائٹر) امرائیل اور میورت ان خالات كانكمار انوں نے نویارك من ایك امر كى ثلي بنين كياين سفارتي تعلقات كى محل بحالى من جداد ب وین کواے انزویو می کیا اضول کے کما کہ میسونی ریاست الك مال كيدت كى يبات في امرائل فوري فادجد شمون يوزك حوال سينال وزير فادجد كم مطابق مسونى راست كمرراه سشيم برزنك فاميرظابرب

کہ زائرے اور جنولی افراق کے مریرا ہوں کی ملاقات میں ہو باقىدوسر_غصفخه پر نگون میں طلماء کی حکومت کے خلاف لقاریر' فائرنگ سے حیوافراد ملاک

آج جاری سے جانے والے مشتر کہ اعلامیہ میں حرید کما کیا کہ

نیس منشطه کار الی بر صدر و تعاکلیدواد روید صدر بودو کے لئے حصلہ افزائی کا ذرید بنا جرید بر آل ۱۹۸۳ میں

معتقل بوم كم إتمول بلاكت فيزى كواقع مل اوث يا في

مردون اورايك مورت كاموالم محى دولول مريرامول كيات

چےتش ذر فور آیاجنیں مزائے موت دی جاتا ہے جونی افریقہ کی بریس ایدوی ایش کے جاری کردہ اطامید میں کما گیا

اقدالمت كي ذمت كي اوحرايك مركاري ربيدث ش منايا كيا

ے کہ فین نے ان احکات کی طلاف در ذی کرنے پر جو افراد کو کول مار دی ادرے فوق عومت نے ملک پر شریعر قسم کے

اجم م برخی ب با بندی عائد کرد کی ب جس کی ظاف در زی کرتے ہوئے گزشته روز شرکے دسا بس تقریباً ۱۰ اطلب ایک

وفاع اور تعليم برزياده رقم صرف كي

جائے کو بی اقتصادی سمیٹی کی سفارش

لے آن کا کھا ہے۔

مر کاری از بین اور کار کول کو کام پروائی آنے کاظم او ناہوا ال وائی کرد یاجائے

ر گون - ۲ راکتیر (اپ) طلب نے فتی حکومت کے اُٹرک پر ساد ہوکر آئے اور انسیا نے حکومت کے ظاف اداکات کی ظاف ورد کی کان اس محکی شاف ورد کی مدا قارم كيس من شابدول كاكمناب كداس من في خاف دردى ويكر مقالمات ريمي مولي كيس من فوجيل كي منجتي بدافراد منتشره و محص سر کاری رید یون بنایا که فوج ف جد اشرول ا کولی مار دی اس طرح جزل موعک که احتمر کور مراقداد آنے کے بعد منگاموں میں مرتے والوں کی تعداد اسس مو گئ جبكد سفار تكاروب كي خيال عن سركاري تعداد بحت كم يتاني كلي بسفادتي درائع سمطوم بواب كمسلح فدى شرول عل لاؤ سيكرول كے ذريع غير قانوني جميار اور لوناموا مركاري مال والهل جمع كرائي كل أكل كروب بيل اورود والدي يروود و مدوب بين كدوة الي يجل كو محرول مسابر شقطة وي

یثاور کے تین روزہ کر کٹ چیج میں مارش کی شاندار شیجری آسر بليك تمن و كول ير ٣٢١ رنز ينائ ويراانز بيشل مي حيدر آباد ين نيس بو كا

پٹارر - ار اکتور (رائش) آ شریلیاارر یا کتان کے اس کے تین کھلازی آؤٹ ہوئے تھے آج آ شریلیا کے اویننگ کھاڑی ارش نے ۱۰ ارزیائے وقیم کی آیادے کر رے ہیں دومرے کملائی ہون نے ٦٥ ونز بنائے اور رن اؤٹ ہو گئے جبکہ جوٹز نے ۲۰ رنز بنائے اور بایر زمان کے إتميل فرخ زمان كي كيندير آؤت موصف ود ٥٠ رزيراور ہ سین مرن در اور ہے۔ والیتا ۲۰ رزم میل دے ہیں۔ پاکستان کی طرف سے مرحد گورزالیون کی آیادت سماتی نیسٹ کر کمڑا گاڑ نقیبر کر دے مِن آسرَبلِات آن اس بيت كر خود كليك كالقط كيااور كفاف كوفف كدينيركي نفسان عدد مرزيات مارش نے بھترین ویشک کا مظاہرہ کرتے ہوئے تین چکول اور ۱۵

اردن کے پارلیمانی اجتخابات ملتوی عمان - ۴ راکور (رائش) مرکاری فررسال ایمسی پڑا کے مطابق ارون کے شاہ حسین نے مقبوضہ اسرائلی علاقہ معملی کنارے سے وستبرداری کے بعد استحالی توامین میں نظر اللي تك اقدار كريوف واف يارليماني احتابات لوماتوى كر دیا ہے۔ سابقہ ایوان زیریں میں سائھ سے ذائد فشتیں مغربی کارے کے امیر داروں کے لئے تھیں۔ اگر یہ ایوان بالااب ك موجود ب كرافوان ذير م كيدم موجود كي على ده كوتى فيعله كرف كارتسي

کیت۔ ۲ راکور (کونا) ابری پرمشش ایک کیل نے حکومت پر سرکاری افزاجات بن کی کرنے پر دور دیا کین ساتھ تی دقاع ملامتی اور تعلیم پر اکرد آم کی قرائی کی سفارش کی منصوبہ بیٹری پر بریم کوئسل کی اقتصادی کمیٹی نے حکومت کی منصوبہ بیٹری پر بریم کوئسل کی اقتصادی کمیٹی نے حکومت کی منصوبہ بیٹری پر بریم کوئسل کی اقتصادی کمیٹی نے حکومت

ے بلک مکٹرے باہر کوئی شرول کے گئے زیادہ سے زیادہ الدحيل كي قراسي يزحال ي يس قائم بعض في كينيول كي کارکردگی کا جائزہ لینے رہی دور دیا سیلی کی بر سفادشات منصوبہ بیمی کی بریم کوشل کے دائر کھر جمال فراد طاحسین درمیان تین روزه کرکٹ کی کے پہلے روز آسٹویلیائے آج کیل ختم ہوئے تک اپنی کیل اظار میں ۳۲۱ درزمائے تھے اور

سيول اولميكس كي افعتنا محد تقريبات ميك أنشباذ محكا البك منظم

لبنان کےاغواء کنند گان ایک رینمالی کو عنقریب رہا کر دیں کے ر فالیل کالل فاعران کوبروت آکرر بائی کی تقریب می شرکت کی دعوت

لیک میان میں کیا گیاہے کہ ہم ایک برخمال کورہا کر دی ہے اكرورلك حكل فعلسيها بم بم معلسط من اي مجيدگ وات کریں کے بغر ارج لکے اس بیان کے ساتھ امرکی وفاليل جيى فرزايد ايلن شين كانفير بمى نسلك بحى نابم مان على تنص ما أكاك فركده مر غمال كوكب وإكياجات كأ لیکن بیان میں م خالفان کے فائدانوں سے کما گیاہے کہ وہ لبتان آکرم خالی کی اول کی فتر عبد میں شرک جول یا در ہے امركى الثفاول اور امريك نزااد بعارتي مستعلشور سيحكه كو كزشة مال حورى عن ووت وغورى كان عاصور سل افراد نے افواء کر لیا تھا اس کروپ نے کرشتہ او تین عالت عرب امریک برندور اتفاکرو السطیق جام کے حقق کو حکم کر کے بدازاں امر کی انظامیہ نے تعطیفی عوام کے حقیق کی

يهدت ١٦ أكور (الجنيز) لمان في دوامركي اور لك مارتى باشد كور فالى بناكر ركف وال كروب اطان کیاہے کہ وہ خرسگالی کے جذب کے اظہار کے طور م ایک مر خمالی کو جلد رہا کر دیں سے اسلامی جماد تنظیم برائے آ دادی قلطین ای گروپ کی طرف عبدی ہونے والے

ا كرب ودي الماء القدى عن آج دو ول عن جعيا كرر كم

مے دو بمول کے وحاکے ہوئے جن س تمن فوال مرکبال

ڑ تی ہو کئی جکہ بغدے روز معنوف مغربی کتارے اور فوہ پٹی میں فوج کی فائرنگ ہے جددہ فلطینی نے بو کھا امراس

ی سی موجی کا مرتبات میرود طرح یے بغد اعتمام کو پہنچاجن میں خور رحصادم کے واقعات میں آئی عرب ہلاک اور ۱۳۸۸ ذکری ہوئے فوقی تر محمان اور قلطینی ذرائع دولوں نے زخیوں کی تعداد میں اضافتہ کا سب

وزر دفاع اسحاق رائن كى باستك كى كارتوس استعال كرف

كى باليسى بيان كيانسادم كيش واقعلت ويس طوكرم اور

بیت فر اور وقام چاہ کریں کمپ میں ہوئے القدس کے بم

وحاكول يس سے ليك كى دردارى ليك عرب يرماكدكى ب

جى كيارى عرقاياً كياك و كريان كى د كان يريم وك كم

فرار يو كياجكدود مرادهاك اس وتت بواجب ليك دومرب

دو کاعداد فے ایک بطاہر خراب رونی باہر پھینک دی جو قاتل

فرودت وكمائي تسمى وي جي كونت كاخبار اعروزيمي في

باقىدوسر نےمنعدپر

کے اقتام پر کوئی سمرہ نہ کیا کیے۔ غیرمال ایکٹی کی غیرش باقی دوسرے صفعہ ہد ستان کی پالیسال جنیوامعاہدہ کولے ڈوبیس کی ماسکواور کاہل کاالزام جلال آياد برراكث <u>تحلي</u>ش سرّه افراد ملاك ' دواعلی فوتی افسرول کی بلاکت کا تحشاف اسکو۔ اس اکتور (رائش) موں وقی اور افغانستان | طاقات کے دوران موں اور افغان ودرائے ظرجہ الدور كرورائ فارجهة كرشترون اكتان كومتنه كيابك اشيدار فناسه ادر مبدالو كل فان الزامات كالعاده كماكه پاکتان بیوامطره کی طاف ورزی کر راب انهول فزور

ا گلے اولیکس بار سلونایس ۱۹۹۲ء میں ہونے 'سیول میں تکاریک احقای تقریب

فض الودائ تقريب دلك ونور كالكياجة رائن كلي جسي ل ك مجرف كى كاواى اور ل بطف كى آس كالحل بدا موكيات كميل ك احتام برحوي كورا كارواجي كالمعالي ال اور ليك دم اند مراجها كيالور الإنك اوليك مشعل روش کردی کی اور اولیک رجم ایین کے حوالے کرد واکیا جال موسم مراک الحاد الیک متحق موں کے۔ اولیک محق کے صدر سارانش نے اس موقع مر خطاب کرتے ہوئے کما کہ اولیک تحیلیں ونیا بحر کے لئے امن وا آئی کا پیام ہیں۔ ـ باقىدوسر<u>نےمض</u>حەپ

و آن افلونو مارائش نے مملول کے دعی افتام کا علان المقدوعاوليك وجماتين كرحواك كيداس موقع ر الك د تارك تريب معقد مولى حسي ويا مرت احد ہوئے کھاڑیل ایتھلیٹوں اور متر بڑار نماٹنائول نے شركت كى - يەتقرىب تقريبادىدە كىند جارى دى جسىس الودائ جدواتی معاظر و يمين سائ كديائي الركيل في رقی پی سے۔ ایتهلیٹوں۔آلیک دومرے کو کدموں

اس یالیاں جوامطف کوجو کر سی بن حس سورے ہونوں کی افواج افغانستان سے الیں طار اے سر کاری سورے قرر سال ایکنی ماس نے کھا کہ بغت کے معد ماسکوش

ی جد کے دود سیرٹری جزل اقیام متحدہ نے مسٹرطارق عزیز

اور مشروا ہی الگ الگ الآئی کیں جس کا متعداس زار اے کا تعلق متم کر ناتھا وقول وزرائے فار جسے الا تات

وزیر اعظم راجه کار می اختافات کا عام بران مودن هی کارس بارنی کالیتر عمان فیدا کران دولول هی کارس بارنی کرایک تر عمان فیدا کران دولول ں۔ مرس میں اسے است میں است می کے دوبارہ اتحاد پر زور ویا تھا۔ تر عمان کے مطابق سابق وزراء کوریائی مربیاری کو منبط کرنے سے التے شال کیا

سير راي جزل اقيام سخرور في تجاوير پيش كروين و وال قريق بير كا اجلاس بن جواب وير مح اقیام حمده- ار اکن (یبا) اقیام حمده کے النجی ممالک کے درمیان ۲۰ اگت کوفتر بمل مور کے احد مرزى جل جاوز يرزوى كونيلارى مفائل على الأم تحمد كقسط الداكرات كاليرااورامرات منتكو كا ووسرا رور تعاجس من دونول وزرائ فارج في گزشتہ شب امران اور عراقِ کےوزرائے خارجہ کے در میان اخلاق امور يرخور كياايران كودير طارجه على اكبروالات اور رديرو فداكرات شروع مو محصيفتدكي شام چه بج اقوام متحده عرائی وزیر خارجه طارق عریز کے ورمیان پیلا آسے سائے اجلاس ۲۵ اگست کو میزایس اس فراکرات کے آغازیم مواقعا كے بدر كار رزيس شروع بون والا اجلاس دونوں مخارب وبنجاب ميس سيلاب كازور ثوث حميا دونوں دزراءاس دور کی ہات بیت کے اختتام برسما ممبرکو پھردورد آئے کی انہوں نے لیک دوسرے کو ایک ت لاجوراوراسلام آباد كارابطه بحال

الامور - مر أكتور (كوا) بنجاب عن سيلاب كازود نوية كيدر سود شابرامول ير فظف كي صور تحال معمل ير محلي به بنجاب كي دار الكوست لما مود كاوقال دار الكومت اسلام أيد يرابط مدروز تك معلل دين كربعد آج بحال مو ليأكر بص نوائي رائ ابعي تك زير آب بي اوران بربم یا روس کی مطلب معلل ب- سرکاری اندازے کے مطابق راوی چناب اور سیج کے سالب سے کو خد اضلاع کے ۱۵ لاکھ اور متاثر اور اکنیں افراد ہاک ہوئے۔ زیادہ تصان سلالکوٹ مجرک محرح افوالہ کا مور 'شخونورد' او کا ثد' قمر اور جنگ کے اضلاع بی ہوا۔ سے زیادہ جاتی ا حلے ہالیت بی بیلی جالی ۵۰ درمات در آب آ گے۔ مالب كاريااب سنده كى جانب برد وإ ب

ئىغى نەھىنىڭ كوانى تقارىركى اشاعت كي اجازت ديدي

ف جوروش كي كواس وقت آيت الدفيعي كمالات ادر فدرير كو مخلف اعواز ي كردش من الا ياجاراب الذا فرورت کو انس متع طریقے مع کرے شافع کیا جائے اگر علد امرین کا اوالہ کیا جا تھے۔ ایمنی ک مطابق آيت المدفيق فيائ فزيد من كمام كالن إلى كاون كي اشامت يك ان ٣ مبزار مخات كويجي شال كيا جائے یو شنشاد امران کی خفید تنظیم مادک فے ان کے

راجيو گاندهي نے دوسابق وزراء کو دوباره بارتي من شامل كر ليا ع كيد مراكت (دائر) ايان ك دوطاني ديما نی ویل بر اکتیر (رائش) وزیرافظمراجو گارهی نے آئدو سال وی انتجابات کے بیش افعراق والدہ کی حکومت میں شال دوسائق وزراء کو تعمران کا تحریس (آلی) أيت الدهمي كى طرف عادى موقعا الماك فق م انوں نے ایے فرز مرداح کواس امر کی اجازت دی ب كدور أيت الدفعي كم الملي كار المول اور فارم اور سيول. او اكترو (اب) اوليك كميلون كى ارتخ ك إيرافواد كاتفايض في فو فاك شكون والمامك يمن د كم تمامت من دواره شال كرلاب مان وزير اليات يرنب بالت كواكشاكرك كآني مورت على شائع كريطة بين-مب سے بڑے مقالم آج بمال مولوی دون جاری دہ تے کے بعد اختیام فیری ہو گئے۔ اخریش اولیک تحق کے صدر عرى كو ليك عروي شديد تقيد به ١٩٨١م في الأوياكيا اران کی مرکاری خررسال ایجنی اردا کے مطابق سیداحد قل دومرے سابق رائی وزر اعلی ایم چنا دیڈی نے

sees new champions

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Hockey saw its biggest shake-up at the Scoul Olympics with new champions in both the men's and

women's competitions. Neither of the game's Asian heavyweights, India and Pakistan, reached the men's semifin-

The men's tournament was a triumph for Europe. Britain took the gold medal. West Germany the silver and the Netherlands the bronze.

Britain have never looked back since winning a bronze medal at the Los Angeles Olympics after gaining a place only because the Soviet Union poycotted the Games.

Outstanding Most of their players collected a silver medal with England at the 1986 World Cup, and now

their first Olympic gold since England took the title in 1908 They had three of the competition's outstanding players in

goalkeeper Ian Taylor, right winger Stephen Batchelor and centre forward Sean Kerly. Pakistan, the defending champions, and India, eight times

Olympic champions, did show improvement after their dismal 1986 World Cup. Both came close to making semifinals, eventually finishing fifth and sixth. They may well feel that they

would have done better if the umpires had been less tolerant of physical tackles. Top goalscorer in the men's

tournament with nine goals was Floris Bovelander, the Dutch penalty corner expert. His two in the bronze medal match relegated the top seeds, Australia to fourth place. The Australian women, like

the British men, improved one, place on their seeding to claim their first gold. They improved after some early mishaps and the Netherlands, the favourites, in the semifinals.

The revelations of the women's competition were the letic South Koreans who took the silver medal and had forward Lim Kye-Sook named player of the tournament.

Their pulsating 5-5 draw with Australia in a preliminary round . match will long remain in the memory.

The Netherlands were the only country to win medals in both competitions, but their bronze in the women's tournament must be regarded as a failure for the nation which has dominated women's hockey for six years.

They had the top women's scorer in Lisanne Lejeune, their elegant sweeper back. She equalled the Olympic scoring record with eight goals.



SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): The United States came back from a set down against the Soviet Union to win the men's volleyball gold medal at the Olympics today. The 13-15 15-10 15-4 15-8 vic-

tory came from a combination of tight defence and aggressive spiking, led by Steve Timmons with 40 kills.

Veteran Soviet defender Viatcheslay Zaitsey, who came out of retirement to play in Seoul, failed to blunt the aggression of Tim-mons and Jeff Stork.

SHAMED STAR LEAVES BIGGEST MARK ON 1988 OLYMPICS

Johnson scandal scars Seoul Games

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): New heroes emerged to etch their names in sporting history but the Olympian who made the biggest mark on the 1988 Games was one who left without a medal.

The doping scandal surrour.1ing Canadian sprinter Ben Johnson overshadowed every recordbreaking feat in what was to have been history's biggest and best Olympics.

The eager anticipation of a titanic clash between the sporting superpowers of both East and West for the first time at the Summer Olympics in 12 years turned into deep disappointment with the revelation that the biggret star of them all was a cheat. Earned

Sport itself became the victim of an exaggerated focus on a single event, the men's 100 metres showdown between Johnson and Carl Lewis, the American who had already earned his own page in the Olympic record books by winning four gold medals in Los Angeles four years ago.

Johnson's astonishing 9.79 second surge to victory should have been the highpoint of the Games. Instead it turned into an Olympic nightmare when he was stripped of his gold medal for taking steroids.

Deprived of its superstar, the Games became the story of athletes who just failed to become sporting greats.

Lewis himself, given a second chance by Johnson's misdemeanour to win four golds again, lost out to training partner Joe Deloach in the 200 metres and had to be content with, by his standards, a mere two golds and one silver after the United States were disqualified in the sprint

Florence Griffith-Joyner, in a class of her own in the women's sprints, smashed the 200 metres world record twice within two hours but just failed to match Fanny Blankers-Koen's distinction of winning four athletics golds in the 1948 Games.

With three titles already secured, Griffith-Joyner ran the anchor leg for the United States in the 4x400 metres relay but could not catch the Soviet Union's Olga Bryzgina, gold medallist in the individual race over the distance, and settled for silver.

In the Olympic swimming pool, lofty American Matt Biondi towered over the opposition in every respect but could not quite equal compatriot Mark Spitz's 1972 record of seven golds. However, he was more than happy to leave with five titles and seven medals in all. Kristin Otto, East Germany's

queen of the pool, went one better by becoming the first woman to net six golds in one Olympics. But she had to share the limelight with petite American Janet Evans who had more stamina and endurance than her bulkier rivals as she won three

long distance golds.
Vladimir Salnikov provided perhaps the most nostalgic moment of the Games when he won the 1,500 metres title at the ripe old age of 28, eight years after gaining two golds back at home in the Moscow Olympics. His achievement was beyond the reach of a clutch of track and

field stars who arrived in Seoul



with awesome credentials and departed looking distinctly

For reasons of advancing age or irksome injury, Ed Moses, Daley Thompson, Said Aouita and Steve Cram all had to accept their reputations gave them no divine right to a gold medal.

A new generation of Africans brought the track events to life, winning every men's race from the 800 metres upwards. Virtually unknowns like 10,000 metres winner Ibrahim Boutaib of Morocco along with Paul Ereng and Peter Rono of Kenya.

victors in the prestigious 800 and 1,500 metres, were among the emerging youngsters to take unexpected gold medals.

Griffith-Joyner may have stolen the shown in the women's events but her sister-in-law, Jackie Joyner-Kersee, helped to keep it in the family, winning golds in the long jump and heptathlon, breaking the world record in the latter for good

measure.

research.

to Seoul.

States to train.

time in 40 years.

training tacilities.

Tennis returned to the Olympics after an absence of 64 years, giving West German Steffi Graf the chance to complete a unique

Developing countries lack training facilities and access to

the latest sports medicine and

Surinam has only one Olym-

pic-sized pool. Its swimming

ero Nesty went to the United

Swimmer Silvia Poll of Costa

Rica, who won a silver in the 200 metres freestyle, needed her

mother's help to finance the trip

Defending men's hockey champions Pakistan blamed a

lack of artificial playing surfaces

for their failure to reach an

Olympic semifinal for the first

concentration on events such as

distance running, which need few

Its athletes took the gold and

silver medals in the 3,000 metres

steeplechase, and the gold in the

But the rest of the Third World

can draw some comfort from

John Holt, secretary-general of

800 metres, 1,500 and 5,000.

Kenya has beaten the odds by

Golden Slam. She added the Olympic title to her sweep of the season's four Grand Slam

first major title.

the little Romanian Daniela

With most of the best male players missing, Miloslav Mecir of Czechoslovakia gained his

Gymnastics for once failed to

produce a true personality in the wake of Olga Korbut, Nadia Comaneci and Mary Lou Retton, with the Soviet Union sweeping most of the medals. Yelena Shushunova took the women's all-round title but it was

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Italian

Gelindo Bordin surged to the

Olympic men's marathon title

today when he took the lead with

iust under three km left and

pulled away to win in two hours

The European champion was

one of a bunch of six who broke

from the remainder of the 124-

strong field at the 32 km mark of

was third behind Djibouti's

Ahmed Salah and Kenya's world

champion Douglas Wakiihuri.

- Picked

European championships, the

powerful Italian picked up the

pace to overhaul first Wakiihuri

Wakiihuri recovered to take

Bordin kissed the track after

finishing and was then hugged by

International Amateur Athletic

Federation president and com-

Bordin told a television inter-

to cross the line first in an Olym-

"It was like a war out there,"

Bordin was the second Italian

second place in 2:10:47 with

and then the fading Salah.

Salah third in 2:10:59.

patriot Primo Nebiolo.

But just as he did in the 1986

With four km to run, Bordin

10 minutes, 32 seconds.

the 42.195-km race.

most spectacular upsets with the Soviet Union men's team repeated their shock 1972 victory over the United States. They did it in the semifinal and went on to gold by beating Yugoslavia, hav-ing deprived the US of the title for only the second time.

Silivas who won most hearts as she took three individual golds.

Basketball provided one of the

Added

Weightlifting was dominated by drug scandals with five lifters caught, including three medallists, and Bulgaria and Hungary swiftly pulled out to avoid further trouble. But on the brighter side, there were I I world records. six from Bulgarian defector Naim Suleymanoglu who won the featherweight class for Christa Luding of East Ger-

many made Olympic history in the cycling when she became the first person to gain medals at both the Summer and Winter Games in the same year. Her silver in the women's sprint added to the gold and silver she won in Calgary as a speedskater. Boxing, tarnished by a riot in

the first week when a South Korean lost on a close decision. ended with another ringside rumpus over a verdict.

South Korean light-middleweight Park Si-Hun was given a split decision over American Roy Jones, a result condemned as unfair by watching President of the International Amateur Boxing Association, Anwar Chow-

It was one of 12 gold medals won by the host nation in judo, table tennis, archery, wrestling and handball as well as boxing.

pic marathon but the first to win

Pietri finished first but had

collapsed four times. He was dis-

qualified after an official stopped

him going down a lifth time and

Salah, asked what had hap-

pened when he was overtaken by

Bordin, said: "I didn't give up

but I couldn't accelerate because

He did not say what was wrong

"I don't underestimate my

with his shoes but he appeared to

opponents but I had trained well

and I thought I could win. With-

out these shoes I could have

Wakiihuri said the race had

The Kenyan was asked why he

not been as fast as predicted

because of the very hard con-

had kept looking behind. "I

knew he (Bordin) was strong.

was looking behind because I

knew he was using me as his

The bearded Bordin, 29, told

reporters the win had justified all

his hard training. "I didn't believe I had won until the last

100 metres," he said.

crete.

pacemaker."

have heavily blistered feet.

I had problems with my shoes."

carried him across the line.

In 1908 in London, Dorando

the gold medal.

Bordin wins marathon

Did you hear the one about...?

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Thank God for that."

So said Cook Islands boxer Richard Pittman, after innocently tipping Cubans for the gold, when he was told Cuba announced long ago it was boycotting the Seoul Games.

Some things said at the Olympies were just as memorable as the sport feats they accompanied. Boxing was colourful.

Enraged South Korean fans invaded the ring after a local hope was eliminated on points and gave referee Keith Walker a few bruises and the scare of his

back to New Zealand," said Walker. He did. Bad

demolished Korean hope Baik Hyun-Man, "The Hulk", in the heavyweight final. "I knew he would try to take me out in the first round. But his gas tank wasn't that full," Mercer said.

Mercer's team mate Kelcie Banks, medal hope and world amateur featherweight champion, was knocked out by unfancied Dutchman Regilio Tuur in the first round of their early bout.

"People had said it was a bad draw for me, but it turned out to be bad for him," was Tuur's succinct comment.

China's Liu Dong was floored by Moroccan Abdelhak Achik in the first round of their featherweight quarterfinal. He lay motionless for six seconds before jumping up. But fighting was

"I was only resting," said a disappointed Liu afterwards. Louise Ritter, who took the

Reaped The scandal around banned 100 metres gold medallist Ben Johnson reaped some stark lan-

'Ben, how could you," a Canadian radio broadcaster said as the news broke.

glory after winning the race in world record time, Johnson said: 'The gold medal is the most important thing. Anybody can

break a world record but the gold medal is mine." On the flight home to Canada, he denied taking drugs, adding:

thing in life to win a gold medal. In Jamaica, where Johnson was born. Sports Minister Ed

'We are not saying that you have done wrong or you are an outcast. We are saying that you have done wrong but you are still

our son." His team mates were less forgiving. A note on their notice board said: "From hero to zero

in 9.79 seconds."

more sanguine about the doping test that caught judo bronze medallist Kerrith Brown.

"He won't be going home in disgrace, he will be going home with his bottom smacked." American diving star Greg

Louganis retained his two diving

golds despite cutting his head open as he hit the board. Love "I just reminded myself that

no master what happened my mother was still going to love me. and that makes it easier," Louganis said after clinching his second gold.

Committee (IOC) has several royals among its members. Reporters at the IOC headquartelling one from another.

Merode of Belgium, head of the IOC medical commission, asked a man of regal bearing.

"You want to know if I'm Prince de Merode?" came the reply. "No, I'm not Prince de Merode. I'm the king of Greece."

manager Ron Bright was pleased with Army Lieutenant Dominic Mahony, who placed third in his first run after falling off a horse a month earlier.

Bright said: Expected

"He was magnificent. But he is an officer and a gentleman, so I

expected it." There were some puzzling

"I am very happy," said Argentine soccer coach Carlos

Pachame after his team were knocked out by Brazil in the quarterfinals. Chinese world table tennis

champion Jiang Jialing, in a comment on the fickleness : f fate, said after Sweden's Eric Lindh knocked him out in the quarterfinals:

Third World faces tough hurdles from them," he said.

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): For the Third World, the Seoul Olympics provided a grim reminder that poverty and social customs remain tough hurdles in the race

to make champions.
The countries of Asia, South America and Africa account for about 80 per cent of the world's five billion people but took home only 29 golds - a meagre 12 per cent of the total.

"It is not a gap, but a chasm which separates the Third World from the rest. There was a wide disparity in standards," said International Olympic Committee member Ashwini Kumar.

There were exceptions. Powerful China's Gao Min gracefully sliced through the air to win the women's springboard, Kenya's John Ngugi loped majestically away from a powerful field for

the men's 5,000 metres gold and

Surinam's Anthony Nesty

streaked past American swim-

mer Matt Biondi to win the 100 metres butterfly. But they were just cameos at the 16-day Games where the Soviet Union, East Germany and the United States grabbed 53 per cent of the 237 gold medals at

Kumar, an Indian, said he could see no change until Third

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): South

Korea lifted two Olympic boxing

golds today but light-middle-

weight Park Si-Hun's medal was

tarnished by a row surrounding

his 3-2 points win over American

But I can only use one word for

the decision...disgraceful," said

spectating British referee Rod

Pounding

Jones looked a clear winner -

to everyone but the home fans

and three of the judges - after

pounding the local fighter for

virtually all of the light-middle-

of the International Amateur Boxing Association (AIBA).

Anwar Chowdhry, president

"I'm not normally outspoken.

Roy Jones.

weight final.

World countries found ways to

spot and develop young talent. But at present in the Third World, the priority before the governments is to feed the poor, not build an infrastructure to produce champion sportsmen, Kumar said.

His own country is a perfect

The world's second most populous country after China. India did not win a single medal in Seoul. All eight of the country's Olympic golds have been in men's hockey — its only other medal was a wrestling bronze won in Helsinki in 1952.

China fared better with four golds but fell far short of their Los Angeles haul of 15, a failure bitterly criticised in Chinese newspapers.

hearts - we have a psychological problem," said Peking's People's Daily. China were toppled as Asia's top sporting power by host South Korea, who won 12 golds

'A dark cloud crosses out

to finish fourth in the overall medals table. Social and religious customs play a part in holding back sports development in parts of the

Third World. The Middle East performed poorly - only Iran won a medal

Boxing tourney ends in controversy

also described the decision as

The scoring discrepancy

The Russian and Hungarian

unfair in a television interview.

indicated the source of the dis-

judges gave Jones the victory by a

clear four points. The Uruguayan and Moroccan jud-

ged the Korean one point ahead. The Ugandan judge scored it

even but voted in favour of Park.

outraged and chief coach Ken

Adams said he saw South

Korean officials approach one of

the judges.
South Korean boxing chief
Kim Seung-Youn denied the

As if in consolation, Jones won

the prestigious Val Barker Tro-

phy awarded by AIBA to the

decision was unfair.

The American team was

a fact the president of the Kuwait Olympic Committee, Sheikh Salman Hmoud Al Sabah, blames on a lack of sport-

ing history. "Twenty years ago, we had no sport. It will take us 10 years to reach world levels," he said. Most Arab countries where

Islamic custom bans women from public sport sent only male The women of Africa and Asia have similar problems.
"I don't have a coach. They

don tsend is abroad to train like the men," said Kenya's top woman athlete, Rose Tata-But India's six-strong track and field team were all women.

The men were not good enough to qualify at the Olympic trials. India's P. T. Usha, Asian 400 metre and 400 metre hurdles champion for the past four years, said she was lucky to have

parents who let her take up sport. "When we get married, further participation in sport depends on the husbands," she said. Kumar also said parental

attitudes to sport were important in developing countries. "Track and field are not careers that parents would want

because one cannot earn a living

outstanding boxer of the Olym-

fine performance by the other South Korean, flyweight (51 kg)

Kim Kwang-Sun, who knelt and

kissed the canvas after his gutsy

4-1 points victory over East Ger-

Session

Andrew Maynard scored the

only win of the three Americans

fighting in the second and last

session of the finals. He outpoin-

ted Nurmagomed Shanavazov

East Germany, with wins yes-

terday, and South Korea each

lifted two golds and the others

were shared between Bulgaria.

the Soviet Union, Canada, Italy

Light-heavyweight (81 kg)

many's Andreas Tews.

of the Soviet Union 5-0.

The row overshadowed the

the International Amateur Athletics Federation. Its athletes came to the Games with the pure Olympic idea of taking part, not winning, he said. their children to pursue simply

They are the last pure ath-

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Greg Louganis, the world's greatest diver, announced his retirement today from the sport he transfor-

announcement when given the US Olympic Spirit Award. He was one of the stars of the

Games, winning the springboard gold after cracking his head on the board and producing a spectacular last dive to land the highboard title.

Louganis retires from diving

med into an art. Louganis, who is to become an actor and play his first post-Olympic film role in a zany comedy called "Stiff", made the

The shy and unassuming 28year-old, who soared like an eagle and dived like a swallow, said that winning in Seoul was all about handling pressure.

Durand (centre), Best (left) and Huck after receiving their medals.

Superpowers declare war on drugs in sport

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): The United States and the Soviet Union today declared a joint war on doping and said top athletes Edwin Moses and Sergei Bubka would join a drugs summit to

clean up sport. At the end of an Olympic games forever tainted by the disqualification of Canada's Ben Johnson, the National Olympic Committee (NOC) presidents of the two superpowers said confidence had to be restored to the

tarnished world of sport. Confidence Soviet NOC chief Marat Gramov said sport "has got into

a vicious circle." "There is a lack of confidence and that is what we think is prejudicial to the world Olympic

movement," he added. Stressing the need for international cooperation. US NOC chief Robert Helmick told a news conference: "This is not a



Helmick (left) and Gramov announce a joint initiative to work toward eliminating use of drugs in sports. (Reuter wirephoto)

problem isolated to one country. It's a global problem." Gramov said American and Soviet athletes, sports officials and scientists would meet in Moscow in November to hammer out a joing protocol on how to eradicate drugs from sport.

'We wish to completely liberate sport from the negative influence of doping," Gramov

US 400 metres hurdler Edwin Moses and Soviet Olympic pole vault champion Sergei Bubka will be the voice of the athletes at the meeting, which will recommend the introduction of random dope testing in training.

The superpowers said their aim was to swap drug testing teams and laboratory data, conduct joint research, alert athletes to the dangers of drugs and agree on standardised penalities for offenders.

"It is our mutual intention to extend this initiative to all countries and all international federations," they said in a joint statement at the end of the Seoul Games, where 10 athletes have been kicked out for taking drugs. Helmick said the superpower

initiative had been launched

before the Games at the sugges-tion of the Soviet Union. The Johnson scandal gave their drive extra urgency. "The situation with Ben John-

son has indicated to everyone, I

believe, two strong messages," he said. The first was that doping was a worldwide problem, the second that the Olympic movement was ready to disqualify a premier ath-

Helmick said random drugs screening in training was of paramount importance.

lete at a premier event. Helmick

"I believe it's clear that one of the largest abuses of drugs, particularly steroids, occurs during training and that if we're going to stop the abuse of drugs we have to go beyond competition. "It's very clear that we must

have year-round tests," he said. No Soviet or American athlete was among the 10 disqualified.

Durand clinches gold

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Pierre Durand of France rode Jappeloup to the showjumping gold medal at the Seoul Olympics today and admitted to just a tiny unsporting thought in the agonising decisive moments.

The Frenchman, who fulfilled the lost promise of Los Angeles when he and Jappeloup failed to win the title as expected, edged out West Germany's Karsten Huck on Nepomuk with two near-flawless rounds in the Olympic stadium.

Added

Huck took a clear round into the final stage, while Durand had 0.25 seconds time penalty. The Frenchman added just a 0.75 time penalty in the last round and then paced anxiously along the track beside the arena as the bespectacled Huck jumped last.

The German looked to be clear, having jumped the most triple and a deceptive uneven flat jump called the waves, and Durand feared the worst. "It may be unsporting, but my dearest wish when Huck went

demanding of the 10 jumps - a

into the last round was that he would hit a fence," he said later. Huck obliged, catching the penultimate barred fence on the rise and Durand leapt in the air in delight. He was carried from the stadium on the shoulders of his

coaches. Huck suffered further disappointment in the jump-off for silver with Greg Best of the United States on Gem Twist, losing by nine seconds to take the bronze.

Durand, beaming with delight as the gold was hung round his neck had a final gesture for his 13-year-old horse. He tied the medal to its leather chest strap for his victory lap.

I'm getting on the first plane

American boxer Ray Mercer

women's high jump gold with a sizzling 2.03-metre leap, talked like the true Texan she is: "I don't think I did a whole lot right until I jumped 2.03. But that was a legit no-banger jump.

When he was still basking in

'I don't care. It's not the only

Bartlett invited him home and relax.

British Olympic Association chairman Charles Palmer was

The International Olympic

ters hotel sometimes had trouble "Excuse me sir, are you Prince de Merode," one journalist, looking for Prince Alexandre de

British modern pentathlon

Of the debonair Mahony, an officer in the elite Life Guards,

"I tried my best but the ball is

SPORTS BRIEFS

Drug cheats

SEOUL, Oct 2, (Reuter): Barcelona, host of the 1992 Olympics, has set up the anti-doping laboratory it hopes will root out the drug cheats who shocked the Seoul Games, the Spanish city's mayor Pasqual Maragall said today. Maragall said a special anti-doping laboratory had been built next to the site of the Olympic athletes' village. Spain also has an anti-doping laboratory in Madrid which is recognised by the International Olympic Committee (IOC).

Leon Spinks

ROCHESTER Michigan, Oct 2, (AP): Former world heavyweight boxing champion Leon Spinks pleaded no contest to a charge of impaired driving. Spinks, 35, entered the plea on Friday in a district court. No sentencing date was set.

Cycle race

CORK, Ireland, Oct 2, (AP): Australian Phil Anderson won the Shannon-Cork stage of 112 miles yesterday, in the Nissan Classic Tour of Ireland cycle

Penguins win

PITTSBURGH, Oct 2, (UPI): Mario Lemieux scored two short-handed goals and Rick Tabaracci and Steve Guenette combined to stop 27 shots last night, and the Pittsburgh Penguins held on for a 5-4 preseason victory over the Hartford Whalers.

Duran triumphs

CHICAGO, Oct 2, (UPI): Roberto Duran won a 10 round split decision over Jeff Lanus yesterday in a tuneup for Duran's planned WBC middleweight title bout against title holder Iran Barkley. Duran, 37, came into the ring weighing 166 pounds and gave away four inches in height and I I years to his youn-

French soccer

PARIS, Oct 2, (Reuter): French First Div-

2	Toulon
1	Caen
3	Melz
2	Саплез
3	Auxerre
3	PSG
4	Bordeaux
0	Nantes
1	Lille
4	Monaco
	3233401

Southern Open

COLUMBUS, Ga., Oct 2, (Reuter): Dave Barr of Canada fired a nine-under-par 61 yester-day to take a one-shot lead after three rounds of the \$400,000 Southern Open golf tournament. a 201 total going into today's final round after his course record-equalling 61.

Sicilian tennis

PALERMO, Sicily, Oct 2, (Reuter): Top seed Mats Wilander of Sweden won the Sicilian international tennis tournament today, beating compatriot Kent Carlsson, seeded two, 6-1 3-6 6-4

College football

NEW YORK, Oct 2, (AP): How the Associated Press top twenty college foot-ball teams fared this week: Associated Press top twenty college football teams fared this week:

1. Miami. Florida (4-0-0) beat Missouri
55-0. Next: Oct 15 at No. 5 Notre Dame; 2. University of California at Los Angeles (UCLA) (4-0-0) beat No. 16 Washington
24-17. Next: vs Oregon State; 3. Southern
California (4-0-0) beat Arizona 38-15.
Next: vs No. 20 Oregon; 4. Auburn (4-0-0)
beat North Carolina 47-21. Next: at No.
14 Louisiana State; 5. Notre Dame (4-0-0)
beat Stanford 42-14. Next: at Pittsburgh;
6. Florida State (4-1-0) beat Tulane 48-28.
Next: vs Georgia Southern: 7. West Virginia (5-0-0) beat Virginia Tech 22-10.
Next: at East Carolina; 8. South Carolina (5-0-0) beat Appalachian State 35-9. Next: at Virginia Tech; 9. Nebraska (4-1-0) beat Nexda-Las Vegas 48-6. Next: at Kansas;
10. Oklahoma (3-1-0) beat lowa State 35-7. Next: vs Texas at Dallas; 11. Clemson (3-1-0) did not play. Next: at Virginia; [12. Alabama (3-0-0) beat Kentucky 31-27.
Next: vs Mississippi: 13. Oklahoma State (3-0-0) beat Tulsa 56-35. Next: at Colorado; 14. Louisiana State (2-2-0) lost to No. 17 Florida 19-6. Next: vs No. 4 Colorado: 14. Louisiana State (2-2-0) lost to No. 17 Florida 19-6. Next: vs No. 4 Auburn; 15. Georgia (4-1-0) beat Missasippi 36-12. Next: vs Vanderbili: 16. Washington (3-1-0) lost to No. 2 UCLA 24-17. Next: at Arizona State: 17. Florida (4-1-0) beat No. 14 Louisiana State: 19-6. Next: vs Memphis State: 18. Wooming 15-0-0) beat Fullerton State 35-10. Next: at San Diego State; 19. Michigan (2-2-0) beat Wisconsin 62-14. Next: vs Michigan State: 20. Oregon (4-0-0) beat San Diego State 34-13. Next at No. 3 Southern California. Colorado; 14. Louisiana State (2-2-0) lost

RESULTS of the Regency Palace & Ladies Bridge Club games held on Wednesday: 1. Jill Wilde & Marty Barth

2. Mandy Clarke & Dianne Fulk 3. Rita Canaccini & Bianca Moussalli Results of the Messilah Ladies Bridge Club games played on Satur-

1. Jamila Akel & Sonia Banayan 2. Nahil Akel & Juliette Mushahwar 3. Margaret Rob-Whitaker & Marty

The Messilah Ladies Bridge Club is starting weekly games every Monday at 3.30 pm at the Messilab pres starting this afternoon.

SENNA STRUGGLES TO FINISH AMONG POINTS

Prost scores Spanish GP victory

JEREZ, Spain, Oct 2, (Reuter): Frenchman Alain Prost revived his hopes of a third World Drivers' Championship in four years in emphatic style today when he drove his McLaren to victory in the Spanish Grand Prix motor race.

Prost, who needed the victory and a poor result for team-mate and rival Ayrton Senna of Brazil, got both after leading from the first corner to the chequered flag for his sixth win of the season and a record 34th career victory.

Problems Senna was forced to struggle to finish among the points and was fourth after problems with his fuel indicator.

Prost's second win in succession, achieved with a perfect exhibition of smooth and controlled driving around the dusty. twisting 4.218-km Jerez circuit, leaves him five points clear of Senna in the title race with two Grands Prix to come, the Japanese on October 30 and the Australian on November 13.

Although he collected nine points for victory, only three can be added to his championship total because drivers may count only their best 11 results at the end of the season.

The Frenchman had already scored five firsts (nine points each) and six seconds (six points each) and he now has 84 points to

PESHAWAR, Pakistan, Oct 2,

(Reuter): Opening batsman

Geoff Marsh hit a fine 106 as

Australian cricketers enjoyed a

feast of runs on the first day of

their three-day match against a North West Frontier Province

With the first four batsmen

topping the half-century mark,

the touring team finished the day

at 321 for three after winning the

Apart from Marsh's second

century of the tour, there were

solid contributions from David

Boon (65), Dean Jones (60) and

Graeme Wood, who is not out 51

Australia, trailing in the three-

Test series 1-0, must be heartened

by the performances of their out-

of-form batsmen as they seek to

square the series with the third

Test starting on Friday at

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct 2.

(Reuter): John McEnroe, the

third seed in the \$415,000 San

Francisco Grand Prix men's ten-

nis tournament, was beaten yes-

terday by an on-form Johan

fine serve-and-volley tennis.

Kriek, ranked 64, upset McEnroe, ranked 22, 6-4 3-6 6-4 in two hours and six minutes of

Kriek's brilliant serving

dominated the match as he

served a total of 16 aces and

McEnroe failed to master an

aggressive return. Kriek served

notice in the second game of the

match when he delivered three

The unseeded American, for-

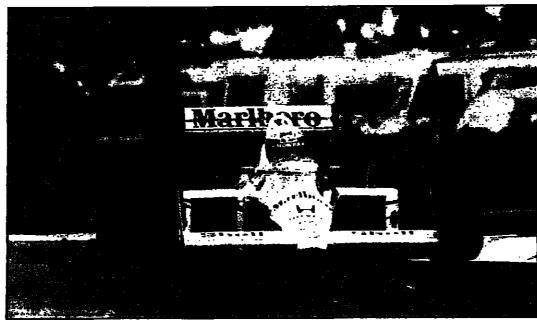
aces to hold at love.

Kriek.

along with Mike Veletta on 20.

Governor's XI today.

toss and electing to bat.



Prost: scored his sixth win of the season

79 for Senna.Briton Nigel Mansell, who followed Prost past pole-man Senna off the grid and into second place, hung on to his position in his Williams, finishing comfortably ahead of Italian Alessandro Nannini, third in a Benetton.

Senna, after falling back from third to seventh at one stage, could still win the championship if he gains a record eighth win of

The touring side were given a rousing start of 129 by Marsh,

deputising for skipper Allan Bor-

der who has chosen not to play,

and Boon. It was their second

best stand after 138 in the open-

Boon, whose last four Test innings have yielded only 47

runs, and Jones, who scored a

total of 44 runs in the same num-

ber of innings, gave a brilliant display of strokeplay against

broken in the afternoon session

when Boon was run out after his

partner had refused a single. He

hit eight fours and a six in 122 deliveries during 140 minutes at

in more aggressive mood, blast-

ing 15 fours and three sixes

Kriek upsets McEnroe in GP

broke McEnroe in the seventh game of the first set and held on

for the set 6-4, winning it with a

low returns gave McEnroe a break against Kriek's serve and a

4-2 lead which he maintained to

hold for the set 6-3. McEnroe

took the set when Kriek hit a

Easily

sed an opportunity for a break in the third game as Kriek served

and volleyed his way out of trou-

ble. After that, Kriek held serve

easily, delivering his 16th ace to

In the third set, McEnroe mis-

In the second set, a string of

merly a South African native, reach 5-4.

The touring vice-captain was

The Marsh-Boon stand was

commonplace bowling.

the wicket.

putaway smash.

backhand long.

ing three-day match at Lahore.

Lahore.

the season in Japan. Italian Riccardo Patrese, fined \$10,000 on Saturday for dangerous driving during qualifying, finished fifth in the second Williams ahead of Austrian Ger-

hard Berger's Ferrari. Prost was delighted with his start and his second win in a week after taking last Sunday's Portuguese Grand Prix. But he refused to speculate on his title

before being stumped off Ejaz

Together with Jones, Marsh

added 61 for the second wicket.

Jones' score was his first half

century of the tour and he hit six

fours in his 121 minutes at the

wicket while adding 81 for the

He was caught at mid-wicket

by Babar Zaman off left-arm

spinner Farrukh Zaman as he

aimed to loft the bowler towards

square leg.
The first one-day inter-

national, scheduled for Gujran-

wala last Friday, was cancelled because of heavy flooding. Now

a shadow has been cast over the

They are to be held in Karachi

remaining two one-day games.

and Hyderabad on October 14 and 15. But the two Southern

cities have been hit by an explosion of violence.

Kriek then blasted returns to

reach double-match point in the

next game and won the match on

a high forehand pass. Kriek's opponent in today's

final was to be another player

known for his speed around the

court, American Michael Chang.

months, would be the youngest

winner of a Super Series Grand

Prix tournament. Aaron Krick-

stein was the youngest to win a

regular series event at Tel Aviv in

1983, aged 16 years and two

Chang defeated South African

months.

Chang, at 16 years and seven

third wicket with Wood.

Fakih, the local side captain.

hopes. He said: "I had a very good start and everything went perfectly for me although I knew I was in for a hard race when I saw Nigel (Mansell) was right behind

me from the start. 'I don't know what I have to do in the championship, but I don't want to think about it. I am happy to have won the last two races and don't want to say any-

Australian manager Colin

Egar said the touring side was

concerned about the situation

but Pakistani officials had

promised a decision by this even-

Hyderabad match.

D. Boon run out

G. Wood not out .

M. Veletta not out .

Extras (lb-4 nb-15) .

Clark wins

English Open

Total (for three wickets) ..

ing on whether to cancel the

Scoreboard

G. Marsh st Dalpat b Ejaz Fakih 106

D. Jones c Barbar Zaman b Farrakh

Fall of wickets: 1-129 2-190 3-271

To bat: S. Wangh, J. Siddons, P.

Bowling to date: Zakir Khan 7-0-

Taylor, P. Sleep. I. Healy, McDermott

30-0, Barbar Zaman 3-0-16-0, Ejaz

Fakih 25-6-57-1, Masood Auwar 20-

5-82-0, Iqbal Sikander 19-2-78-0, Farrukh Zaman 16-2-54-1.

at Royal Birkdale today for his

first victory in more than a year.

man, could afford to three-putt

the last green and still win by

three strokes from rising young

His total in the new event on one of the regular British Open venues was 279, nine under par.

"I will remember this all my

compatriot Peter Baker.

Clark, a Ryder Cup English-

AUSTRALIA first inning

06

thing about the lite... I haven't made any calculations." Senna said: As I crossed the

line, my fuel computer indicated that I should be stopped at the side of the track. Mansell said: "Alain proved

what a fantastic driver he is. He drove a perfect, faultless race and I am just very pleased to finish second. It was a great race."

On a hot, but windy, afternoon, the contest was effectively decided within seconds as Prost and Mansell shot past Senna, leaving him to fight off Patrese. Italian Ivan Capelli in a march and Nannini for third place.

Thrills As Prost and Mansell steadily pulled away, it was Capelli who provided the thrills as he battled and finally succeeded in passing Patrese and then Senna before being forced to retire with a

blown engine. Nannini, after making an early pit-stop for new tyres, also drove olendidly, charging through the field from seventh in the closing stages to finish third on a track well suited to the nimble normally-aspirated cars.

A flurry of pit-stops — the poor track surface was hard on tyres — enlivened the middle of the race, but did nothing to shake Prost's grip on the leadership as he swept to an imperious

COLUMBUS, Ohio, Oct 2,

Holbert, 41, was the International Motor Sports Association's (IMSA) all-time wins leader with 49 race victories. He won five annual IMSA Grand

Returning

Porsche Motorsport North America.

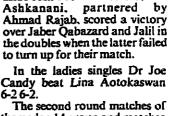
SOUTHPORT, England, Oct 2, (Reuter): Howard Clark, a doubtful starter before the tourcrashed shortly after takeoff. nament because of a shoulder He was alone in the plane. injury, won the English Open golf championship with a final 69

(Reuter): American sports car racing champion Al Holbert, a three-time winner of the 24 hours of Le Mans, was killed when his private airplane crashed on Friday night.

Touring (GT) titles between 1975 and 1986.

Holbert was also director of He was returning to his home

in Pennsylvania after watching his GT Porsche 962 prototype racing team, Briton Derek Bell and American Chip Robinson, in practice for today's IMSA race



Sami Al Ibrahim.

Candy beat Lina Aotokaswan The second round matches of

Al Bannai

outplays

Al Shamlan

WALID AL BANNAI fought

back after losing the first set to thrash Yousef Al Shamlan 3-6.

6-06-3 on Saturday and reach the

final of the under-18 singles at

the 3rd Tennis Open, being

inised by the Ministry of

Al sannai will meet the winner

of the Tareq Al Aryan-Aiman Al

Ashwak match which was being

held at the Ramada Al Salam

Al Aryan moved to the

semifinals with a 6-4, 4-6, 6-1

victory over Yousef Sami Al

Ibrahim after a 2-1/2 hour

marathon match on Friday. The

winner was later congratulated

for his brilliant game by the act-

ing undersecretary at the Minis-

try of Electricity and Water.

Victory

Khaled Ashkanani brushed

aside Jalil Mohammed 6-0, 6-0.

In the men's singles, top seed

tennis courts last evening.

Electricity and Water.

the under-14 group and matches between various coaches start this evening.

Khaled Al Gharabally rea-

ched the semifinals of the under-12 group where he will meet Michael Khawatal while in the other match Hussain Al Ashwak



Khaled Al Gharabally

plays Fahd Al Ibrahim. plays Fahd Al Ibrahim.

Resists of matches played on Saturday:
Tariq Hadid hi Ibrahim Burahim. 6-1,
6-1; Farsal Fida hi Bakhtir Lilokour 6-0,
6-0; Yousif Al Shamlan hi Jusem Al Salim
by default, Hashem Fairor hi Peater
Jhone 6-1, 6-1, Muburak Abdul Redha hi
Fisad Masour by default, Saleh Bushnaq
bi Hussain Faraj 6-0, 6-0; Ibraham
George hi S Thamton 6-2, 6-1; Ahmad
Rajab hi Khaled Al Mratkhi 6-1, 6-1;
Aiman Al Ashwak hi Shamlan 6-2, 6-0;
Mohammad Saad hi Yousif Al Ibrahim
7-6, 6-0; Shih Al Ghablali hi Ammad irkh
6-1, 6-4; Shaji John bi Fawar Al Salim 3-6, 6-0, 6-0; Shaji John bi Fawar Al Salim bi 6-1, 6-4; Shaji John bi Fawar Al Salim bi 6-0, 6-3; Peter Mismer bi Mohammad Al Sane 6-2, 6-1, Raed Al Salim bi Qass Fayrous by default; Mohammad Al Ali bi Taqi Dashti 6-3, 6-3; Walid Salch bi Glorbo Kimirwa 6-3, 6-3; Walid Salch in Olorbo Kimiwa - 3, 6-3; Aimad Al bi Ahmad Al Azmi 6-0, 6-2; Aimad Al Mana bi Mohammad Abdul Wahab 6-3, 4-6, 6-0; Hassan Qabani bi Fawzi Bader 6-3, 6-1; Albert Babikyan bi Khaled Yaqoub 6-2, 6-2.

Red Sox lose again

NEW YORK, Oct 2, (AP): Luis Medina homered in the eighth. inning to give the Cleveland Indians a 1-0 victory over the Boston Red Sox yesterday.

The home run also shattered a no-hitter bid by Medina's friend Red Sox pitcher Jeff Sellers.

"This was extra special because Jeff and I played against each other in high school, and we played together on some summer teams," Medina said. "This was the first time I faced him since then. I must not have hit him too well then, because I don't remember how I did against him,

The Red Sox, who clinched the American League East championship Friday night, have lost five of their last six.

Twins 10, Angels 5 In Minneapolis, the California Angels lost their 11th straight game, tying a club record set in 1974, and Gene Larkin, Tim Laudner and Steve Lombardozzi

hit run-scoring doubles in a four-

run fifth inning.

Kirby Puckett and Larkin added two-run homers for the Twins, who reached the 90-victory plateau for the first time since 1970. Tigers 6, Yankees 5

The Detroit Tigers were victorious at home as Chet Lemon led off the eighth inning with a tie-breaking home run. Lemon, who homered twice

Friday night as Detroit eliminated the Yankees from the American League East race, hit his 17th home run against Neil Allen, 5-3

Results American League

1	Boston
6	New York
	Baltimore
8	Oakland
10	California
3	Chicago
3	Seattle
000	d League
	St Louis
	7 8 10 3 3

Pittsburgh Los Angeles Philadelphia San Diego San Francisco Montreal 6 Houston

Reid rides Tony Bin to victory at Longchamp

PARIS, Oct 2, (Reuter): Italiantrained Tony Bin, second in 1987, went one better today when he won the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe horse race at Longchamp.

Ridden by John Reid of Northern Ireland, Tony Bin took the lead going into the final 150 metres and held off the fast finishing favourite Mtoto, the mount of South African Michael Roberts, by a neck.

French-trained outsider Boyatino, ridden by Maurice Philipperon, was a length away in third just ahead of another English runner, Unfuwain, the mount of Willie Carson. Mtoto, unbeaten this year and

considered the best middle distance performer in Europe, was slowly away in the 12 furlongs (2,400 metres) event and when the 24-strong field turned into the home straight he was still nearer last than first.

Jockey Roberts' worst fears were fulfilled when he was unable to get a clear run through beaten horses and although he made up several lengths in the final 200 metres he could not haul back

Tony Bin and Reid. Roberts said: "Unfortunately there was a little bit of scrimmaging in the straight and I had to sit and suffer for a while."

With four pacemakers in the field the race was run at high speed early on and among fan-cied horses in the rear were the much travelled Triptych, Mtoto and Indian Rose, the mount of Pat Eddery, Arc-winning jockey for the last three years.

Four furlongs (800 metres) from home Emmson, one of the lesser-backed English raiders, took up the running with stable companion Unfuwain, making a forward move on firm ground he does not like.

But under driving from Carson, Unfuwain took command on the rails two furlongs (400 metres out), with French-trained Frankly Perfect looking dan-gerous along with Irish St Leger winner Dark Lomond and Boyatino.

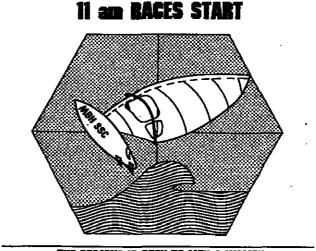
Then in the centre of the track, Tony Bin, trained by Luigi Camici and the best horse to come out of Italy for many years, made his decisive move, overhauling the runners on the inside as he set sail for home.

Roberts, who feared traffic problems in such a large field. had been tracking the Italian but at a vital moment was hemmed

When he finally burst clear it was too late and Tony Bin, second to Trempolino last year, held on to lift the \$840,000 first prize. He was the sixth Italiantrained Arc winner, and the first for Reid.

life," Clark said. "I've always qualifier, Danie Visser, 7-5, 6-4 wanted to win a tournament at in the earlier semifinal. Birkdale. THE Messilah Beach Hotel WINDSURFING ELASSIC

FRIBAY OCTOBER 7th 1988



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